



# LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

## Study of the Aeronautics Commission

*October 4, 2019*

| FULL COMMITTEE OPTIONS<br>STANDARD PRACTICE 12.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | FULL COMMITTEE ACTION(S)                                                                         | DATE(S) OF FULL<br>COMMITTEE ACTION(S)                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Refer the study and investigation back to the Subcommittee or an ad hoc committee for further evaluation;<br>(2) Approve the Subcommittee's study; or<br>(3) Further evaluate the agency as a full Committee, utilizing any of the available tools of legislative oversight. | Study Available for Consideration<br><br>Study Presentation and Discussion<br><br>Approved Study | August 30, 2019<br><br>September 27, 2019<br><br>September 27, 2019 with opportunity for members to provide comments open until October 4, 2019 |

# Legislative Oversight Committee



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# AGENCY SNAPSHOT

## Aeronautics Commission

### History

- 1935 - The S.C. Aeronautics Commission (SCAC) was created by the legislature to foster air commerce in the state, supervise aeronautical activities and facilities, make and enforce rules and regulations regarding the licensing of airplanes and pilots, and cooperate in the establishment and operations of airports.
- 1993 – SCAC placed under the Department of Commerce.
- 2009 – SCAC transferred to State Budget and Control Board.
- 2015 – SCAC transferred to S.C. State Fiscal Accountability Authority.

### Agency Mission

Fostering air and economic development by overseeing the safety and development of the state's public use airports, by providing safe and reliable air transportation for state government and business prospects, and by providing aviation education opportunities.

### Organizational Units

#### Administration

- Provides management of budgets, human resources, legislative efforts, and the maintenance of state and federal grants.

#### Airport Development

- Provides airports within S.C. safety inspections, engineering design and construction services, maintenance projects, and aerial photography and geographic information system (GIS) mapping.

#### Flight Department

- Provide air transportation to the governor, state legislators, and other governmental bodies for official state business.

### Resources (FY 18-19)

#### Employees

11  
filled FTE positions  
at the start of the year

#### Funding

\$10,981,660  
appropriated and authorized

### Successes

Identified by the agency

- Obtaining national recognition for geographic information system (GIS) map service
- Evaluating runway approaches with an unmanned aircraft system
- Creating compatible land use evaluation tool for land use review

### Challenges

Identified by the agency

#### Current:

- Curbing grant delays and lack of support for all public use airports due to issues with state aviation fund cash flow
- Maintaining aging facilities
- Covering rising costs to maintain aging aircrafts

#### Emerging:

- Maintaining airports and making capital improvements
- Transitioning to web based airport information and financial aid requests
- Aging aircraft

Figure 1. Snapshot of the agency's history, mission, organizational units, fiscal year 2018-19 resources (employees and funding), successes, and challenges<sup>1</sup>



# LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

The South Carolina Aeronautics Commission (SCAC) provides significant legislative events in the Program Evaluation Report (PER) it submits to the Committee.<sup>2</sup> A timeline of these events is included in Figure 2.

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1935 | Act No 317 creates the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission and authorizes SCAC to promulgate rules and regulations. <sup>3</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1983 | 49 U.S.C. § 106 authorizes the Federal Aviation Administration to promulgate regulations relating to all aviation within the United States and, thus, SCAC must comply. <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1993 | Act 181 places the Aeronautics Commission under the Department of Commerce and changes the name to the Division of Aeronautics. <sup>5</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 2005 | Act 11 establishes the Aeronautics Commission within the Department of Commerce to assist the Secretary of Commerce in operation of the Division of Aeronautics. <sup>6</sup> Also, it requires commission members be elected by congressional district and establishes initial and subsequent term end dates. <sup>7</sup> Additionally, it requires the division director be appointed by the Governor and to serve at the pleasure of the Aeronautics Commission. <sup>8</sup>                                           |
| 2009 | Proviso 89.127 of Act 23 transfers the Division of Aeronautics in the Department of Commerce to the State Budget and Control Board for the 2009-10 fiscal year. <sup>9</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 2010 | Proviso 89.104 of Act 291 transfers the Division of Aeronautics in the Department of Commerce to the State Budget and Control Board for the 2010-11 fiscal year. <sup>10</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 2011 | Proviso 89.93 of Act 73 transfers the Division of Aeronautics in the Department of Commerce to the State Budget and Control Board for the 2011-12 fiscal year. <sup>11</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 2012 | Act 270 transfers the Division of Aeronautics from the Department of Commerce to the State Budget and Control Board; however, division operations continue to be governed by the Aeronautics Commission. <sup>12</sup> Additionally, amendments are made to Title 55, Aeronautics, addressing the following: (a) regulation of public use airport construction, airport hazards, and airport protection; (b) creation of the flight department within the division; and (c) uses for the State Aviation Fund. <sup>13</sup> |
| 2014 | Act 121 abolishes the Budget and Control Board and transfers the Division of Aeronautics to the State Fiscal Accountability Authority. Division operations continue to be governed by the Aeronautics Commission. <sup>14</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

Figure 2. SCAC timeline of significant legislative events

# FINDINGS

The **Committee has ten findings**, which are adopted at two meetings.<sup>15</sup> No member votes against any of the findings.<sup>16</sup> While there are recommendations to address four of these findings, all findings may be of interest to the public or General Assembly.

The Committee’s findings fall into four categories: (1) accountability; (2) effectiveness; (3) efficiency; and (4) transparency. An overview of these findings is in Table 1.

Table 1. Findings

| Topic          | Finding                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Accountability | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SCAC has no minority representation on its commission and has not since at least 2005.<sup>R1</sup><br/><i>Each congressional district legislative delegation appoints one commissioner, and the governor appoints an at-large commissioner.</i></li> <li>2. The determination of whether a flight on a state-owned aircraft is for official business is not made by SCAC; rather, it is made by the entity requesting the flight with oversight provided by those regulating the entity’s actions.<sup>R4; R13</sup></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Effectiveness  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. No entity or division within state government is tasked with centralized management of <u>manned</u> aircraft (i.e., airplanes, helicopters) or information pertaining to their operations.</li> <li>4. No entity or division within state government is tasked with centralized management of <u>unmanned</u> aircraft systems (e.g., drones) or information pertaining to their operations.<sup>R14; R15</sup></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Efficiency     | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. If more state-owned aircraft move to using a central source (i.e., SCAC) for fuel and maintenance, when possible, there may be a potential cost savings for the state.</li> <li>6. Airports in the state not recognized in the federal National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS) may desire to seek alternative funding sources in addition to striving for funding eligibility from NPIAS.<sup>A</sup></li> <li>7. If a dedicated source of funding for matching state grants is accessible each year in July, the state may further leverage federal funding for airports within the state recognized in NPIAS.<sup>A; B</sup> (The state fiscal year begins in July, and the federal fiscal year begins in October.)</li> </ol> |

| Topic        | Finding                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Transparency | <p>8. As of June 2019, SCAC has never exercised its authority to separately or jointly acquire, establish, construct, expand, own, lease, control, equip, improve, maintain and operate its own airports, or, among other things, acquire land by condemnation or purchase. <i>SCAC currently uses the Columbia Metropolitan Airport.</i></p> <p>9. As of June 2019, Clemson University has never exercised its authority to develop an airport. <i>Clemson University currently uses the Oconee County airport.</i></p> <p>10. Four provisos related to SCAC have been included, with minimal to no change, in the General Appropriations Act for more than a decade and, therefore, the General Assembly may wish to consider codifying one or more of them. Topics addressed by these provisos include: reimbursement for services carry forward; office space rental; hangar/parking facilities; and aviation grants.</p> |

Table Notes:

<sup>A</sup> *The National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems, published by the Federal Aviation Administration, identifies nearly 3,330 existing and proposed airports that are included in the national airport system, the roles they currently serve, and the amounts and types of airport development eligible for Federal funding under the Airport Improvement Program.*

<sup>B</sup> *This is also noted in the April 2018 Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee Report on the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission. The Senate recommends SCAC request the General Assembly provide a dedicated source of funding for state grants which would be available at the beginning of the state's fiscal.*

<sup>R</sup> *Indicates the related Committee recommendation number(s).*

## Accountability

**1. The Committee finds SCAC has no minority representation on its commission and has not since at least 2005.**<sup>17</sup> Each congressional district legislative delegation appoints one commissioner, and the governor appoints an at-large commissioner. When asked about this issue, SCAC staff note a potential barrier to obtaining diverse representation on the commission is lack of knowledge about the commission and its vacancies by the public, in general, and potential candidates, in particular.<sup>18</sup> To address this issue, the Committee recommends SCAC provide notice to the appropriate congressional district legislative delegation one-year prior to the expiration of a commissioner's term.

**2. The Committee finds the determination of whether a flight on a state-owned aircraft is for official business is not made by SCAC; rather, it is made by the entity requesting the flight with oversight provided by those regulating the entity's actions.**<sup>19</sup> State agencies and other governmental bodies or political subdivisions within the state have authority to use state-owned aircraft "for matters pertinent to, and in the normal course of business for the governmental entities."<sup>20</sup> Individuals or entities not part of state government have authority to do so as long as there is a written statement by an authorized sponsor attesting to the need for one or more flight operations.<sup>21</sup>

For a decade, the General Assembly has further clarified this authority in the annual appropriations legislation:

... Any and all aircraft owned or operated by agencies of the State Government shall be used only for official business. ... Official business shall not include routine transportation to and from meetings of the General Assembly or committee meetings for which mileage

is authorized. Official business also does not include attending a press conference, bill signing, or political function. ...<sup>22</sup>

SCAC does not make, nor is it tasked in law with, making a determination of whether the flight is for “the normal course of business.”<sup>23</sup> If someone considering a flight asks SCAC for advice on whether the flight is permitted, SCAC directs the person to the entity that regulates the individual’s actions (e.g., State Ethics Commission, etc.).<sup>24</sup> Appendix I includes information on other entities operating state-owned aircraft. Also, recommendations three and eleven address how information on flights is maintained and may assist those regulating entities tasked with making determinations about whether flights taken were appropriate.

## *Effectiveness*

### **3. The Committee finds no entity or division within state government is tasked with centralized management of manned aircraft (i.e., airplanes, helicopters) or information pertaining to their operations.**<sup>25</sup>

Conversely, the General Assembly tasked a department within state government with developing a comprehensive state Fleet Management Program to “address acquisition, assignment, identification, replacement, disposal, maintenance, and operation of motor vehicles.”<sup>26</sup> The General Assembly tasked the program with seeking to achieve, among other objectives, “maximum cost-effective management of state-owned motor vehicles in support of the established missions and objectives of the agencies, boards, and commissions.”<sup>27</sup>

SCAC is unaware of a similar requirement that it, or any other agency, maintain a list of state-owned aircraft utilized across state government.<sup>28</sup> In the past, this may not have been necessary, due to the limited number of agencies with such assets. However, there are now several agencies operating multiple airplanes and/or helicopters (collectively “aircraft”).<sup>29</sup> Centralization may assist in procurement of the appropriate aircraft based on an agency’s needs. Additionally, centralized knowledge of needs across state government may further enable the state to maximize cost-effective acquisition and maintenance of state-owned aircraft (e.g., when acquisition of a single aircraft for two or more separate agencies to utilize jointly may gain efficiencies where the benefits of acquiring an aircraft for a single agency was cost prohibitive). Finding five addresses cost efficiencies related to fuel and servicing of state-owned aircraft as well. Appendix I includes information on other state entities operating manned aircraft.

### **4. The Committee finds no entity or division within state government is tasked with centralized management of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) or information pertaining to their operations.**<sup>30</sup>

Similar to finding number three, there is no entity responsible for developing and administering a comprehensive management program and addressing the areas of acquisition, assignment, identification, replacement, disposal, maintenance, operation, and safety for unmanned aircraft systems (UAS).<sup>31</sup> With the continued evolution of UAS, centralized management and/or expertise may benefit the state in several ways.

First, it may improve the effectiveness of SCAC and other agencies’ operations. Use of UAS allows SCAC to evaluate obstacles within a runway approach.<sup>32</sup> This technology provides a comprehensive picture of safety issues an airport may need to address.<sup>33</sup>

Additionally, other state agencies have shown interest in utilizing UAS in their operations.<sup>34</sup> SCAC understands the state Emergency Management Division is cataloguing UAS for possible emergency response usage.<sup>35</sup> Ways in which other agencies may benefit from use of UAS include, but are not limited to, the following:

- inspections of bridges and roads (Department of Transportation),
- inspections of dams and flooding (Department of Health and Environmental Control, Department of Natural Resources, Department of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism),
- inspections of forests (State Forest Commission), and
- maintaining security around correctional institutions.<sup>36</sup>

Also, there is a potential to leverage knowledge across state government through regular organized intergovernmental demonstrations, as well as the applicability of different Federal Aviation Administration regulations.<sup>37</sup>

Second, the ability to enter state contracts for purchase and maintenance of UAS may lower costs for state agencies utilizing UAS, and centralized expertise on the technology may increase efficiencies in procurement (i.e., procurement of the appropriate UAS based on an agency's needs). Currently the state Materials Management Office, an organizational unit within the State Fiscal Accountability Authority, does not collaborate with SCAC when procuring state contracts for unmanned aircraft services, and SCAC is unaware of any current statewide contract pursuits.<sup>38</sup>

Third, centralized expertise and collaboration across agencies, may aid in addressing security threats (e.g., threats posed by those who wish to use UAS to circumvent the security of state resources and personnel).

Potential steps in considering a central UAS program, may include the following:

- Conducting a statewide survey identifying agencies currently using the technology, agencies planning to use the technology, and an evaluation of potential uses related to all agencies and their programs; and
- Developing cost estimates, based upon the survey responses, as well as operator requirements, aircraft requirements, insurance requirements, and planned utilization, to identify unmanned aircraft platforms needed to fit the associated mission profiles.<sup>39</sup>

Also, recommendations fourteen and fifteen relate to this topic.<sup>40</sup>

## *Efficiency*

**5. The Committee finds if more state-owned aircraft move to using a central source (i.e., SCAC) for fuel and maintenance, when possible, there may be a potential cost savings for the state.**<sup>41</sup> There is no requirement that entities operating state-owned aircraft purchase fuel from, or have their aircraft serviced by, SCAC. Additionally, SCAC does not currently support such an arrangement, as it may not be financially advantageous for every fuel purchase.<sup>42</sup> However, SCAC acknowledges there may be savings through coordinated fueling and maintenance services.<sup>43</sup>

SCAC owns and manages several in-ground fuel tanks for use by its two aircraft and for sale to other state agencies.<sup>44</sup> The fuel tanks, which include jet fuel and aviation gas fuel, are located at its facilities at the Columbia Metropolitan Airport.<sup>45</sup> The jet fuel tanks consist of one inactive and two active 20,000 gallon

fuel tanks.<sup>46</sup> The aviation gas fuel tanks consist of two 10,000 gallon fuel tanks and one 2,000 waste tank.<sup>47</sup>

SCAC can offer fuel at reduced prices because it monitors its tank levels and wholesale fuel prices to keep its tanks supplied with fuel at the most advantageous price.<sup>48</sup> SCAC passes savings on to other agencies by only marking up the wholesale price between \$0.25 and \$0.50 per gallon to cover costs of its equipment and line and pumping service personnel.<sup>49</sup>

As for maintenance, SCAC has the personnel and equipment capabilities to service airplanes operated by the University of South Carolina, Clemson University, Department of Natural Resources, State Law Enforcement Division (SLED), and State Forestry Division.<sup>50</sup> In addition, if SCAC personnel obtain additional training, SCAC could maintain SLED's helicopters.<sup>51</sup> While SCAC performs service on the state-owned aircraft operated by some of these entities (e.g., DNR), it does not service all of them.

To determine the total potential cost savings, if any, and situations in which it may be more efficient for an entity to switch to SCAC or remain with a private provider, instead of using SCAC, requires more analysis.<sup>52</sup> Factors for consideration in this analysis may include, but not be limited to, maintenance staff overhead, direct maintenance costs that have been incurred, current shop rates for government entities who utilize outside maintenance, and average fuel expense rates that have been utilized over a period to allow a comparison between those fuel prices and SCAC's fuel rates for the same period.<sup>53</sup> Appendix I includes information on other entities operating state-owned aircraft and vendors each utilizes to service their aircraft.

**6. The Committee finds airports in the state not recognized in the federal National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS) may desire to seek alternative funding sources in addition to striving for funding eligibility from NPIAS.**<sup>54</sup> The NPIAS, published by the Federal Aviation Administration, identifies nearly 3,330 existing and proposed airports that are included in the national airport system, the roles they currently serve, and the amounts and types of airport development eligible for federal funding under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP).<sup>55</sup> Airports not recognized in the federal system are not eligible for federal funding through the AIP; accordingly, the state and local communities, as well as private entities, fund those airports.<sup>56</sup>

Currently, five of the state's publicly owned public use airports are not NPIAS recognized, based on information available to SCAC, and in recent years the FAA has been disinclined to add more airports to NPIAS.<sup>57</sup> Table 2 includes information about those five airports. Appendix F includes a list of all South Carolina airports, with additional details on their eligibility for funding, role in the S.C. airport system, and role in the federal system.

Table 2. Data related to S.C. airports not in the federal system as of February 2019<sup>58</sup>

| County     | City       | Name of Airport                      | S.C. Airport Role  | Type             | Ownership | Use    | In Federal System (NPIAS) | Federal AIP grants (\$150,00/yr) | State grants from SCAC |
|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Edgefield  | Trenton    | Edgefield County                     | Recreation / Local | General Aviation | Public    | Public | No                        | Eligible                         | Eligible               |
| Florence   | Lake City  | Lake City Municipal - CJ Evans Field | Recreation / Local | General Aviation | Public    | Public | No                        | Eligible                         | Eligible               |
| Hampton    | Hampton    | Hampton-Varnville                    | Recreation / Local | General Aviation | Public    | Public | No                        | Eligible                         | Eligible               |
| McCormick  | McCormick  | Mc Cormick County                    | Recreation / Local | General Aviation | Public    | Public | No                        | Eligible                         | Eligible               |
| Orangeburg | Holly Hill | Holly Hill                           | Recreation / Local | General Aviation | Public    | Public | No                        | Eligible                         | Eligible               |

As operation of an airport may enhance economic development and have other positive impacts, SCAC recognizes continuing airport services in these communities is essential.<sup>59</sup> However, as SCAC does not anticipate addition of these five airports to the federal system in the coming years, alternative funding should be sought to help ensure these airports continue to positively impact their respective communities.

**7. The Committee finds if a dedicated source of funding for matching state grants is accessible each year in July, the state may further leverage federal funding for airports within the state recognized in NPIAS.**<sup>60</sup> This finding notes a need to facilitate better grant timing and availability of matching funds to secure federal grants.<sup>61</sup>

Also, the Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee makes note of this opportunity in their April 2018 Report on the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission. In that report, the Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee recommends SCAC request the General Assembly provide a dedicated source of funding for state grants which would be available at the beginning of the state’s fiscal year.

Through the State Aviation Fund, SCAC provides public airports matching state grants to obtain federal funding. When an NPIAS airport receives a federal grant for a capital project, the federal government pays for 90% of the project, with the state and local government each contributing 5%.<sup>62</sup> When federal dollars are not available, the state pays 60% of the project and the local government pays 40%.<sup>63</sup> See Appendix F for a map of the 58 publicly owned airports in South Carolina and table showing which are eligible for federal funding.

SCAC grants are reimbursements only.<sup>64</sup> Therefore, each year, SCAC begins with a balance in the State Aviation Fund that has much of its value encumbered by grants issued the previous year that are in the process of being drawn upon.<sup>65</sup> After SCAC considers open encumbrances, it utilizes the "uncommitted" amount of money and any revenues received during that same fiscal year from aircraft fuel tax and airline property tax to support eligible capital or maintenance projects at airports across the state.<sup>66</sup> For more than four years, SCAC has waited until the third quarter of the state fiscal year to receive revenues from

airline property tax prior to executing new grants.<sup>67</sup> This waiting period causes concern at the local level because the airports receive Federal Aviation Administration grants in the first quarter of the state fiscal year.<sup>68</sup>

Appendix G and H include further background on grants for airports and the State Aviation Fund. Recommendation numbers eight and fourteen address the aircraft fuel sales tax and airline property tax.

## *Transparency*

Authority granted in some aviation-related statutes have not been utilized in more than a decade. Findings eight and nine may assist in any future analysis as to whether these statutes should be continued, curtailed, or eliminated.

**8. The Committee finds that as of June 2019, SCAC has never exercised its authority to separately or jointly acquire, establish, construct, expand, own, lease, control, equip, improve, maintain and operate its own airports, or, among other things, acquire land by condemnation or purchase.**<sup>69</sup> Chapter 9 (South Carolina Airports Act) of Title 55 (Aeronautics) in the South Carolina Code of Laws has provided SCAC this authority since 1993. SCAC has never exercised this authority in regards to acquiring, establishing, etc. its own airports.<sup>70</sup> However, SCAC does lease property from the Columbia Metropolitan Airport.

**9. The Committee finds that as of June 2019, Clemson University has never exercised its authority to develop an airport.** Since 1987, South Carolina Code Section 55-11-10 has permitted the Clemson University board of trustees to develop an airport; also, since 1993, this statute has permitted Clemson University to designate the Aeronautics Commission as the agent for such airport. However, as of June 2019, neither action has ever occurred.<sup>71</sup> Currently, the Oconee County Airport serves as the local airport for Clemson University.<sup>72</sup>

**10. The Committee finds four provisos related to SCAC have been included, with minimal to no change, in the General Appropriations Act for more than a decade and, therefore, the General Assembly may wish to consider codifying one or more of them.**<sup>73</sup> Table 3 includes information on each of the provisos.



Table 3. Four provisos unchanged over last ten years

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reimbursement for Services Carry Forward                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <p>The Division of Aeronautics may retain and expend reimbursements derived from charges to other government agencies for service and supplies for operating purposes and that a reserve not to exceed \$300,000 may be carried forward to the current fiscal year for the replacement of time limit aircraft components.</p> <p><u>History:</u> 2013-14 to 2018-19 Proviso 87.1; 2010-11 through 2012-13 Proviso 68D.1; 2009-10 Proviso 80A.56</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Office Space Rental                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <p>Revenue received from rental of Division of Aeronautics office space may be retained and expended to cover the cost of building operations.</p> <p><u>History:</u> 2013-14 to 2018-19 Proviso 87.2; 2010-11 through 2012-13 Proviso 68D.2; 2009-10 Proviso 80A.57</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Hangar/Parking Facilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <p>The Division of Aeronautics will provide hangar/parking facilities for government owned and/or operated aircraft on a first come basis. Funds shall be retained by the division for the purpose of hangar and parking facility maintenance. The Hangar Fee Schedule shall be determined by the division and shall not exceed local average market rates. Personnel from the agencies owning and/or operating aircraft will be responsible for ground movement of their aircraft.</p> <p><u>History:</u> 2013-14 to 2018-19 Proviso 87.4; 2010-11 through 2012-13 Proviso 68D.4; 2009-10 Proviso 80A.59<br/> <i>Note:</i> The General Assembly added the last sentence of the proviso in 2012-13.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Aviation Grants                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <p>The funds appropriated for Aviation Grants, in this bill or any bill supplemental thereto, shall be credited to the State Aviation Fund within the Division of Aeronautics for the following purposes: (1) to allow the maximization of grant funds available through the Federal Aviation Administration for capital improvement projects; (2) for maintenance projects of general aviation airports; and or (3) for aviation education related programs including, but not limited to, educating young people about careers in the aviation industry and/or the promotion of aviation in general. Sponsors of publicly owned airports for public use are eligible to receive grants pursuant to this provision, but the airport must have a current development plan that meets the planning requirements of the National Plan of Integrated Airports Systems. The Aeronautics Commission shall promulgate regulations establishing the grants program that, at a minimum, address: (1) priorities among improvements qualifying for grants; (2) an airport selection process to ensure an equitable distribution of funds among eligible airports; and (3) the criteria for distribution of funds among eligible airports. Enabling airport sponsors to meet basic Federal Aviation Administration safety guidelines for obstruction clearance must be a major factor in the priority guidelines established by the Aeronautics Commission pursuant to this provision. The Commission also shall have discretion consistent with Section 55-5-170 of the 1976 Code to establish a program to grant Aviation Fund dollars for these purposes at the ratio of eighty percent from the fund to twenty percent from the local airport sponsor, or any ratio with a smaller relative contribution from the fund. A report on the expenditure of these funds shall be submitted to the Senate Finance Committee and the House Ways and Means Committee. Unspent funds from the prior fiscal year may be carried forward to the current fiscal year and spent for like purposes.</p> <p><u>History:</u> 2014-15 to 2018-19 Proviso 87.5; 2013-14 Proviso 87.7; 2010-11 through 2012-13 Proviso 68D.8; 2009-10 Proviso 80A.64</p> |

# RECOMMENDATIONS

The following **recommendations continue, curtail, and/or eliminate agency programs**, and include areas for **potential improvement**. The **Committee recognizes these recommendations will not satisfy everyone nor address every issue or potential area of improvement at the agency**. These recommendations are based on the agency’s self-analysis requested by the Committee, discussions with the agency during multiple meetings, and analysis of the information obtained by the Committee. This information, including, but not limited to, the Program Evaluation Report, Accountability Report, Restructuring Report and videos of meetings with the agency, is available on the Committee’s website.

The **Committee has 20 recommendations**. The Committee adopts the recommendations at one meeting.<sup>74</sup> No member votes against any of the recommendations.<sup>75</sup>

## Recommendations to SCAC

The Committee makes twelve recommendations to SCAC. The Committee’s recommendations to SCAC fall into four categories: (1) accountability; (2) effectiveness; (3) efficiency; and (4) transparency. An overview of these recommendations is in Table 4.

Table 4. Recommendations to SCAC

| Recommendations to SCAC |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                   | Recommendations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Accountability          | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Provide notice to the appropriate congressional district legislative delegation one year-prior to the expiration of a commissioner’s term.<sup>F1</sup></li> <li>2. Provide the Secretary of State’s Office updated records to reflect the correct year in which the term ends for commissioners from congressional districts one and three.</li> <li>3. Conduct a formal evaluation of SCAC’s executive director on a regular basis (e.g., annual or biennial) and include the requirement of, and procedures for, this evaluation in SCAC’s written policies.</li> <li>4. Establish a method to electronically collect flight information (e.g., passenger names, purpose of each flight, etc.) in advance of a flight and publish it, after the flight, in a searchable, online format (e.g., search by purpose, agency, passengers, reimbursement status, etc.).<sup>F2</sup></li> <li>5. Post on SCAC’s website the Budget and Control Board Report analyzing the issue of owning versus chartering planes for state use.</li> </ol> |
| Effectiveness           | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6. Begin the process of updating current, and promulgating new, regulations (i.e., publication of a Notice of Drafting in the <i>State Register</i>) within the next year.</li> <li>7. Require adherence to airport land use and safety zones as a prerequisite to receiving state grants administered by SCAC (e.g., include in forthcoming regulations).</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| Recommendations to SCAC |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                   | Recommendations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Efficiency              | <p>8. Determine if there are potential cost savings it may obtain through the purchase of a utility plane versus entering into agreements with another state agency for use of a utility plane and provide the analysis to the Committee within the next twelve months.</p> <p>9. Request a waiver from the State Fiscal Accountability Authority (SFAA) and Joint Bond Review Committee (JBRC), authorizing it to participate in the federal asset transfer program if the prerequisite approval from its commission prior to accepting any assets remains.</p> <p>10. Determine benefits of, and what is necessary for, it to track and validate scheduled times and mileage of aircraft subject to the airline property tax and provide its analysis to the Committee within the next twelve months.</p> |
| Transparency            | <p>11. Formulate a written records retention policy that complies with the various requirements (e.g., Public Records Act and South Carolina Uniform Electronic Transactions Act) to transfer agency records, including electronic ones, to the Department of Archives and History.</p> <p>12. Develop a schedule to digitize the physical maps, photos, and other SCAC printed materials stored at its office.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

Table Note: <sup>F</sup> Indicates the related Committee finding number)

### Accountability

1. The Committee recommends SCAC provide notice to the appropriate congressional district legislative delegation one year prior to the expiration of a commissioner’s term.<sup>76</sup> Further, SCAC should include in the notice a copy of the laws applicable to the commission, such as S.C. Code Section 13-1-1020, which states in part, “The elections or appointments shall take into account race and gender so as to represent, to the greatest extent possible, all segments of the population of the State . . . .”<sup>77</sup> This recommendation may help achieve diverse representation on the commission as there has been no minority representation on the commission for more than a decade.<sup>78</sup>

2. The Committee recommends SCAC provide the Secretary of State’s Office updated records to reflect the correct year in which the term ends for commissioners from congressional districts one and three. Each state board and commission must send written notification to the Secretary of State’s Office of any appointment, election, resignation, or vacancy in its membership, as well as when the member’s term begins and ends.<sup>79</sup> Calculation of the year in which the term ends for SCAC commissioners should follow S.C. Code Section 13-1-1050.<sup>80</sup>

3. The Committee recommends SCAC conduct a formal evaluation of SCAC’s executive director on a regular basis (e.g., annual or biennial) and include the requirement of, and procedures for, this evaluation in SCAC’s written policies.<sup>81</sup> While SCAC conducts annual employee performance evaluations on staff, there is no formal evaluation process in place for the agency head.<sup>82</sup> A Committee member notes, and the SCAC executive director agrees, that a formal evaluation process of the agency head will be good for the agency as a whole.<sup>83</sup>

**4. The Committee recommends SCAC establish a method to electronically collect flight information (e.g., passenger names, purpose of each flight, etc.) in advance of a flight and publish it, after the flight, in a searchable, online format (e.g., search by purpose, agency, passengers, reimbursement status, etc.).**<sup>84</sup> SCAC, like other entities that operate state-owned aircraft, must collect certain information for each flight.<sup>85</sup> This information includes passenger names and a description of the official nature of the trip (i.e., purpose).<sup>86</sup> The General Assembly requires posting the information online “to promote accountability and transparency.”<sup>87</sup>

SCAC collects the requisite and additional information through various methods (e.g., electronic and handwritten).<sup>88</sup> After the flight, SCAC posts the information on its website in two formats, flight logs and flight manifests.<sup>89</sup> The information posted includes names of passengers, purpose of flight, date, departing and arriving city, length of time in the air, and amount charged to entity flying, if any. However, in the current format (i.e., individual portable document format [.pdf] documents), the public and those who regulate entities taking flights are unable to search, sort, or evaluate the information through queries.<sup>90</sup> Appendix I includes sample flight logs and manifests posted on SCAC’s website.

Additionally, SCAC can only audit whether its personnel are collecting the required information on each flight by manually searching through the individual .pdf documents. According to SCAC, its pilots normally follow up if an entity flying fails to provide all necessary information, but the Committee observed at least one flight manifest in which there was no recorded description of the official nature of the trip.<sup>91</sup> Collecting and recording this information is important because failing to provide it in itself creates a presumption of an ethical violation by those flying on the aircraft.<sup>92</sup>

Currently, SCAC electronically collects some information in advance of a flight (e.g., passenger names).<sup>93</sup> SCAC does not oppose obtaining other information in advance of the flight, like the description of the official nature of the trip, and affirms it could collect this information electronically at no cost.<sup>94</sup> Additionally, SCAC is looking at flight management software, which it believes may allow for a searchable post-flight reporting format.<sup>95</sup>

**5. The Committee recommends SCAC post on the agency’s website the Budget and Control Board Report analyzing the issue of owning versus chartering planes for state use.** The report is currently available on the General Assembly’s website, but is not available on the SCAC’s website.<sup>96</sup>

### *Effectiveness*

**6. The Committee recommends the agency begin the process of updating current, and promulgating new, regulations (i.e., publication of a Notice of Drafting in the *State Register*) within the next year.**<sup>97</sup> The General Assembly expressly authorized SCAC to promulgate regulations concerning the use of airports and landing fields in 1937.<sup>98</sup> Subsequent legislative enactments have required the agency to promulgate regulations on certain topics (e.g., establishing criteria for distribution of monies from the State Aviation Fund among eligible airports).<sup>99</sup> To date, SCAC has promulgated five regulations and none relate to the State Aviation Fund.<sup>100</sup>

The Administrative Procedures Act requires agencies to conduct a formal review of all regulations every five years.<sup>101</sup> SCAC staff is aware of this requirement and has begun the review process.<sup>102</sup> SCAC staff anticipates the review process including, but not being limited to, the following:

- deletion of any regulations that are no longer relevant or do not align with current federal regulations,
- addition of regulations addressing flight operations for agency-owned aircraft, airport maintenance and enhancements, airport safety, and the State Aviation Fund, and
- addition of appropriate enforcement mechanisms, including fines.<sup>103</sup>

**7. The Committee recommends SCAC require adherence to airport land use and safety zones as a prerequisite to receiving state grants administered by SCAC (e.g., include in forthcoming regulations).**<sup>104</sup>

This recommendation seeks to enhance safety for people and to protect the significant investments made in airport infrastructure by government at all levels (i.e., federal, state, and local).<sup>105</sup>

In 2012, the General Assembly established requirements for SCAC and local governments related to planning around airports in the state.

The first set of requirements relate to creation and distribution of maps. SCAC must create a map of each public use airport in the state showing airport property, runways, taxiways, runway approach and departure zones, airport safety zones and airport land use zones.<sup>106</sup> Airport land use zones are extended zones from each runway in which land use considerations should be made to prevent uses incompatible with aircraft and airport operations.<sup>107</sup> After creating the maps, SCAC must provide copies to the governing bodies of the local governments and those with authority to allow construction around the airport.<sup>108</sup> SCAC must update the maps as needed, but at least every five years.<sup>109</sup> SCAC does not anticipate the maps will require much updating, if any, between the five-year periods because when creating the maps, SCAC takes into account the current runway conditions (e.g., lengths, widths, etc.) as well as the airport's master plan for future infrastructure.<sup>110</sup>

The second set of requirements relate to use of the maps and communication about changes to land use around the airports. The General Assembly requires county and municipal governments and local agencies to take into account the presence of airport land use zones and avoid/minimize the interruption of aircraft operations and aviation safety, including approach, landing, takeoff, and departure criteria established by the Federal Aviation Administration or national industry standards.<sup>111</sup>

Additionally, each governmental body must submit any planned development, plat approval or building permit in an airport safety zone or airport land use zone to SCAC for review.<sup>112</sup> SCAC has 30 days to provide comments on the proposed land use.<sup>113</sup> If SCAC provides comments, the governmental body must respond substantively in writing to each separate comment.<sup>114</sup>

To fulfill the General Assembly's requirements and facilitate a better response time for the land use review process, SCAC built a Compatible Land Use Evaluation Tool (CLUE), which has received national recognition.<sup>115</sup> CLUE enables review and comments, in an almost automated manner, that allows local governments to issue permits within days.<sup>116</sup>

While there is a framework for cooperation and an innovative tool to facilitate fast responses on proposed land use changes, local governing bodies are not required to adopt ordinances, preventing actions that are contrary to SCAC's maps.<sup>117</sup> However, SCAC may seek judicial relief, including enjoining the activity or abatement of the condition giving rise to SCAC's comments, if SCAC believes a proposed project may substantially impact aviation safety, create an imminent or foreseeable hazard to aviation safety, or result in a nuisance or an incompatible land use.<sup>118</sup> However, SCAC may not have knowledge of

the situation until after private individuals, and potentially the local government, have made investments in a new land use project.

SCAC recognizes these maps and consultations about land use changes seek to avoid a local government creating hazards by, for example, approving a high-rise hotel in an approach pattern aircraft use to get in and out of an airport.<sup>119</sup> In addition to safety concerns, when local governments do not follow the maps and SCAC recommendations, there is a potential for degradation of the utility of an airport and the halting of projects due to non-compliance with FAA and state grant assurances, and overall economic losses related to the economic impact the local airport provides.<sup>120</sup>

SCAC is collaborating with local government officials to encourage adoption of local ordinances that mirror the state requirement.<sup>121</sup> This collaboration seeks to elevate awareness of state requirements and how land use impacts local airports.<sup>122</sup>

### *Efficiency*

**8. The Committee recommends SCAC determine if there are potential cost savings it may obtain through the purchase of a utility plane versus entering into agreements with another state agency for use of a utility plane and provide the analysis to the Committee within the next twelve months.**<sup>123</sup> The nature of the services SCAC offers requires staff to spend considerable time travelling among the 58 publicly owned public use airports.<sup>124</sup> By increasing efficiency in staff travel, SCAC may reduce travel times and increase staff productivity.<sup>125</sup> Alternative travel methods include SCAC purchasing a utility plane for staff use or entering into an agreement with the Department of Natural Resources to use its aircraft.<sup>126</sup>

**9. The Committee recommends SCAC request a waiver from the State Fiscal Accountability Authority (SFAA) and Joint Bond Review Committee (JBRC), authorizing it to participate in the federal asset transfer program if the prerequisite approval from its commission prior to accepting any assets remains.**<sup>127</sup> Occasionally, the federal government places aviation assets on the market, at a low cost, for utilization by state and law enforcement entities.<sup>128</sup> Part of the agreement in purchasing the asset is placement of the asset into service for a certain period of time, after which full ownership rights are conveyed.<sup>129</sup> The low cost of acquisition of the aviation asset offers a potential to generate cash flow from a future sale, if an agency determines an asset is not beneficial to its mission.<sup>130</sup>

However, the current approval process for participation in this program prevents SCAC from responding to these federal opportunities in a timely manner. SCAC must obtain approval from its commission before purchasing or selling any aeronautics assets.<sup>131</sup> If the asset is valued at over \$50,000, the JBRC must review the transaction prior to a determination by SCAC's commission.<sup>132</sup> If the transaction is for the purchase or lease of an aircraft is for more than 30 days, regardless of the aircraft's value, additional approval are required, which are applicable to all state agencies.<sup>133</sup>

In the past, the federal government has provided only a few weeks for an agency to make a decision on a federal asset.<sup>134</sup> The combination of approval from SCAC's appointed commissioners and a narrow waiver from SFAA and JBRC, may allow SCAC to participate when federal opportunities with limited response periods arise.<sup>135</sup> This opens the opportunity for future cash flow that may enable SCAC to purchase aircraft with less out of pocket costs (i.e., General Fund appropriations). For further discussion regarding the current value of the planes SCAC operates, use of planes, average annual maintenance cost,

and future replacement plans see the Subcommittee’s March 26, 2019, meeting and SCAC’s April 18, 2019, letter to the Subcommittee.<sup>136</sup>

**10. The Committee recommends SCAC determine benefits of, and what is necessary for, it to track and validate scheduled times and mileage of aircraft subject to the airline property tax and provide its analysis to the Committee within the next twelve months.**<sup>137</sup> Currently, the Department of Revenue (DOR) calculates airline property tax owed based on the following information for each airplane an airline company uses in the state: (a) value of the airplane, (b) time on the ground in this state as a percentage of time on the ground elsewhere, (c) and mileage over this state as a percentage of total miles flown.<sup>138</sup> If SCAC tracks scheduled times and mileage of aircraft subject to the property tax, this information may assist DOR in validating the airlines’ self-reported information.<sup>139</sup>

### *Transparency*

**11. The Committee recommends SCAC formulate a written records retention policy that complies with the various requirements (e.g., Public Records Act and South Carolina Uniform Electronic Transactions Act) to transfer agency records, including electronic ones, to the Department of Archives and History.**<sup>140</sup> The agency retains most records at its office, with electronic retention and backups occurring with the assistance of the Department of Administration’s Division of Technology Office.<sup>141</sup> SCAC is in the process of developing an appropriate written records retention policy and plans to meet with the Department of Archives and History.<sup>142</sup>

**12. The Committee recommends SCAC develop a schedule to digitize the physical maps, photos, and other SCAC printed materials stored at its office.**<sup>143</sup> Currently, SCAC digitizes and electronically stores new maps, photos, and other files from recent projects. However, it maintains materials from prior airport projects, aerial imagery, contract files, and similar materials, in printed form in its planning and archive room at SCAC’s headquarters.<sup>144</sup> Digitizing the older printed materials facilitates file sharing and allows for maximization of office space.<sup>145</sup>

### *Recommendations to the General Assembly*

The Committee makes seven recommendations to the General Assembly. The Committee’s recommendations to the General Assembly fall into four categories: (1) accountability; (2) effectiveness; (3) efficiency; and (4) modernization of laws. An overview of these recommendations is in Table 5.

*Table 5. Recommendations to the General Assembly*

| Recommendations to the General Assembly for Statutory Changes |                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                                                         | Recommendations                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Accountability                                                | 13. Codify state operated aircraft flight log requirements in Proviso 117.22 from the 2018-19 General Appropriations Act and require them to be in an online, searchable format. <sup>F2</sup> |

| Recommendations to the General Assembly for Statutory Changes |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Topic                                                         | Recommendations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Effectiveness                                                 | <p>14. Establish a stakeholders' group to recommend a legislative/regulatory framework for operation of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) in the state and, as part of the process, obtain input from potentially impacted parties, including, but not limited to, state agencies, local governments, and the military.<sup>F4</sup></p> <p>15. Adopt state statutes that mirror federal statutes pertaining to the use of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) in and around military facilities, to provide additional state penalties.<sup>F4</sup></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Efficiency                                                    | <p>16. Clarify the transportation company aircraft fuel sales tax exemption by revising S.C. Code Ann. § 12-36-2120(9)(d) [exemptions from sales tax] to make the exemption only available to entities that pay the airline property tax.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Modernization of Laws                                         | <p>17. Remove the requirement that SCAC provide State Law Enforcement Division personnel methods to test flight crew member's blood alcohol content in S. C. Code Ann. § 55-1-100(B) [Operating or acting as flight crew member of aircraft while under influence of alcohol or drugs unlawful; criminal prosecution and rights of accused; penalties].</p> <p>18. Revise S.C. Code Ann. § 15-9-410 [Provisions as to nonresident aircraft operators are not applicable to certain air carriers], to conform to Federal Aviation Administration requirements.</p> <p>19. Repeal S.C. Code Ann. §§ 23-33-10 ["Missile" defined] and 23-33-20 [Permit required for firing missile], as federal laws and regulations supersede these statutes.</p> <p>20. Revise statutes that still reference SCAC as a division of the Department of Commerce.</p> |

Table Note: <sup>F</sup> Indicates the related finding number

### Accountability

**13. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider codifying state operated aircraft flight log requirements in Proviso 117.22 from the 2018-19 General Appropriations Act and require them to be in an online, searchable format.**<sup>146</sup> Proviso 117.22 from the 2018-19 General Appropriations Act requires each agency with an aircraft to maintain a continuing log on all flights that is open for public inspection and posted online.<sup>147</sup> This continuing log includes passenger names and description of the official nature of the trip (i.e., purpose).<sup>148</sup> Posting the information online "promote[s] accountability and transparency."<sup>149</sup>

For at least the last ten years, through proviso the General Assembly has required posting of information related to flights online. Also, for more than five years, through proviso, the General Assembly has required that information from the flight on any state-owned or operated aircraft with limited exceptions,



to include a sworn statement describing the official nature of the trip. Table 6 includes a summary of those requirements

*Table 6. Information required in proviso for flights on state-owned aircraft and number of years required*

| Requirement                                                                                                                                                                                     | # of years        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Agency with one or more aircraft must maintain and post online a continual log of all flights <sup>150</sup>                                                                                    | At least 10 years |
| Entities flying on aircraft SCAC operates must provide a sworn statement describing the official nature of the trip <sup>151</sup>                                                              | At least 10 years |
| Entities furnished air transportation by a state agency other than SCAC must provide sworn statement certifying the trip was in conjunction with official business of the agency <sup>152</sup> | At least 10 years |
| Entities flying on any state-owned or operated aircraft must provide a sworn statement describing the official nature of the trip <sup>153</sup>                                                | 6 years           |

As part of considering the necessity of codification and potential benefits, the General Assembly may seek to revise certain language to provide additional clarity to assist agencies in understanding compliance requirements.<sup>154</sup>

SCAC is unaware of a requirement that it, or another agency, maintain a list of state-owned or operated aircraft utilized across state government.<sup>155</sup> Appendix I includes a list of state government entities operating aircraft. Additionally, it includes screen shots from each entity’s website with sample information each posts about the flights it takes and format in which the information is available, a brief summary of which is in Table 7.

Table 7. Online information about flights on state operated aircraft

| Entity*                                     | Format | Searchable / sortable | date                                                                                                                   | time | number | from | to | purpose <sup>+</sup> | pilot(s) | passenger(s) <sup>^</sup> | charge, if any |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|------|----|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------------|
| SCAC                                        | P      | x                     | ✓                                                                                                                      | ✓    | ✓      | ✓    | ✓  | ✓                    | ✓        | ✓                         | ✓              |
| Department of Natural Resources             | H      | ✓                     | ✓                                                                                                                      | x    | ✓      | x    | x  | ✓                    | ✓        | x                         | x              |
| Forestry Commission                         | P      | x                     | Summary in online annual report includes only total number of missions and region hours.                               |      |        |      |    |                      |          |                           |                |
| State Law Enforcement Division <sup>^</sup> | H      | ✓                     | ✓                                                                                                                      | ✓    | ✓      | ✓    | ✓  | ✓                    | ✓        | ✓                         | x              |
| Clemson University <sup>+</sup>             | P      | x                     | Flights taken on aircraft operated by SCAC are posted by SCAC. Details of flights on Clemson airplanes are not posted. |      |        |      |    |                      |          |                           |                |
| University of South Carolina <sup>+</sup>   | P      | ✓                     | ✓                                                                                                                      | x    | x      | ✓    | ✓  | ✓                    | x        | ✓                         | x              |

Flight information available:

Table Note: In the Format column, “P” means individual .pdf documents and “H” means html table.

\* Statutory requirements of collecting and posting information applies to state-owned aircraft and aircraft operated by state entities.<sup>156</sup>

<sup>^</sup> Passenger names may remain confidential in certain situations applicable to the State Law Enforcement Division and Department of Commerce.<sup>157</sup>

<sup>+</sup> The description of the official nature of the trip is not required in the following circumstances: (a) state-owned or operated aircraft used by the Medical University of South Carolina; (b) aircraft owned by the athletic department or educational foundation of any state-supported college or university; or (c) law enforcement when flying on state-owned aircraft in pursuit of fugitives, missing persons, or felons or for investigation of gang, drug, or other violent crimes.<sup>158</sup>

As evidenced in Table 7 and Appendix I, agency posting of flight information is not uniform. Additionally, agency compliance with posting requirements for flight information varies. Requiring all of the agencies that operate aircraft to maintain the information in a uniform sortable format may improve accountability and transparency.

## *Effectiveness*

The recommendations below relate, in part, to the Committee's finding number four, that no entity or division within state government is currently tasked with centralized management of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) or information pertaining to their operations.

**14. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider establishing a stakeholders' group to recommend a legislative/regulatory framework for operation of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) in the state and, as part of the process, obtain input from potentially impacted parties, including, but not limited to, state agencies, local governments, and the military.**<sup>159</sup> Use of unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) allows SCAC to evaluate obstacles within a runway approach.<sup>160</sup> This technology provides a comprehensive picture of safety issues an airport may need to address.<sup>161</sup>

Additionally, other state agencies have shown interest in utilizing UAS in their operations.<sup>162</sup> Due to growing interest in UAS state-wide, SCAC has indicated that conducting a statewide survey that identifies entities using or planning to use UAS, as well as an evaluation of potential uses may be beneficial.<sup>163</sup> In addition, subject matter experts should be consulted to explore ways to protect the state from potential threats by bad actors who wish to misuse unmanned aircraft.

Furthermore, SCAC believes the authority to regulate unmanned aircraft lies exclusively with the Federal Aviation Administration at present.<sup>164</sup> However, SCAC testified that the Federal Aviation Administration is in the process of promulgating regulations authorizing states to regulate UAS.<sup>165</sup> For this reason, SCAC believes South Carolina should begin the process of developing these laws now, an approach already taken by other states.<sup>166</sup>

**15. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider adopting state statutes that mirror federal statutes pertaining to the use of unmanned aircraft systems (e.g., drones) in and around military facilities, to provide additional state penalties.**<sup>167</sup> Presently, SCAC believes the authority to regulate unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) lies exclusively with the Federal Aviation Administration, however, SCAC testified that the Federal Aviation Administration is in the process of creating regulations that would allow states to begin establishing their own laws for UAS.<sup>168</sup> As South Carolina begins the process of regulating UAS, it may be desirable to consult subject matter experts to explore ways to protect military and other secure facilities in the state from potential threats by bad actors who wish to misuse unmanned aircraft.

## *Efficiency*

**16. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider clarifying the transportation company aircraft fuel sales tax exemption by revising S.C. Code Ann. § 12-36-2120(9)(d) [exemptions from sales tax] to make the exemption only available to entities that pay the airline property tax.**<sup>169</sup>

The State Aviation Fund is used for airport development.<sup>170</sup> Currently, there are three funding sources for it: general fund appropriations, airline property tax, and the aircraft fuel sales tax.<sup>171</sup> The airline property tax and the aircraft fuel sales tax function as a way for aircraft operating in South Carolina to support the airports they utilize.<sup>172</sup> However, exemptions exist for airlines and transportation companies.<sup>173</sup>

During the study, the SCAC agency head testified that in the past, companies that owned an aircraft for the purposes of transporting people or goods, regardless of the nature of the company, have been granted an exemption from the aircraft fuel sales tax.<sup>174</sup> SCAC believes the lack of clarity in the statutory

definition of “transportation companies” creates a loop-hole for companies that may not be true “transportation companies.”<sup>175</sup> Without this clarification, an entity not intended to be exempt from the airline property tax and the aircraft fuel sales tax could be allowed to provide no support to the airports the entity utilizes in South Carolina.<sup>176</sup>

### *Modernization of laws*

**17. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider removing the requirement that SCAC provide State Law Enforcement Division (SLED) personnel methods to test flight crew member’s blood alcohol content in S. C. Code Ann. § 55-1-100(B) [Operating or acting as flight crew member of aircraft while under influence of alcohol or drugs unlawful; criminal prosecution and rights of accused; penalties].<sup>177</sup>** SCAC staff note inclusion of the language “using methods approved by the division” creates confusion and implies that SCAC must approve the methods SLED uses, which is not accurate.<sup>178</sup> Revising the statute may help eliminate confusion.

**18. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider revising S.C. Code Ann. § 15-9-410 [Provisions as to nonresident aircraft operators are not applicable to certain air carriers] to conform to Federal Aviation Administration requirements.<sup>179</sup>** This statute applies to issuance of certificates of public necessity and convenience, which SCAC does not, and has never, issued.<sup>180</sup> As the Federal Aviation Administration issues these certificates, revision is necessary to reflect the correct issuing body.<sup>181</sup>

**19. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider repealing S.C. Code Ann. §§ 23-33-10 [“Missile” defined] and 23-33-20 [Permit required for firing missile], as federal laws and regulations supersede these statutes.<sup>182</sup>** SCAC supports this recommendation and notes this is a responsibility of the United States Department of Defense.<sup>183</sup>

**20. The Committee recommends the General Assembly consider revising statutes that still reference SCAC as a division of the Department of Commerce.** Act 11 establishes the Aeronautics Commission within the Department of Commerce to assist the Secretary of Commerce in operation of the Division of Aeronautics.<sup>184</sup> Act 270 transfers the Division of Aeronautics from the Department of Commerce to the State Budget and Control Board; however, division operations continue to be governed by the Aeronautics Commission.<sup>185</sup> Act 121 abolishes the Budget and Control Board and transfers the Division of Aeronautics to the State Fiscal Accountability Authority. Division operations continue to be governed by the Aeronautics Commission.<sup>186</sup> While SCAC is no longer a division of the Department of Commerce, some statutes continue to refer to it as such.<sup>187</sup>

# STUDY PROCESS

## *Agency Selection*

The S.C. Aeronautics Commission is an agency subject to legislative oversight.<sup>188</sup> On May 3, 2018, during the 122<sup>nd</sup> General Assembly, the Committee prioritizes the agency for study.<sup>189</sup> The entire study process is summarized in Figure 3 below.

As the Committee encourages **collaboration in its legislative oversight process**, the Committee notifies the following individuals about the agency study: Speaker of the House, standing committee chairs in the House, members of the House, Clerk of the Senate, and Governor.

## *Subcommittee Membership*

The **Executive Subcommittee of the House Legislative Oversight Committee studies the agency**.<sup>190</sup> The study takes place during the 123<sup>rd</sup> General Assembly. Throughout the study, the Honorable Gary F. Clary serves as chair. Other Subcommittee Members include:

- The Honorable Chandra E. Dillard;
- The Honorable Laurie Slade Funderburk; and
- The Honorable Wm. Weston J. Newton.

## *Agency Reports to Legislative Oversight Committee*

During the legislative oversight process, the **Committee asks the agency to conduct self-analysis** by requiring it to complete and submit annual Restructuring Reports, a Seven-Year Plan for cost savings and increased efficiencies, and a Program Evaluation Report. Details about each report, including the submission dates, are included in Appendix B. The Committee posts each report on the agency page of the Committee's website.

## *Information from the Public*

**Public input is a cornerstone of the House Legislative Oversight Committee's process**.<sup>191</sup> There are a variety of opportunities for public input during the legislative oversight process. Members of the public have an opportunity to participate anonymously in a public survey, provide comments anonymously via a link on the Committee's website, and appear in person before the Committee.<sup>192</sup> During the study, media articles related to the agency are compiled for member review. Details about each form of input are included in Appendix C.

## Meetings Regarding the Agency

The Committee meets with, or about, the agency on three occasions, and the Subcommittee meets with, or about, the agency on five occasions. All meetings are open to the public and stream live online; also, the videos are archived and the minutes are available online. A timeline of meetings is set forth in Figure 3.

### Legislative Oversight Committee Actions

- May 3, 2018 - Holds **Meeting #1** to prioritize the agency for study
- May 9, 2018 - Provides the agency notice about the oversight process
- July 17 - August 20, 2018 - Solicits input about the agency in the form of an online public survey
- January 28, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #2** to obtain public input about the agency
- September 27, 2019 – Holds **Meeting #8** to discuss study; approves study; and provides an opportunity for individual Committee Members to provide written comments for inclusion with the study

### Executive Subcommittee Actions

- February 6, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #3** to discuss the agency's history; legal directives; mission; vision; general information about finances and employees; and agency organization
- February 26, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #4** to discuss the agency's airport development program
- March 5, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #5** to continue to discuss the agency's airport development program
- March 26, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #6** to discuss the agency's flight department
- June 25, 2019 - Holds **Meeting #7** to discuss the agency's administration unit, performance measures, and law recommendations

### Aeronautics Commission

- March 31, 2015 - Submits its **Annual Restructuring and Seven-Year Plan Report**
- January 12, 2016 - Submits its **2016 Annual Restructuring Report**
- September 2016 - Submits its **2015-16 Accountability Report**
- September 2017 - Submits its **2016-17 Accountability Report**
- September 2018 - Submits its **2017-18 Accountability Report**
- October 19, 2018 - Submits its **Program Evaluation Report**
- February - September 2019 - Meets with Committee and responds to inquiries

### Public's Actions

- July 17 – August 20, 2018 - Provides input about the agency via an **online public survey**
- Ongoing - Submits written comments on the Committee's webpage on the General Assembly's website ([www.scstatehouse.gov](http://www.scstatehouse.gov))

Figure 3. Key dates in the study process, May 2018 to September 2019

## 122<sup>nd</sup> General Assembly (2018-2019)

### *May 2018*

On **May 3, 2018**, the Committee holds **Meeting # 1** to select the agency for study. Meeting materials and minutes are available on the Committee website.<sup>193</sup>

## 123<sup>rd</sup> General Assembly (2019-2020)

### *January 2019*

On **January 28, 2019**, the Committee holds **Meeting # 2** with the agency to obtain public input. No individuals provide public testimony about the agency.<sup>194</sup> SCAC Director, James Stephens provides an overview of SCAC's role and responsibilities in the state's transportation system. Also, he answers questions from the Committee members regarding SCAC's operations and interactions with other state agencies.

### *February 2019*

On **February 6, 2019**, the Subcommittee holds **Meeting # 3** with the agency. The purpose of the meeting is to receive a general overview of the agency. The following agency personnel are placed under oath: (a) Mr. Ira E. "Bud" Coward, SCAC District 2 commissioner and Vice-Chair, and (b) Ms. Ericka Thomas, Office Manager. Director Stephens presents an overview of the agency which includes the agency's history; legal directives; mission and vision; resources available, both funding and employees; governing body; organizational chart; and organizational units. Members ask questions, which Director Stephens answers.

On **February 26, 2019**, the Subcommittee holds **Meeting # 4** with the agency. The purpose of the meeting is for the agency to present information on its first organizational unit, airport development. Director Stephens begins presenting information on the agency's airport development organizational unit including its purpose, organization structure, programs, and deliverables. Members ask questions, which Director Stephens answers.

### *March 2019*

On **March 5, 2019**, the Subcommittee holds **Meeting # 5** with the agency. The purpose of the meeting is to allow members to ask questions remaining from the previous meeting and for the agency to complete its presentation on its airport development organizational unit. Mr. Delphin A. Gantt, Jr., SCAC Chair, is placed under oath and makes brief opening remarks. Members ask questions about information presented during the last Subcommittee meeting, which Director Stephens answers. Director Stephens presents information on the agency's airport development organizational unit that he did not have time to finish at the last meeting. Members ask questions, which Director Stephens answers.

On **March 26, 2019**, the Subcommittee holds **Meeting # 6** with the agency. The purpose of the meeting is to allow members to ask questions remaining from the previous meeting and for the agency to present information on its flight department. Director Stephens presents information on the agency's flight department. Members ask questions, which Director Stephens answers.

### *June 2019*

On **June 25, 2019**, the Subcommittee holds **Meeting # 7** with the agency. The purpose of the meeting is to allow members to ask questions remaining from the previous meeting and for the agency to present information on its administration organizational unit. Director Stephens presents information on the agency's flight department. Members ask questions, which Director Stephens answers. Additionally, members make motions for various Subcommittee study recommendations and findings.

### *September 2019*

On **September 27, 2019**, the Committee holds **Meeting # 8** with the agency. Subcommittee Chair Clary presents a summary of the Subcommittee's study of the agency to the full Committee, which has been available for review since July 2019. Committee members ask questions of Subcommittee Chair Clary, which he answers. In addition, members ask questions of agency personnel, which they answer. Subcommittee Chair Clary discusses three additional recommendations to add to the study. Subcommittee Chair Clary makes a motion for the full Committee to approve the Subcommittee Study, with the addition of three recommendations.

### *Next Steps*

To support the Committee's ongoing oversight by maintaining current information about the agency, the agency may receive an annual Request for Information.



## SELECTED AGENCY INFORMATION

See below for additional sources of information about the agency.

**S.C. Aeronautics Commission. "Program Evaluation Report, 2018."**

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Aeronautics%20-%20Program%20Evaluation%20Report%20Submission.pdf> (accessed July 8, 2019).

**S.C. Aeronautics Commission. "Restructuring and Seven-Year Plan Report, 2015."**

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/2015AgencyRestructuringandSevenYearPlanReports/2015%20Aeronautics%20Commission.pdf> (accessed July 8, 2019).

**S.C. Aeronautics Commission. "Agency Accountability Report, 2018."**

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/reports/aar2018/U300.pdf> (accessed July 8, 2019).

**S.C. House of Representatives, Legislative Oversight Committee. "July - August 2018 Survey Results."**

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/Public\\_Survey\\_JulAug2018.PDF](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/Public_Survey_JulAug2018.PDF) (accessed July 8, 2019).

# APPENDIX A. AGENCY OVERVIEW

The Committee requests the agency provide background information via the Program Evaluation Report, Accountability Report, and correspondence. Below is an overview of the agency, as reflected in these submissions as well as information provided by the agency during the study process.

## History

SCAC provides the Committee with an overview of the agency's history.<sup>195</sup> In addition, Committee staff confirms the accuracy of assertions of legislative action.

| <u>SCAC Executive Directors</u>                  | <u>Other Agency Milestones</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1935</b>                                      | <b>1935</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Col. Dexter C. Martin, Director<br>(1935 – 1949) | The S.C. Aeronautics Commission is created by the legislature to foster air commerce in the state, supervise aeronautical activities and facilities, make and enforce rules and regulations regarding the licensing of airplanes and pilots, and to cooperate in the establishment and operations of airports. |
| <b>1950</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| O. L. Andrews, Director<br>(1950 – 1952)         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>1953</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| C. B. Culbertson, Director<br>(1953 – 1956)      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>1957</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| G. C. Merchant, Jr., Director<br>(1957 – 1972)   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>1969</b>                                      | <b>1969</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                  | A state aid program for airports is started, which provides for state matching of funds for airport projects supported by the federal government.                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>1973</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| John W. Hamilton, Director<br>(1973 – 1990)      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>1983</b>                                      | <b>1983</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                  | The Federal Aviation Administration is authorized to promulgate regulations relating to all aviation within the United States and, thus, SCAC must comply. <sup>196</sup><br>Current headquarters constructed and occupied.                                                                                    |
| <b>1990</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| T. R. Runnels, Interim Director<br>(1990 – 1991) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

SCAC Executive Directors

Other Agency Milestones

**1991**

John P. Park, Director  
(1991 – 1992)

**1992**

Joseph H. Saleeby, Director  
(1992 – 1995)

**1993**

The Aeronautics Commission is placed under the Department of Commerce and the name is changed to the Division of Aeronautics.<sup>197</sup>

**1995**

Bill Carisle, Director  
(1995 – 1999)

**1999**

Ira E. Coward, Director  
(1999 – 2004)

**2004**

Walter L. Johnson, Interim  
(2004 – 2005)

**2005**

Michael O’Donnell, Director  
(2005 – 2008)

**2005**

Act 11 establishes the Aeronautics Commission within the Department of Commerce to assist the Secretary of Commerce in operation of the Division of Aeronautics.<sup>198</sup> Also, it requires commission members be elected by congressional district and establishes initial and subsequent term end dates.<sup>199</sup> Additionally, it requires the division director be appointed by the Governor and to serve at the pleasure of the Aeronautics Commission.<sup>200</sup>

**2008**

Paul G. Wertz, Director  
(2008 – 2014)

**2009**

The Division of Aeronautics is transferred away from the Department of Commerce and becomes a “separate and distinct component of the South Carolina Budget and Control Board.”<sup>201</sup> The Division is “governed and overseen by the Aeronautics Commission.”<sup>202</sup> The Budget and Control Board is “charged with providing administrative support for the Aeronautics Division.”<sup>203</sup>

SCAC Executive Directors

Other Agency Milestones

2014  
James D. Stephens, Director  
(2014 – Current)

**2012**

Major amendments are made to Title 55, Aeronautics, which address:

- entity with whom the agency is a division (i.e., codifying the proviso that placed the Division of Aeronautics under the State Budget and Control Board),
- state aviation fund uses,
- public use airport construction, airport hazards, and airport protection regulation, and
- flight department within the Division.

**2014**

S.C. Budget and Control Board is authorized to sell the Division’s two aircraft if justified by the analysis in a report it issues comparing the costs and benefits of selling the two state owned aircraft operated by SCAC to use of private airline charters for official state business.<sup>204</sup>

The Budget and Control Board is abolished and its duties and responsibilities related to the Division of Aeronautics are transferred to the State Fiscal Accountability Authority.<sup>205</sup>

*Legal Obligations*

In the Program Evaluation Report, the Committee asks the agency to list the laws applicable to it. Table 8 includes a summary of the information the agency provides.<sup>206</sup>

Table 8. Summary of SCAC legal obligations

| Code Section                                       | Summary of Laws Applicable to SCAC                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title 1<br><i>Administration of the Government</i> | Transfers and incorporates SCAC under the Department of Commerce; provides restrictions for the purchase or lease of aircraft by any state agency                     |
| Title 11<br><i>Public Finance</i>                  | Allows the Division of Aeronautics under the Department of Commerce <sup>A</sup> to act as its own purchasing agency for procurement of aircraft maintenance services |

| Code Section                                          |                                               | Summary of Laws Applicable to SCAC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title 13<br><i>Planning, Research and Development</i> |                                               | <p>Various responsibilities related to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• aeronautic asset purchase or sale,</li> <li>• commission district boundaries,</li> <li>• commission members, including election/appointment, qualifications, terms, and duties,</li> <li>• commission official seal, rules and procedures adoption,</li> <li>• executive director appointment,</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Title 15<br><i>Civil Remedies and Procedures</i>      |                                               | <p>Procedures for service of process on nonresident operators of aircraft</p> <p>Note: Revision of Section 15-9-410 included in recommendation #16.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Title 23<br><i>Law Enforcement and Public Safety</i>  |                                               | <p>Requires any person wishing to fire or discharge a missile in the state to first obtain a permit from the Aeronautics Division of the Department of Commerce<sup>A</sup></p> <p>Note: Revision of Section 23-33-10 and -20 included in recommendation #17.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Title 55<br><i>Aeronautics</i>                        | Chapter 1<br><i>General Provisions</i>        | <p>Various responsibilities related to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fine and fee depositing,</li> <li>• airplane owner, operator, and public carrier liability,</li> <li>• unlawful entry of an aircraft and unlawful damaging or removing of equipment,</li> <li>• public highway landing or take off,</li> <li>• additional member appointment to the county aviation commission,</li> <li>• state aircraft use, and</li> <li>• aircraft flight crew under the influence of drugs or alcohol</li> </ul> <p>Note: Revision of Section 55-1-100 included in recommendation #15.</p> |
|                                                       | Chapter 3<br><i>State Law for Aeronautics</i> | <p>Various responsibilities related to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• aircraft landing on the property of another,</li> <li>• damage liability and liens,</li> <li>• collision liability,</li> <li>• crimes and torts,</li> <li>• water and waterway use by seaplanes,</li> <li>• aircraft use for hunting, and</li> <li>• laser devices pointing at aircraft</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

| Code Section                                  |                                                                  | Summary of Laws Applicable to SCAC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title 55<br><i>Aeronautics</i><br>(continued) | Chapter 5<br><i>State Aeronautical Regulatory Act</i>            | Various responsibilities related to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>air commerce and aeronautical activity promotion and maintenance,</li> <li>agency rules and regulation promulgation,</li> <li>public use airport construction,</li> <li>agency law and regulation enforcement, including penalties and the appeals process, and</li> <li>state aviation fund</li> </ul> |
|                                               | Chapter 9<br><i>South Carolina Airports Act</i>                  | Various responsibilities related to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>airport establishment,</li> <li>land or property acquisition,</li> <li>air rights over private property,</li> <li>safety marker and light placement,</li> <li>finances,</li> <li>local police regulations,</li> <li>airport hazards, and</li> <li>airport zoning and variances</li> </ul>               |
|                                               | Chapter 11<br><i>Particular Airports</i>                         | Various responsibilities related to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenville-Spartanburg Airport District and Commission,</li> <li>Richland-Lexington Airport District and Commission,</li> <li>Pee Dee Regional Airport District, and</li> <li>state funding of air carrier hub terminal facilities</li> </ul>                                                           |
| Title 55<br><i>Aeronautics</i><br>(continued) | Chapter 13<br><i>Protection of Airports and Airport Property</i> | Various responsibilities related to the protection of airports and airport property                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                               | Chapter 15<br><i>Relocation Assistance</i>                       | Various responsibilities related to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>payments to displaced persons,</li> <li>programs to assist with relocation, and</li> <li>procedures for condemnation</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                               | Chapter 17<br><i>Regional Airport Districts</i>                  | Provides for issuance of general obligation bonds by districts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Proviso 87.1 <sup>B</sup>                     |                                                                  | Establishes the right of the Division of Aeronautics to receive reimbursement for services rendered                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Proviso 87.2 <sup>B</sup>                     |                                                                  | Establishes the right of the Division of Aeronautics to receive revenue from rental of Division office space                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| Code Section                 | Summary of Laws Applicable to SCAC                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Proviso 87.3 <sup>B</sup>    | Establishes the funding sequence of airports in the state                                                                                           |
| Proviso 87.4 <sup>B</sup>    | Establishes the authority of the Division of Aeronautics to provide hangar/parking facilities for government owned and/or operated aircraft         |
| Proviso 87.5 <sup>B</sup>    | Establishes the criteria by which funds may be appropriated for aviation grants                                                                     |
| Proviso 117.22 <sup>B</sup>  | Establishes the criteria and mandate to maintain logs of all flights for accountability and transparency                                            |
| Regulation 3-1 <sup>C</sup>  | Prohibits aircraft landing or operation on any beach in the state except areas designated by the Division of Aeronautics                            |
| Regulation 3-3 <sup>C</sup>  | Requires a permit from the Division of Aeronautics for any airshow or aerial exhibition                                                             |
| Regulation 3-4 <sup>C</sup>  | Imposes certain restrictions on pilots with less than 200 hours of certified time                                                                   |
| Regulation 3-5 <sup>C</sup>  | Requires registration with the Division of Aeronautics of aircraft to be used in aerial spraying, dusting, seeding or any similar operation         |
| Regulation 3-10 <sup>C</sup> | Requires air carriers conducting business in the state to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity from the Division of Aeronautics |

Table Notes:

- A. SCAC was previously known as the Division of Aeronautics of the Department of Commerce. Currently, it is the Division of Aeronautics of the State Fiscal Accountability Authority.
- B. 2018-19 General Appropriations Act.
- C. Agency is in the process of updating their regulations. Please see Recommendation 2.

### *Agency Organization and Employees*

During the study process, the Committee asks the agency about its leadership and organizational units.<sup>207</sup> SCAC informs the Committee it has a commission, which oversees the agency, an executive director that serves at the pleasure of the commission, and three organizational units, which report to the executive director: (1) administration; (2) airport development; and (3) flight department. Figure 4 includes the organizational structure of the agency. Appendix E includes information on how other southeastern states structure and staff their aeronautics division.

Organizational Chart

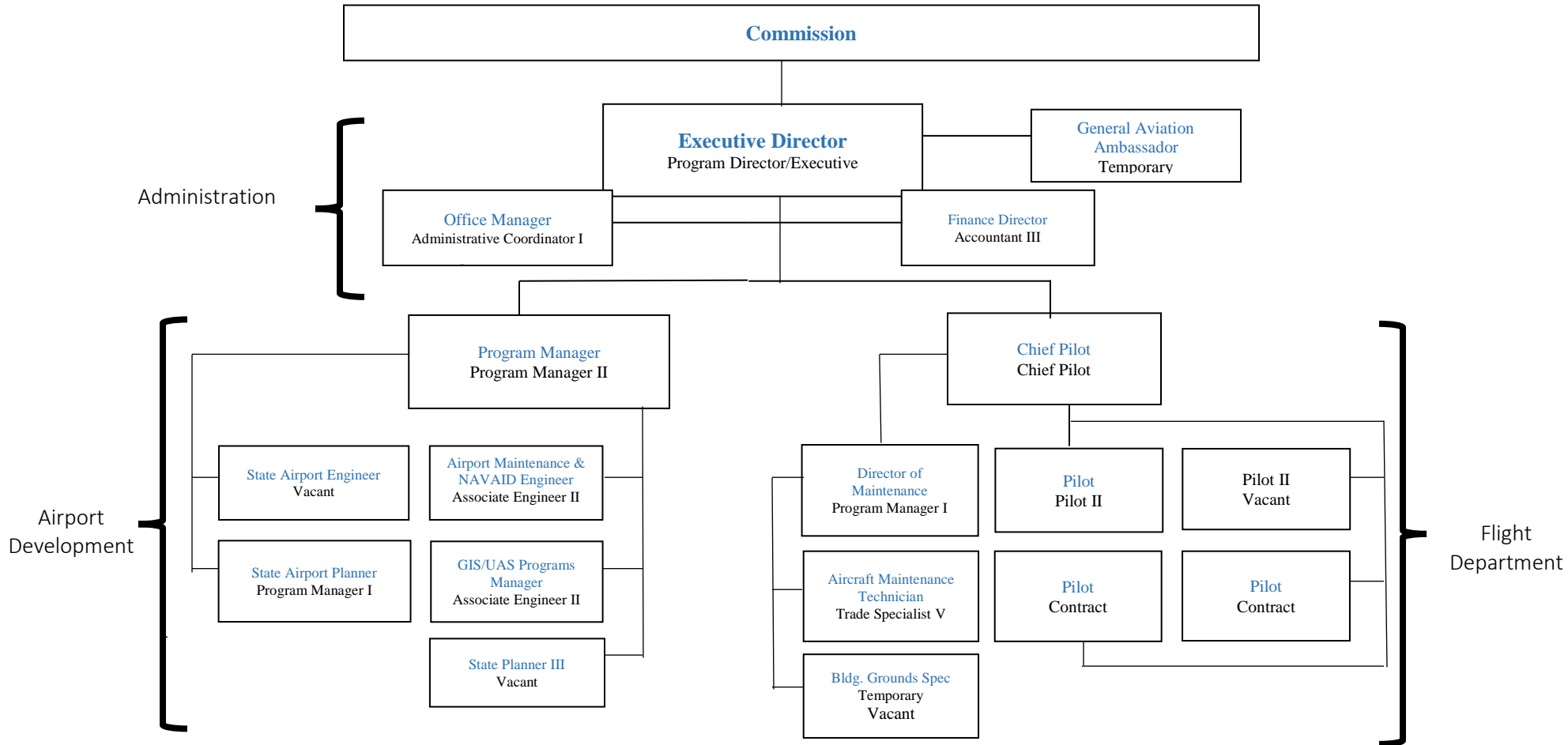


Figure 4. SCAC organizational chart, current as of fiscal year 2018-19<sup>2018</sup>

Figure Note: SCAC was a division of the Department of Commerce, then a division of the Budget and Control Board. Currently, it is a division of the State Fiscal Accountability Authority.



## Governing Body

In the Program Evaluation Report, the Committee asks the agency to provide information about the agency's governing body. The agency provides the information below.<sup>209</sup>

The General Assembly defines the purpose and organization of the commission in S.C. Code Sections 13-1-1000 through 13-1-1090. As shown in Figure 5, it requires the commission to “**oversee** the operation of the division as the division’s governing body.”<sup>210</sup>

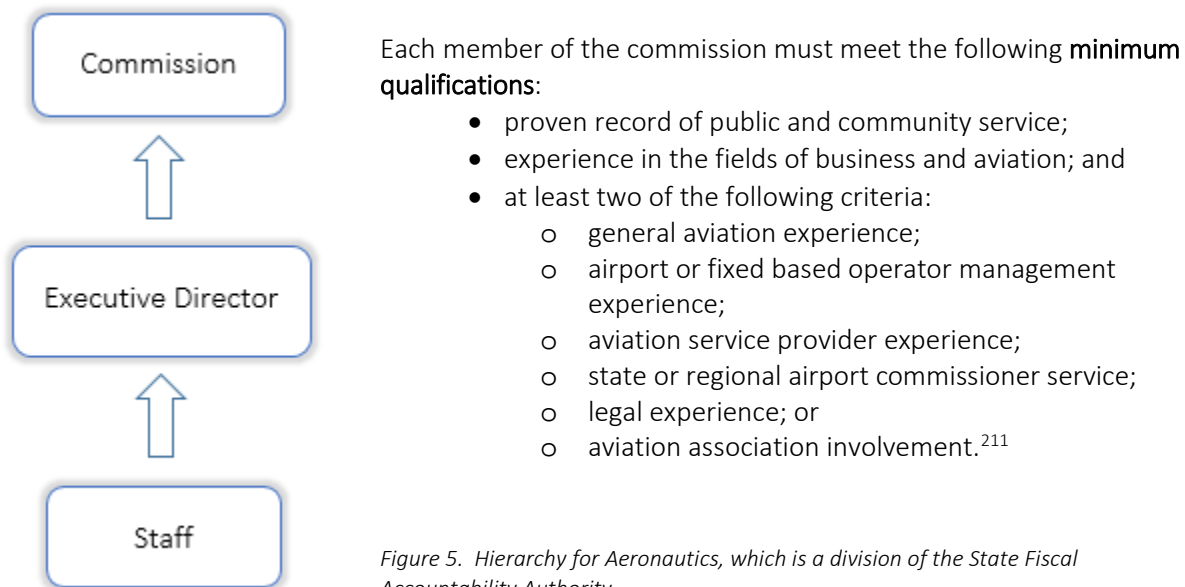


Figure 5. Hierarchy for Aeronautics, which is a division of the State Fiscal Accountability Authority

One commissioner is elected by each of the legislative congressional district delegations based upon qualifications and residence within the respective districts. The Governor appoints the chair, an at-large position, with advice and consent of the Senate.<sup>212</sup> In addition to meeting commission member minimum qualifications, the commission chair must have experience in the fields of business, general aviation, and airport management.<sup>213</sup> The commissioner elections and appointment must take into account race and gender so as to represent, to the greatest extent possible, all segments of the population of the state.<sup>214</sup>

Each commission **term** is four years with a possible six-month hold-over.<sup>215</sup> If vacancies occur, the person elected to fill the vacancy can only serve the remainder of the unexpired term.<sup>216</sup> The end date of commissioner terms stagger as a result of differing initial terms of commissioners from each congressional district when the commission was first established.<sup>217</sup> While there are no limits on the number of terms a commissioner may serve, there is a prohibition on a member from the same county serving consecutive terms.<sup>218</sup> This requirement limits the ability of one member to serve consecutive terms. While this also ensures over time there is representation from at least two of the counties within the congressional district, there is no requirement providing for a rotation of members within all of the counties in a district.<sup>219</sup> Commissioners must reside in the district they represent, with exception of the chair, who serves at-large.<sup>220</sup> Failure to maintain residency in the district from which the commissioner is elected will result in forfeiture of office.<sup>221</sup>

Table 9 includes the name, appointment date, and term expiration date for the current SCAC commissioners. Figure 6 shows the areas of the state included in each district.

Table 9. SCAC commissioners as of February 2019

| SCAC Commissioners                  |                  |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Commissioner                        | Appointment Date | Term Expiration                 |
| Chair: Delphin A. Gantt, Jr.        | 5/19/2011        | At the pleasure of the Governor |
| District 1: Devon A. (Al) Francis   | 5/7/2018         | 2/15/2022                       |
| District 2: Ira (Bud) E. Coward, II | 1/6/2015         | 2/15/2019                       |
| District 3: Skeets Cooper           | 4/5/2017         | 2/15/2021                       |
| District 4: Darwin H. Simpson       | 1/17/2018        | 2/15/2020                       |
| District 5: Charles Douglas Barnes  | 3/1/2017         | 2/15/2021                       |
| District 6: Marco Cavazzoni         | 5/7/2018         | 2/15/2021                       |
| District 7: Christopher L. Bethea   | 7/19/2017        | 2/15/2020                       |

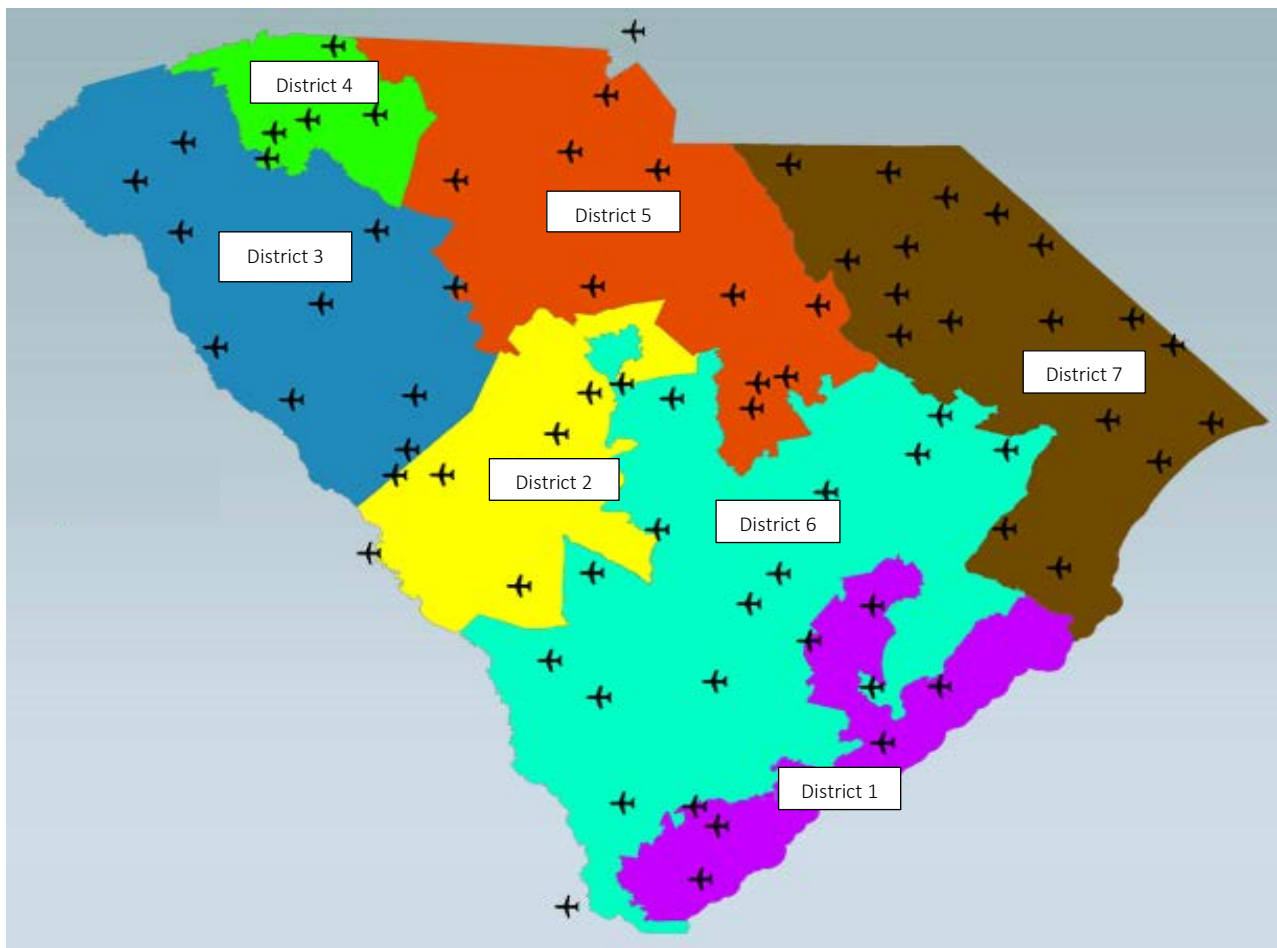


Figure 6. Map of SCAC commission districts as of February 2019

## *Executive Director*

SCAC's executive director, who must meet the statutory qualifications, is nominated by the SCAC commission and appointed by the Governor.<sup>222</sup> If the Governor rejects the nominee, the commission nominates another person, and continues in this manner until an appointment is made.<sup>223</sup> If there is a vacancy in the executive director position for any reason, the commission submits a nominee for a successor to the Governor.<sup>224</sup>

The executive director must meet the following **minimum qualifications**, which are the same as those for commissioners:

- proven record of public and community service;
- experience in the fields of business and aviation; and
- at least two of the following criteria:
  - general aviation experience;
  - airport or fixed based operator management experience;
  - aviation service provider experience;
  - state or regional airport commissioner service;
  - legal experience; or
  - aviation association involvement.<sup>225</sup>

Once appointed, the executive director **serves at the pleasure of** the commission.<sup>226</sup>

The current executive director is Mr. James Stephens. In addition to his education and professional experience in the aviation field, he previously served as a program manager at the agency.<sup>227</sup> The executive director has an informal succession process in place and plans to implement a formal **succession plan**, agreed upon by the commission.<sup>228</sup>

## *Organizational Units*

Within an agency's organization are separate units. An agency may refer to these units as departments, divisions, functional areas, cost centers, etc. Each unit is responsible for contributing to the agency's ability to provide services. SCAC is comprised of three organizational units: (1) administration; (2) airport development; and (3) flight department.<sup>229</sup> Details about each unit are below in Tables 10.1 through 10.3.

The **administration** unit is responsible for management of budgets, human resources, legislative efforts, and the maintenance of state and federal grants. The Department of Administration provides SCAC assistance in the following financial activities through agreed upon services: (a) procurement, (b) purchase orders, and (c) annual budget loading.<sup>230</sup>

Table 10.1. SCAC organizational unit: administration

| Details                                                                                                                  | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average number of employees in the unit                                                                                  | 3       | 3       | 3       |
| What is the turnover rate?                                                                                               | 0.00%   | 0.00%   | 0.00%   |
| Is employee satisfaction evaluated?                                                                                      | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Is anonymous employee feedback allowed?                                                                                  | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Do any positions require a certification (e.g., teaching, medical, accounting, etc.)?                                    | ✓       | ✓       | ✓       |
| Did the agency pay for, or provide classes/instruction needed to maintain all, some, or none of required certifications? | All     | All     | All     |

The **airport development** unit is responsible for providing the public use airports in the state with safety inspections, engineering design and construction services, maintenance projects, aerial photography, and Geographic Information System (GIS) mapping. Currently, there are 66 public use airports in the state.<sup>231</sup> 58 of these airports are publicly owned.<sup>232</sup> Note, state aid is not offered to privately owned, public use airports.<sup>233</sup>

Table 10.2. SCAC organizational unit: airport development

| Details                                                                                                                  | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average number of employees in the unit                                                                                  | 5.5     | 5       | 4.5     |
| What is the turnover rate?                                                                                               | 54.50%  | 0.00%   | 22.22%  |
| Is employee satisfaction evaluated?                                                                                      | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Is anonymous employee feedback allowed?                                                                                  | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Do any positions require a certification (e.g., teaching, medical, accounting, etc.)?                                    | ✓       | ✓       | ✓       |
| Did the agency pay for, or provide classes/instruction needed to maintain all, some, or none of required certifications? | All     | All     | All     |

The **flight department** is responsible for providing air transportation to the governor, state legislators, and other governmental bodies for official state business. Equipment utilized by the department includes the following: (1) 1990 Beech King Air with capacity for nine passengers, two crew, and a cruising speed of approximately 340 miles per hour, and (2) 1983 Beech King Air C90 with capacity for six passengers, two crew, and a cruising speed of approximately 300 miles per hour.<sup>234</sup>

Table 10.3. SCAC organizational unit: flight department

| Details                                                                                                                  | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average number of employees in the unit                                                                                  | 3.5     | 4       | 4       |
| What is the turnover rate?                                                                                               | 85.71%  | 0.00%   | 0.00%   |
| Is employee satisfaction evaluated?                                                                                      | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Is anonymous employee feedback allowed?                                                                                  | ×       | ×       | ×       |
| Do any positions require a certification (e.g., teaching, medical, accounting, etc.)?                                    | ✓       | ✓       | ✓       |
| Did the agency pay for, or provide classes/instruction needed to maintain all, some, or none of required certifications? | All     | All     | All     |

## Staff Positions, Descriptions, and Demographics

Table 11 summarizes information on each agency position, including title, job description, demographics, and vacancies.

Table 11. SCAC staff titles, descriptions, demographics, and vacancies as of June 25, 2019<sup>235</sup>

| Job Title                                       | Job Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Demographics      | Available, Filled, and Vacant |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Administration Unit</b>                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                               |
| Executive Director                              | Directs and manages the overall mission and objectives of the agency                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| Office Manager                                  | Manages the operations of the office and human resources, including front office customer support and insurance coordination                                                                                                                                                                                       | Female, Caucasian | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| Finance Director                                | Manages the financial functions of the agency, including accounts payable and receivable, budget tracking, procurement, and contractual service                                                                                                                                                                    | Female, Caucasian | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| <b>Airport Development Unit</b>                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                               |
| Program Manager                                 | Serves as the State Airport Engineer; directs and manages the overall program initiatives and objectives of the Airport Development (AD) department                                                                                                                                                                | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| Airport Maintenance & Navigational Aid Engineer | Manages the AD airport maintenance and Automated Weather Observation programs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| State Airport Planner                           | Manages the statewide airport land use review program; agency's information technology needs; and serves as an airport safety inspector                                                                                                                                                                            | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| GIS/UAS Programs Manager                        | Manages the Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) programs for the agency, and serves as an airport safety inspector                                                                                                                                                            | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| <b>Flight Department</b>                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                               |
| Chief Pilot                                     | Manages the flight department including employee performance, flight scheduling, aircraft maintenance, and overall performance of the agency's response to other state departmental flight needs; ensures flight department is managed in accordance with FAA Flight Standards and State transparency requirements | Male, Caucasian   | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| Pilot II                                        | Pilot in command of state owned aircraft, customer service, and pre and post-flight aircraft needs coordination; may serve as department head when the Chief Pilot is out on annual or extended leave                                                                                                              |                   | 1 Available<br>0 Filled       |

| Job Title                       | Job Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Demographics    | Available, Filled, and Vacant |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Director of Maintenance         | Head of the Aircraft Maintenance section of the flight department; performs aircraft maintenance as needed; manages staff and overall compliance of aircraft maintenance requirements related to FAA and Manufacturer maintenance requirements and recommendations                 | Male, Caucasian | 1 Available<br>1 Filled       |
| Aircraft Maintenance Technician | Serves under the direction of the Director of Maintenance; performs necessary functions to support aircraft maintenance needs and aircraft flight preparation including fueling and other support services as required; assists with facility maintenance as needed for the agency |                 | 1 Available<br>0 Filled       |

Based on the demographics of SCAC’s staff, the Committee asked the agency about its efforts to have more **diversity**. SCAC advertises open positions through the state process and in industry publications (e.g., pilot trade organizations).<sup>236</sup> SCAC is unaware of any persons identifying as a minority applying for a position in the past five years.<sup>237</sup> To encourage more diverse applicants SCAC’s director works with personnel at Benedict College and South Carolina State University to advertise about opportunities.<sup>238</sup>

SCAC acknowledges the state’s aeronautics industry, as a whole, lacks diversity.<sup>239</sup> SCAC asserts a challenge to diversity in the state’s aeronautics industry is lack of major training centers for pilots, mechanics, and engineers.<sup>240</sup> SCAC anticipates the advancement of aviation education statewide may increase diversity in the state’s aeronautics industry and at SCAC.<sup>241</sup>

In regards to **planning for potential future staff turnover**, one employee is currently eligible for retirement based on age, but has not planned for a specific retirement year yet.<sup>242</sup> Additionally, two more employees will become eligible for retirement in five years based on age, but have expressed a desire to continue working past their retirement eligibility.<sup>243</sup> Since 2012, six employees have retired and been replaced. The agency also states it has history of low turnover and high employee morale.<sup>244</sup>

*Internal Audit Process*

In the Program Evaluation Report, the Committee asks the agency to provide information about its internal audit process, if it has one. SCAC provides the information below.<sup>245</sup>

Due to the size of the agency, SCAC does not have an internal audit process or auditors. However, based upon the memorandum of agreement with the Department of Administration (DOA), the agency has support and oversight for all financial procedures. DOA approves financial transactions processed at SCAC, or they process the transactions for SCAC. All procurement activity and deposits are handled by DOA. DOA has internal controls which are followed, for financial transactions, and develops mitigation rules for South Carolina Enterprise Information System processing where applicable.

The State Auditor's Office (SAO) performs Agreed Upon Procedures (AUP) audits for SCAC on a regular basis. AUP audits were completed for FY 2012-2013, FY 2014-2015, and FY 2016-2017. Also, the SAO conducts a yearly audit of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by the Federal Aviation Administration.

Additionally, the Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee conducted a review of SCAC and published its report in April 2018.<sup>246</sup> The review covered FY 2014-2015 and FY 2015-2016.

## *Finances*

In its PER, and through its presentations, SCAC provides information on the resources available to it. Also, it outlines how it allocates those resources to its strategic plan.

\$500,000 of the \$2,000,000 the General Assembly provides SCAC from the **state general fund** goes directly to the State Aviation Fund, which SCAC cannot use for its general operations.<sup>247</sup> The General Assembly authorizes SCAC to spend up to \$5,000,000 in **other funds** that SCAC receives from sources other than the state general fund or federal funds.<sup>248</sup> SCAC receives a little over \$5,000,000 per year in State Aviation Fund revenue that comes from aircraft fuel sales taxes and airline property taxes.<sup>249</sup> SCAC requested, and received, authorization in the FY 2019-20 budget to spend up to \$6,000,000 because it was very close to approaching the \$5,000,000 limit with the grant and aid programs it offers.<sup>250</sup> According to SCAC, the cash is available and it only seeks additional authorization.<sup>251</sup> SCAC does not want the current authorization level to inhibit it in paying the grant commitments, all of which SCAC pays as reimbursements, it has made when the airports finish the projects and request reimbursement.<sup>252</sup>

The General Assembly authorizes SCAC to spend up to \$3,478,867 in **federal funds**.<sup>253</sup> This does not necessarily mean SCAC has this amount in the bank, just that it can spend up to that amount, if received from the federal government.<sup>254</sup> The authorization level has remained flat over the last several years because SCAC has not requested an increase or decrease.<sup>255</sup> According to SCAC the authorization level could be decreased.<sup>256</sup> Notably, this is authorization to spend federal funds when SCAC receives a federal grant for its use.<sup>257</sup> For example, in recent years SCAC received a federal grant to perform an economic impact study.<sup>258</sup> This authorization does not relate to federal grants airports around the state receive, which may require matching state funds that SCAC provides the airports through the State Aviation Fund. Appendix G and H include an explanation of grants for airports within the state as well as the State Aviation Fund.

Figure 7 includes information on SCAC's appropriations and authorizations from fiscal year 2013-14 through 2017-18. Table 12 shows how SCAC allocated its resources to the different parts of its comprehensive strategic plan. Information about sources of funding, restrictions on use of each source, if any, cash on hand, etc. is available in the comprehensive strategic finances chart of SCAC's PER. Appendix E includes information on the funding available to aeronautics divisions in other southeastern states.

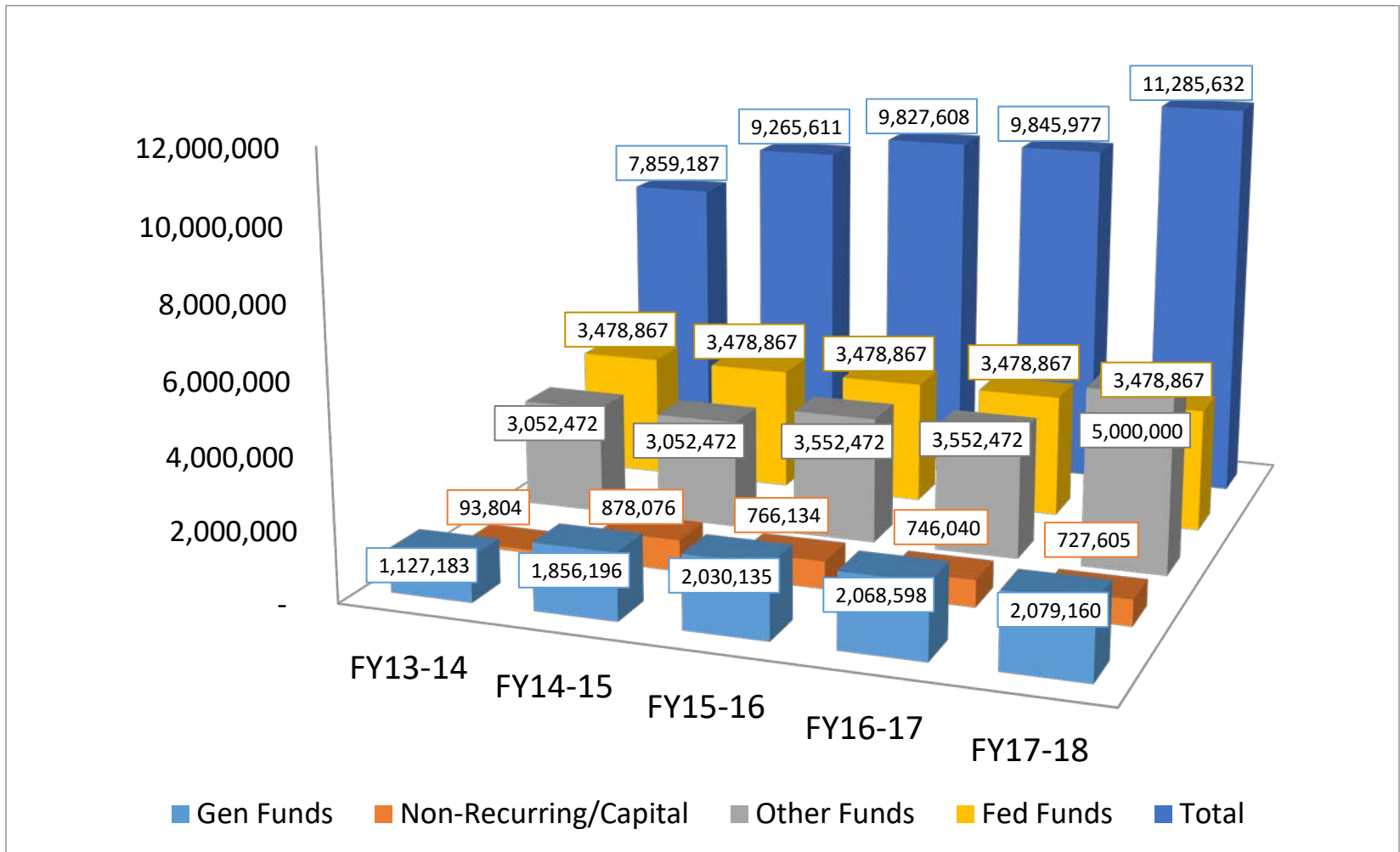


Figure 7. SCAC's appropriations and authorizations in fiscal year 2013-14 to 2017-18<sup>259</sup>



Table 12. Agency revenue utilized to achieve comprehensive strategic plan in fiscal years 2017-18 and 2018-19260

| Strategic Plan Item                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Spent to achieve plan in 2017-18 | Percent of total spent | Budgeted to achieve plan in 2018-19 | Percent of total spent |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Goal 1 - Continuously evaluate and improve agency administrative and business processes, efficiency, and effectiveness with a focus on following state requirements while meeting the needs of our customers.</b>                                                                | \$493,698*                       | 6.09%                  | \$795,225                           | 8.03%                  |
| Strategy 1.1 - Review the development, utilization and deployment agency internal resources to deliver the best service possible to customers, airport users, and the citizens of the state.                                                                                        |                                  |                        |                                     |                        |
| Strategy 1.2 - Ensure employee human resource needs are met while complying with applicable state and federal law.                                                                                                                                                                  |                                  |                        |                                     |                        |
| Strategy 1.3 - Ensure financial processes and reporting are sound, efficient, and in compliance with state and federal law, and that annual reporting provides transparency and accountability.                                                                                     |                                  |                        |                                     |                        |
| <b>Goal 2 - Assist publicly owned public use airports with capital improvements and maintenance to support the infrastructure needs of aviation today and tomorrow.</b>                                                                                                             |                                  |                        |                                     |                        |
| Strategy 2.1 - Provide maintenance projects including pavement, vegetation, and electrical to assist airport owners with keeping runways open and fully functional.                                                                                                                 | \$1,017,091                      | 12.55%                 | \$1,112,238                         | 11.23%                 |
| Strategy 2.2 - Provide automated weather observing system maintenance and support to continue to provide weather information for pilots as they come and go throughout the state.                                                                                                   | \$469,260                        | 5.79%                  | \$496,741                           | 5.02%                  |
| Strategy 2.3 - Support local airport communities by providing matching funds, which enable capital improvements at our publicly owned, public use airports.                                                                                                                         | \$2,651,740                      | 32.73%                 | \$3,002,857                         | 30.33%                 |
| Strategy 2.4 - Obtain state sponsored Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) grants to improve the state's system of airports, and to assist the agency with system wide planning.                                                                                                   | \$2,013,702                      | 24.85%                 | \$2,800,307                         | 28.28%                 |
| Strategy 2.5 - Provide safety inspection services for all publicly owned, public use airports not inspected by the FAA, and report all findings publicly to encourage airport owners to correct any deficiencies.                                                                   | \$72,760                         | 0.90%                  | \$71,057                            | 0.72%                  |
| Strategy 2.6 - Support and promote aviation and aerospace in the state by supporting educational initiatives, economic development, annual printing of aeronautical charts and directories, and by supporting aviation and aerospace associations as they promote the state.        | \$217,597                        | 2.69%                  | \$349,542                           | 3.53%                  |
| Strategy 2.7 - Support and promote aviation and aerospace in the state by supporting airport and industry decision making processes through technology including geographic information system mapping, web based database sets and tools, and the agency unmanned aircraft system. | \$222,497                        | 2.75%                  | \$288,154                           | 2.91%                  |
| <b>Goal 3 - Provide aviation transportation in a safe, transparent, and cost effective manner.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                  |                        |                                     |                        |
| Strategy 3.1 - Provide air transportation for state officials and agencies while on official state business                                                                                                                                                                         | \$431,002                        | 5.32%                  | \$455,657                           | 4.60%                  |
| Strategy 3.2 - Maintain state owned aircraft managed by the agency and for external agencies                                                                                                                                                                                        | \$487,799                        | 6.02%                  | \$529,513                           | 5.35%                  |
| Strategy 3.3 - Assist with state and national emergencies through flight and ground support                                                                                                                                                                                         | \$25,348                         | 0.31%                  |                                     |                        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>\$8,102,494^</b>              | <b>100%</b>            | <b>\$9,901,291</b>                  | <b>100%</b>            |

Table Note: \*Agency provided costs for goal one at the goal level only. ^Agency's PER contained an error of \$2 for the total spent in 2017-18. This table reflects the correct total. Agency working to correct the PER.

## Services

SCAC's mission is to foster air and economic development by overseeing the safety and development of the state's public use airports, by providing safe and reliable air transportation for state government and business prospects, and by providing aviation education opportunities. To fulfill this mission, statutory obligations, and the different components of its strategic plan, SCAC provides services to a variety of customers, and tracks different measures to gauge its performance. Table 13 lists the services provided by each of SCAC's organizational units (e.g., administration, airport development, and flight department).

Table 13. SCAC deliverables, as reported in the agency's PER<sup>261</sup>

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                             | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                            | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| <b>Administration Unit</b>                                                                                                                                                 |                                                   |                                     |                                  |                           |                                             |                                          |
| Take oath of office (commissioners)                                                                                                                                        | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Adopt commission rules and procedure                                                                                                                                       | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✗                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Adopt official seal of agency                                                                                                                                              | Allow                                             | ✗                                   | ✗                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Employ an executive director and other employees necessary for the agency's business including allocation of funds, operating expenditures, capital project planning, etc. | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Protect employees of the agency from being required to testify to any information or facts gained through their employment                                                 | Not given                                         | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Protect employees of the agency from being required to testify as an expert witness in any suit, action, or proceeding involving any aircraft                              | Not given                                         | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Protect individuals and information involved in agency investigations, including agency reports and testimony,                                                             | Not given                                         | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                             | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                            | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| from being used for any purpose in any suit, action or proceeding growing out of any matter referred to in said investigation, hearing, or report (with some exceptions)                                   |                                                   |                                     |                                  |                           |                                             |                                          |
| Create rules and regulations for administration and operations of the agency                                                                                                                               | Require                                           | X                                   | X                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Keep agency rules and regulations on file at the Secretary of State and agency's office                                                                                                                    | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Enforce provisions of State Aeronautical Regulatory Act (S.C. Code of Laws, Chapter 5, Title 55) by injunction in circuit court                                                                            | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Provide findings of facts, conclusions of law, reasons, and requirements to be met for approval in cases which the commission issues an order pursuant to applicable law                                   | Require                                           | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Serve commission orders on interested parties by registered mail or in person                                                                                                                              | Require                                           | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Provide the Governor a report of commission proceedings during the calendar year                                                                                                                           | Require                                           | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Retain and expend, for operating purposes, amounts charged to other government agencies for service and supplies (and carry forward up to \$300,000 for the replacement of time limit aircraft components) | Allow                                             | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Retain and expend, for building operations, amounts charged for rental of agency office space                                                                                                              | Allow                                             | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Retain and expend, for hangar and parking facility maintenance, amounts charged for hangar/parking of government airplanes                                                                                                           | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✗                                           | ✓                                        |
| Provide funds to general aviation airports before carrier airports                                                                                                                                                                   | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Carry forward unspent monies in the State Aviation Fund                                                                                                                                                                              | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Send a report on the expenditure of monies from the State Aviation Fund to Senate Finance Committee and House Ways and Means Committee                                                                                               | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Issue certificates (certificate of public necessity and convenience) to allow airline companies to provide service in S.C.                                                                                                           | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Issue registration for aerial spraying, dusting, seeding, or similar operation                                                                                                                                                       | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Issue permits for aerial exhibitions                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Establish regulations applicable to pilots                                                                                                                                                                                           | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✗                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Establish regulations related to flight crew members consenting to chemical test of his breath for the purpose of determining alcoholic content of his blood, including methods for obtaining the consent and administering the test | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✗                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Issue permit for missile launches (excludes missiles launched by state or federal government, small firearms, and fireworks)                                                                                                                                           | Require                                           | X                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Authorize aircraft landings on public roadways                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Designate beach landing areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Inspect runways for safety; close runways which pose imminent and substantial danger to aircraft operations; coordinate with local governments to remedy deficiencies in runways; require airports to develop a proposed closure plan                                  | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Inspect aviation facilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Maintain action in equity to reduce and eliminate airport hazards which are in violation of zoning regulations that have potential of interfering with aircraft operations                                                                                             | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Pursue recovery of costs from persons responsible for creating or maintaining an airport hazard                                                                                                                                                                        | Not given                                         | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| <b>Airport Development</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                  |                           |                                             |                                          |
| Manage and verify that funds attributed to the State Aviation Fund are being properly used toward maintenance and repairs of the division's aircraft or toward maintenance, rehabilitation, and capital improvements to public airports; not toward operating expenses | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | X                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                               | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Deposit certain fees and fines assessed by the agency in the State Aviation Fund                                                                                                              | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✗                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Establish regulations governing eligibility and procedures for disbursements from the State Aviation Fund                                                                                     | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Transfer unexpended moneys appropriated to a particular county for airport development to airport repairs for that particular county                                                          | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |
| Administer federal grant programs, maintenance programs, or other programs (i.e., serve as state sponsor for Federal Aviation Administration funded projects)                                 | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Serve as agent for Clemson University's public airport to accept, receive, receipt for and disburse federal, state, or other funds made available for the airport                             | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Promote and foster air commerce within S.C.                                                                                                                                                   | Require                                           | ✗                                   | ✗                                | ✗                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Have an interest in, and consult with others regarding, the maintenance, enhancement, and safety of aeronautical activities and facilities within S.C.                                        | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✗                                        |
| Evaluate waterways used by seaplanes for risk to public health, safety, and property; when necessary, withdraw approval for use of the waterway, limit use, or make use subject to conditions | Allow                                             | ✗                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✗                                           | ✗                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                    | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                   | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Acquire, establish, construct, expand, own, lease, control, equip, improve, maintain, operate, regulate and police airports                                                       | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Acquisition of an existing public use or private airport                                                                                                                          | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Construction of a new public use airport, or expansion of an existing airport                                                                                                     | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Division may separately or jointly own a public use airport                                                                                                                       | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Division may operate an airport owned by the division or an airport owned by a municipality, county, airport commission, special purpose district, or other political subdivision | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Establish rules and regulations governing the design, layout, location, building, equipping, operation and use of all airports                                                    | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Review and approve plans for construction or additions to public airports (not airports owned by private entities or airports that do not receive state funds)                    | Require                                           | ✓                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Acquire property for a new airport or expansion of an existing airport by condemnation or otherwise                                                                               | Not given                                         | ✓                                   | ✓                                | X                         | ✓                                           | X                                        |
| Transfer authority for the construction, equipment, improvement, maintenance and operation of an airport to a political subdivision                                               | Allow                                             | ✓                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                                        | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...     |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know potential<br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| When a private airport is in close proximity to a public airport, determine whether to authorize the private airport to operate based upon aviation safety and conflict                                               | Require                                           | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Acquire air rights, including aviation easements, over private property necessary to ensure safe approaches to the landing areas of airports, and for the purpose of establishing and protecting airports and runways | Allow                                             | X                                   | X                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Acquire right to operate and maintain markers and lighting of buildings or other obstructions for the safe operation of aircraft at public airports                                                                   | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Provide payment and/or services to individuals displaced due to acquisition of property for an airport, markers, lighting, or other agency programs                                                                   | Require                                           | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | X                                        |
| Adoption of rules and regulations to assure payment and/or services provided to displaced individuals is conducted in a fair, reasonable, and timely manner                                                           | Require                                           | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | X                                        |
| Entering contracts with other entities to provide services related to relocation assistance programs                                                                                                                  | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | X                                        |
| Adopt regulations for use of an airport                                                                                                                                                                               | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | ✓                                        |
| Setting penalties for violation of regulations established for the airport                                                                                                                                            | Allow                                             | X                                   | ✓                                | X                         | X                                           | ✓                                        |
| Establishment of charges, fees, and tolls for use of an airport that is owned and managed by the division                                                                                                             | Allow                                             | X                                   | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |



| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                                                           | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...            |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know <b>potential</b><br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Establish liens to enforce payment of charges, fees, and tolls at airports                                                                                                                                               | Allow                                             | X                                          | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Lease the airports to private parties for operation, as long as it does not deprive the public of its rightful, equal, and uniform use of the airport                                                                    | Allow                                             | X                                          | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Lease space in the airports to private parties for operation space, area, improvements, and equipment on such airports, as long as it does not deprive the public of its rightful, equal, and uniform use of the airport | Allow                                             | X                                          | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Create a map of each S.C. public airport which shows use of all land and features impacting operation of the airport and update at least every five years                                                                | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Provision of land use maps to public airport owners for their compliance to state airport land use law                                                                                                                   | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| <b>Flight Department</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                   |                                            |                                  |                           |                                             |                                          |
| Create and maintain a flight department within the agency to purchase, operate, and perform maintenance on state aircraft                                                                                                | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Purchase aircraft for use by the state                                                                                                                                                                                   | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Operate aircraft owned by the state                                                                                                                                                                                      | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Adoption of rules and regulations for use of state-owned aircraft                                                                                                                                                        | Allow                                             | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |

| Agency Service                                                                                                                                                                  | LAW<br>Does it...                                 | CUSTOMERS<br>Does the agency...            |                                  |                           | COSTS<br>Does the...                        |                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                 | require, allow,<br>or not address<br>the service? | know <b>potential</b><br>annual<br>number? | know annual<br>number<br>served? | evaluate<br>satisfaction? | agency know<br>cost it incurs,<br>per unit? | law allow<br>agency to<br>charge for it? |
| Utilization of state owned airplanes for normal course of business by state agencies and other governmental bodies or political subdivisions within the state                   | Allow                                             | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Utilize state owned airplanes for athletic recruiting by institutions of higher learning, if reimbursement is obtained                                                          | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Utilize state owned airplanes to transport medical personnel or patients, in emergency and non-emergency situations, if agreements are entered and payment is made to the state | Allow                                             | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Maintain electronic log of all flights of airplanes owned by the agency and publish the logs on the agency website within one day of completion of trips                        | Require                                           | X                                          | X                                | X                         | X                                           | X                                        |
| Maintain aircraft owned by the state                                                                                                                                            | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Support other state agencies who own aircraft through maintenance and operations agreements                                                                                     | Allow                                             | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Provide hanger/parking for government owned and/or operated aircraft on first come basis                                                                                        | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Set rates for hangar/parking of government airplanes that do not exceed local average market rates                                                                              | Require                                           | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | ✓                                           | ✓                                        |
| Participate in and support the state's emergency management division air branch emergency support function                                                                      | Allow                                             | ✓                                          | ✓                                | ✓                         | X                                           | X                                        |

Table Notes: \* indicates the agency has made recommendations regarding the law requiring or allowing the service. Some services have been re-categorized to a different organizational unit since submission of the agency's PER. This chart reflects the most updated changes. The agency is working to update the PER to reflect the changes.





### *Owning v. Chartering Airplanes*

SCAC operates two state-owned planes as part of its statutory requirement to “operate a flight department including the purchase, operation, and maintenance of aircraft to support the transportation needs of the State.”<sup>262</sup> In fiscal year 2013-14, the General Assembly directed the South Carolina Budget and Control Board to analyze the costs and benefits of selling the two state owned aircraft operated by SCAC and authorizing use of private airline charters for official state business.<sup>263</sup> A copy of the Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis is available on the General Assembly website.<sup>264</sup>

## Performance

In the Program Evaluation Report, the Committee asks an agency **to provide details about measures it is tracking to continually monitor its performance**. Table 14 includes a summary of the information from SCAC. Appendix E includes SCAC’s response to the Committee’s question on which southeastern state’s airport development and flight department are most effective.

Table 14. Agency performance<sup>265</sup>

| Specific Performance Measures Tracked – July through June (State fiscal year)     |                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Performance Measure                                                               |                | <u>2013-14</u>               | <u>2014-15</u>               | <u>2015-16</u>               | <u>2016-17</u>               | <u>2017-18</u>               | <u>2018-19</u>                                                                                             |
| <b>Employee Performance</b>                                                       | <u>Target:</u> | All                          | All                          | All                          | All                          | All                          | All                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                   | <u>Actual:</u> | All                          | All                          | All                          | All                          | All                          | <u>Trend Line</u><br>   |
| <i>Required by: State government</i>                                              |                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                                                                                            |
| <b>Total Flight Hours</b>                                                         | <u>Target:</u> | *DNE                         | *DNE                         | *DNE                         | *DNE                         | 340                          | 340                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                   | <u>Actual:</u> | 233.6                        | 339.2                        | 232.8                        | 251.3                        | 332.4                        | <u>Trend Line</u><br>   |
| <i>Required by: Agency selected (not required by state or federal government)</i> |                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                                                                                            |
| <b>Safe Flight Hours</b>                                                          | <u>Target:</u> | Total flight hours           | Total flight hours           | Total flight hours           | Total flight hours           | Total flight hours           | Total flight hours                                                                                         |
|                                                                                   | <u>Actual:</u> | 233.6                        | 339.2                        | 232.8                        | 251.3                        | 332.4                        | <u>Trend Line</u><br> |
| <i>Required by: Agency selected (not required by state or federal government)</i> |                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                                                                                            |
| <b>State Grant for Airports</b>                                                   | <u>Target:</u> | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested                                                                               |
|                                                                                   | <u>Actual:</u> | 25                           | 27                           | 24                           | 23                           | 27                           | <u>Trend Line</u><br> |
| <i>Required by: State government and agency selected</i>                          |                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                              |                                                                                                            |

Specific Performance Measures Tracked – July through June (State fiscal year)

| Performance Measure                                                                                                                            |                | 2013-14                      | 2014-15                      | 2015-16                      | 2016-17                      | 2017-18                      | 2018-19                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Airport Maintenance</b><br><br><u>Required by:</u> State government and agency selected                                                     | <u>Target:</u> | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested | Total eligible and requested |
|                                                                                                                                                | <u>Actual:</u> | 32                           | 41                           | 38                           | 35                           | 37                           | <u>Trend Line</u><br>        |
| <b>Automated Weather Observing System Maintenance</b><br><br><u>Required by:</u> Agency selected (not required by state or federal government) | <u>Target:</u> | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | 29                           |
|                                                                                                                                                | <u>Actual:</u> | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | 28                           | <u>Trend Line</u><br>        |
| <b>Review of Airport Capital Improvement Plans</b><br><br><u>Required by:</u> State government and agency selected                             | <u>Target:</u> | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                |
|                                                                                                                                                | <u>Actual:</u> | 25                           | 27                           | 24                           | 23                           | 27                           | <u>Trend Line</u><br>        |
| <b>Land-use Reviews</b><br><br><u>Required by:</u> State government and agency selected                                                        | <u>Target:</u> | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                | All submitted                |
|                                                                                                                                                | <u>Actual:</u> | *DNE                         | *DNE                         | 7                            | 12                           | 12                           | <u>Trend Line</u><br>        |
| <b>Airport Support Programs</b><br><br><u>Required by:</u> Agency selected (not required by state or federal government)                       | <u>Target:</u> | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               |
|                                                                                                                                                | <u>Actual:</u> | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | All programmed               | <u>Trend Line</u><br>        |

| Specific Performance Measures Tracked – October through September (Federal fiscal year)    |                |         |         |         |         |         |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|
| Performance Measure                                                                        |                | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19               |
| <b>Airport Safety Inspections</b><br><br>Required by: State government and agency selected | <u>Target:</u> | 58      | 58      | 58      | 58      | 58      | 58                    |
|                                                                                            | <u>Actual:</u> | 50      | 48      | 48      | 47      | 39      | <u>Trend Line</u><br> |

### *Economic Impact*

In 2017, SCAC undertook a research project to estimate the economic impact of 57 public commercial and general aviation airports in South Carolina, which SCAC supports through the services provided in its airport development organizational unit (e.g., grants and other technical assistance). In 2018, SCAC released its latest Airports Economic Impact Study that highlights the value of the airports within the system and estimates the taxes generated for the state at approximately \$650 million.<sup>266</sup> The complete study is available on SCAC's website.<sup>267</sup> Additional information about the airports in South Carolina is in Appendix F and further information on the impact of grants provided to the airports is in Appendix G.

## Partners

During the study of an agency, the **Committee asks the agency if there are other governmental and non-governmental entities the agency works with to effectively and efficiently provide the agency’s services.** Table 15 lists entities with whom SCAC has partnerships.

Table 15. SCAC partners<sup>268</sup>

| Type of entity                                                    | Name of Partner Entity                                                                      | Description of Partnership                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Federal Government                                                | Federal Aviation Administration                                                             | To maintain safety regulations, state sponsored grants                                                                          |
| State Government                                                  | Department of Administration                                                                | Continued support through procurement services for state funded grants and invoicing of airport services provided by the agency |
|                                                                   | South Carolina Department of Commerce                                                       | To assist with aviation/aerospace recruitment and retention                                                                     |
| Local Government                                                  | South Carolina Airports                                                                     | To provide airport inspections, and maintenance for all public-use airports in SC                                               |
| Higher Education Institutions                                     | University of South Carolina's McNair Center                                                | To assist with aviation/aerospace recruitment and retention                                                                     |
|                                                                   | Benedict College                                                                            | To encourage more minority applicants for positions at SCAC                                                                     |
|                                                                   | South Carolina State University                                                             | To encourage more minority applicants for positions at SCAC                                                                     |
| K-12 Education Institutions                                       | South Carolina School Districts (e.g., Challenger Learning Center in Richland District One) | To continue aviation education through exposure to different facets of the industry                                             |
| Professional Association and other non-governmental organizations | South Carolina Aviation Association                                                         | To promote and enhance the Aerospace/Aviation Industry                                                                          |
|                                                                   | Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association                                                      | To promote the aviation industry and safe operations of aircraft                                                                |
|                                                                   | National Business Aviation Association                                                      | To promote the aviation industry and safe operations of aircraft                                                                |
|                                                                   | Celebrate Freedom Foundation                                                                | To promote aviation/aerospace education throughout the state                                                                    |
|                                                                   | South Carolina Council on Competitiveness                                                   | To assist with aviation/aerospace recruitment and retention                                                                     |

## APPENDIX B. AGENCY REPORTS TO COMMITTEE

During the legislative oversight process, the **Committee asks the agency to conduct self-analysis** by requiring it to complete and submit annual Restructuring Reports, a Seven-Year Plan for cost savings and increased efficiencies, and a Program Evaluation Report. The Committee posts each report on the agency page of the Committee's website.

### *Seven-Year Plan for Cost Savings and Increased Efficiencies*

S.C. Code Ann. §1-30-10 requires agencies to submit "a seven year plan that provides initiatives and/or planned actions that implement cost savings and increased efficiencies of services and responsibilities within the projected seven-year period."<sup>269</sup> SCAC submits its plan on March 31, 2015.<sup>270</sup>

### *Restructuring Report*

The Annual Restructuring Report fulfills the requirement in S.C. Code Ann. §1-30-10(G)(1) that annually each agency report to the General Assembly "detailed and comprehensive recommendations for the purposes of merging or eliminating duplicative or unnecessary divisions, programs, or personnel within each department to provide a more efficient administration of government services." The report, at a minimum, includes information in the following areas - history, mission and vision, laws, strategic plan, human and financial resources, performance measures, and restructuring recommendations.

SCAC submits its first Annual Restructuring Report on March 31, 2015.<sup>271</sup> The agency's 2017-18 Annual Accountability Report to the Governor and General Assembly, which it submits in September 2018, serves as its most recent Annual Restructuring Report.<sup>272</sup>

### *Program Evaluation Report*

When an agency is selected for study, the Committee may acquire evidence or information by any lawful means, including, but not limited to, "requiring the agency to prepare and submit to the investigating committee a program evaluation report by a date specified by the investigating committee." S.C. Code Ann. §2-2-60 outlines what an investigating committee's request for a program evaluation report must contain. Also it provides a list of information an investigating committee may request. The Committee sends guidelines for SCAC's Program Evaluation Report (PER) on July 17, 2018.<sup>273</sup> The agency submits its report on October 19, 2018.<sup>274</sup>

The PER includes information in the following areas - agency snapshot, agency legal directives, strategic plan and resources, performance, agency ideas/recommendations, and additional documents. The **Program Evaluation Report serves as the base document for the Committee's study of the agency.**



## APPENDIX C. PUBLIC INPUT

**Public input is a cornerstone of the House Legislative Oversight Committee’s process.**<sup>275</sup> Members of the public have an opportunity to participate anonymously in a public survey, provide comments anonymously via a link on the Committee’s website, and appear in person before the Committee.<sup>276</sup> During the study, media articles related to the agency are compiled for member review.

### *Public Survey*

From July 17 – August 20, 2018, the Committee posts an **online survey to solicit comments from the public about SCAC** and four other agencies. The Committee sends information about this survey to all House members to forward to their constituents. Additionally, in an effort to communicate this public input opportunity widely, the Committee issues a statewide media release.<sup>277</sup> The media release is shared with the South Carolina State Library, which disseminates it to local libraries across the state.

There are 1,485 responses to the survey, with 189 of these relating to the agency. The responses relating to the agency come from 27 of South Carolina’s 46 counties.<sup>278</sup> These comments are not considered testimony.<sup>279</sup> As the survey press release notes, “input and observations from people who interact with these agencies are important because they may help direct the Committee to potential areas for improvement with these agencies.”<sup>280</sup> Survey results are posted on the Committee’s website. The **public is informed it may continue to submit written comments about agencies online** after the public survey closes.<sup>281</sup>

Of those survey participants that respond to questions related to SCAC, approximately 90% have a positive or very positive opinion of the agency and 90% think the agency functions much better, better, or about the same on an overall basis in comparison to other state agencies in South Carolina.<sup>282</sup> The majority of the comments are that individuals are not familiar with the services provided by the agency.<sup>283</sup>

### *Public Input via Committee Website*

Throughout the course of the study, people are able to submit comments anonymously on the Committee website. The Committee posts comments verbatim to the website, but they are not the comment or expression of the House Legislative Oversight Committee, any of its Subcommittees, or the House of Representatives.<sup>284</sup>

During the study of the S.C. Aeronautics Commission, the Committee receives one public input about the agency via the Committee website. The input recommends an individual to serve on the agency’s commission.

## *Public Input via In-Person Testimony*

During the study, the Committee offers the opportunity for the public to appear and provide sworn testimony.<sup>285</sup> A press release announcing this opportunity is sent to media outlets statewide on January 2, 2019.<sup>286</sup> The Committee holds a meeting dedicated to public input about the SCAC and other agencies on January 28, 2019.<sup>287</sup> No individuals provide public testimony about the agency.<sup>288</sup>

## APPENDIX D. DRAFT LANGUAGE FOR RECOMMENDED STATUTORY CHANGES

During the study process, SCAC provides the following draft language for recommended statutory changes.

### *Recommendation 15. S.C. Code Section 55-1-100 (flight crew member blood alcohol content)*

Remove references to the State Law Enforcement Division (SLED) personnel using methods approved by the Aeronautics Division when testing a flight crew member for the purpose of determining alcoholic content as the statute already includes references to SLED personnel using methods approved by SLED.<sup>289</sup>

**SECTION 55-1-100.** Operating or acting as flight crew member of aircraft while under influence of alcohol or drugs unlawful; criminal prosecution and rights of accused; penalties.

(A) It is unlawful for a person to operate or act as a flight crew member of an aircraft in this State:

- (1) within eight hours after the consumption of any alcoholic beverage;
- (2) while under the influence of alcohol;
- (3) while using an illegal drug or controlled substance that affects the person's faculties in a manner contrary to safety; or
- (4) with four one-hundredths of one percent or more by weight of alcohol in his blood at the time of the alleged violation.

(B) A person who operates or acts as a flight crew member of an aircraft in this State may consent to a chemical test of his breath for the purpose of determining the alcoholic content of his blood if arrested for violating the provisions of subsection (A). The test must be administered at the direction of a law enforcement officer who has apprehended a person while or after operating or acting as a flight crew member of any aircraft in this State while under the influence of alcohol. The test must be administered by a person trained and certified by and using methods approved by the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division, ~~using methods approved by the division~~. The arresting officer may not administer the test, and no test may be administered unless the defendant has been informed that he does not have to take the test. A person who refuses to submit to the test violates the provisions of this subsection and is subject to a civil fine of two thousand dollars. The penalties provided for in this subsection are in addition to those provided for in subsection (E).

No person is required to submit to more than one test for any one offense for which he has been charged, and the test must be administered as soon as practicable without undue delay.

The person tested may have a physician, qualified technician, chemist, registered nurse, or other qualified person of his own choosing conduct a test or tests in addition to the test administered by the law enforcement officer. The failure or inability of the person tested to obtain an additional test does not preclude the admission of evidence relating to the test taken at the

direction of the law enforcement agency or officer.

The arresting officer and the person conducting the test shall inform the person tested of his right to obtain an additional test, and the arresting officer or the person conducting the chemical test of the person apprehended promptly shall assist that person to contact a qualified person to conduct additional tests.

The division shall administer the provisions of this subsection and may make regulations as may be necessary to carry out its provisions. The Department of Health and Environmental Control and SLED shall cooperate with the division in carrying out its duties.

(C) In a criminal prosecution for the violation of this section, the amount of alcohol in the defendant's blood at the time of the alleged violation, as shown by chemical analysis of the defendant's breath, is admissible as evidence.

The provisions of this subsection do not limit the introduction of any other competent evidence bearing upon the question whether or not the defendant was under the influence of alcohol. Nothing contained in this section prohibits the introduction of:

- (1) the results of additional tests of the person's breath or other bodily fluids;
- (2) evidence that may corroborate or question the validity of the breath or bodily fluid test result including, but not limited to, evidence of:
  - (a) field sobriety tests;
  - (b) the amount of alcohol consumed by the person; and
  - (c) the person's action while operating an aircraft;
- (3) a videotape of the person's conduct at the incident site and breath testing site taken pursuant to Section 56-5-2953 which is subject to redaction under the South Carolina Rules of Evidence; or
- (4) any other evidence of the state of a person's faculties to operate an aircraft which would call into question the results of a breath or bodily fluid test.

At trial, a person charged with a violation of this section is entitled to a jury instruction stating that the factors enumerated above and the totality of the evidence produced at trial may be used by the jury to determine guilt or innocence. A person charged with a violation of this section must be given notice of intent to prosecute under the provisions of this section at least fourteen days before his trial date.

(D) The person conducting the chemical test for the law enforcement officer shall record in writing the time of arrest, the time of the test, and the results of the test, a copy of which must be furnished to the person tested or his attorney prior to any trial or other proceedings in which the results of the test are used as evidence. A person administering any additional test shall record in writing the time, type, and results of the test and promptly furnish a copy of the test to the arresting officer. A copy of the results of the test may be furnished to the Federal Aviation Administration and the division by the arresting officer or the agency involved in the arrest.

(E) A person who violates the provisions of subsection (A), upon conviction, must be punished by a fine of one thousand dollars or imprisonment for not less than forty-eight hours or more than one year, or both.

(F) For the purposes of this section "flight crew member" means a pilot, flight engineer, or flight

navigator on duty or in an aircraft during flight time.

Notwithstanding another provision of law, a person charged with a violation of this section has the right to compulsory process for obtaining witnesses, documents, or both, including, but not limited to, state employees charged with the maintenance of breath testing devices in this State and the administration of breath testing pursuant to this chapter. This process may be issued under the official signature of the magistrate, judge, clerk, or other officer of the court of competent jurisdiction. The term "documents" includes, but is not limited to, a copy of the computer software program of breath testing devices. The portion of compulsory process provided for in this section that requires the attendance, at any administrative hearing or court proceeding, of state employees charged with the maintenance of breath testing devices in this State and the administration of breath testing pursuant to this article, takes effect once the compulsory process program at SLED is specifically, fully, and adequately funded.

In addition, at the time of arrest for a violation of this section, the arresting officer, in addition to other notice requirements, must inform the defendant of his right to all hearings provided by law to include those if a breath test is refused or taken with a result that would require license suspension. The arresting officer, if the defendant wishes to avail himself of any hearings, depending on the choices made or the breath test results obtained, must provide the defendant with the appropriate form to request the hearing. The defendant must acknowledge receipt of the notice requirements and receipt of the hearing form if a hearing is desired.

### *Recommendation 16. S.C. Code Section 15-9-410 (aircraft certificate of public necessity)*

Remove reference to SCAC issuing certificates of public necessity and convenience as Federal Aviation Administration, not SCAC, issues these certificates.<sup>290</sup>

**SECTION 15-9-410.** Provisions as to nonresident aircraft operators are not applicable to certain air carriers.

The provisions of Sections 15-9-390 and 15-9-400 shall not apply to any incorporated air carrier holding a certificate of public convenience and necessity from the Federal Aviation Administration ~~Division of Aeronautics of the Department of Commerce.~~

### *Recommendation 17. S.C. Code Sections 23-33-10 and -20 (firing missiles)*

Repeal as federal laws and regulations supersede these statutes.<sup>291</sup>

~~**SECTION 23-33-10.** "Missile" defined.~~

~~A "missile," as contemplated by this chapter, shall be defined as any object or substance hurled through the air by the use of gunpowder or any other explosive substance whether purchased by the individual or compounded from chemicals.~~

~~**SECTION 23-33-20.** Permit required for firing missile.~~

~~Before any person shall fire or attempt to fire or discharge any missile within the borders of this State, he shall first procure a written permit from the Aeronautics Division of the Department of Commerce on such form as it may prescribe.~~

## APPENDIX E. AERONAUTICS IN THE SOUTHEAST: COMPARISON OF OPERATIONS AND PERFORMANCE

During the study, the Committee asks the agency to compare itself to its counterparts in southeastern states. SCAC provides the information below.<sup>292</sup> SCAC bases the information on data published by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), the National Association of State Aviation Officials, and through conversations it has with individual state directors.

### *Operations and Funding*

Table 16 compares the size and staffing of counterpart aeronautic entities, as well as the number of airports and funding, in six southeastern states: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

The southeastern states vary in several areas as indicated below. One area relates to the Federal program functions. The three types of management for FAA Airport Improvement Program functions are as follows:

- State Block Grant Program - In this program, states assume responsibility for administering the AIP, which is the funding program for airport development projects.
- Channeling Act - States managed this way are enabled by their state legislation, rather than federal law. Their primary purpose is to "channel" the federal funds through the state aviation entity so the state has the oversight they believe is needed for better management of the federal dollars that enter their state.
- Neither Block Grant or Channeling Act - For these states, which includes South Carolina, the state aviation entity works with the local FAA Airports District Office (ADO) to prioritize projects in their states, but the overall federal grant management is administered by federal employees in those respective FAA ADO's.

Table 16. State aeronautic entity structure, staffing, funding, and number of airports in southeastern states<sup>293</sup>

| State          | Structure   | Staff                                                                            | Public use airports | Airports eligible for state funds | Average state funding available | State funding per airport eligible | Airports eligible for federal funds                     | Average federal funding available | FAA grant management type             |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alabama        | Part of DOT | 9 full time<br>(flight asset for airport development program management)         | 88                  | 88                                | \$2.6 million+                  | \$29,500+                          | 83<br>(6 unclassified no longer receive federal funds)  | \$55 million+                     | Channeling Act                        |
| Florida        | Part of DOT | 23 full time<br>(airport development)                                            | 104                 | 104                               | \$250 million+                  | \$2.4 million+                     | 100<br>(1 unclassified no longer receive federal funds) | \$174 million+                    | Block Grant                           |
| Georgia        | Part of DOT | 13 full time contract employees<br>(airport development)                         | 104                 | 103                               | \$10 million+                   | \$97,000+                          | 95<br>(7 unclassified no longer receive federal funds)  | \$75 million+                     | Block Grant                           |
| North Carolina | Part of DOT | 31 full time<br>(state airport programs and flight department)                   | 103                 | 72                                | \$120 million+                  | \$1.6 million+                     | 72<br>(2 unclassified no longer receive federal funds)  | \$80 million+                     | Block grant                           |
| South Carolina | Independent | 11 full time<br>(3 administration, 4 flight department, 4 airport development)   | 66                  | 58                                | \$4 million+                    | \$69,000+                          | 53<br>(5 unclassified no longer receive federal funds)  | \$59 million+                     | Neither Block Grant or Channeling Act |
| Tennessee      | Part of DOT | 33 full time<br>(2 administration, 13 flight department, 18 airport development) | 79                  | 74                                | \$30 million+                   | \$405,000+                         | 69<br>(1 unclassified no longer receive federal funds)  | \$68 million+                     | Block Grant                           |

SCAC is unaware of the history regarding why South Carolina’s aeronautics division is not within the state’s Department of Transportation like many of the other southeastern states.<sup>294</sup> However, SCAC asserts its current configuration works well because it enables SCAC to reach out to DOT when it sees DOT programs that could supplement its programs, while at the same time allowing it to come directly to the General Assembly to present its budget, its programs, and advocate for the airports in the state.<sup>295</sup>



## *Performance*

During the study, the Committee asks SCAC which southeastern state counterpart it believes performs most effectively and efficiently in the areas of airport development and flight department.<sup>296</sup> SCAC provides the information below.<sup>297</sup>

### *Airport Development*

According to SCAC, the southeastern state that most effectively supports airport development programs is North Carolina.<sup>298</sup> As a basis for this assertion, SCAC provides the Committee the following explanation.<sup>299</sup>

There is significant difference in the program management functions since North Carolina is a block grant state, but program eligibility is very similar. North Carolina supports airport development programs better than any other state simply due to the level of funding that is provided to support this sector of their state transportation system. North Carolina has 72 eligible airports while South Carolina has 58. However, their overall statewide funding total is \$120,000,000+ compared to the \$4,000,000+ offered to South Carolina airports.

Per SCAC, to emphasize air commerce, North Carolina passed a bill that provides a credit to the Highway Fund from taxes collected on the short-term lease or rental of a motor vehicle.<sup>300</sup> This credit is used to fund improvements to the commercial service airports within NC. The commercial service airports pushed the bill to obtain funding that would enable each airport to expand infrastructure to meet the demands of passenger enplanements and deplanements.

### *Flight Department*

As for the flight department, SCAC asserts its flight department outperforms others in the southeast based upon quality staff, a proven history of safety and longevity, and budgetary operational efficiencies.<sup>301</sup> As a basis for this assertion, SCAC provides the Committee the following explanation.<sup>302</sup>

SCAC's flight department consists of two full time pilots, two full time maintenance technicians, and two aircraft. Because of its staffing levels, SCAC can meet flight requests within a two-hour time frame, and can handle most aircraft maintenance needs in house.<sup>303</sup>

SCAC's operational procedures allow the agency "to provide flight and maintenance services to other state entities, and [has] increased [its] total flight times over the past few years."<sup>304</sup> While these flight time "increases have increased costs," SCAC has "not had to return to the legislature for budgetary increases related to the operations of [its] aircraft" because SCAC covers those increases through revenue it generates from offering services to other state entities.<sup>305</sup> Therefore, with the "current legislative framework and agency operational procedures, [SCAC] can offer [its] flight department services with minimal financial impact to the [s]tate."<sup>306</sup> In comparison, "other states have eliminated or significantly reduced their flight department programs because of increased costs and legislative operational limitations."<sup>307</sup>

## APPENDIX F. AIRPORTS IN SOUTH CAROLINA

### *Airport roles/categories in the federal system*

The National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS), which is prepared and published every two years by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), identifies public-use airports that are important to public transportation and contribute to the needs of civil aviation, national defense, and the Postal service.<sup>308</sup> Airports on the NPIAS are eligible for federal funding under the Airport Improvement Program.<sup>309</sup> The FAA identifies each airport by its particular role in the federal system. The different roles are as follows:

- **Commercial** - Publicly owned airports that have at least 2,500 passenger boardings each calendar year and receive scheduled passenger service;
- **General Aviation** - Public airports that do not have scheduled service or have scheduled service with less than 2,500 passenger boardings each year. Subcategories of general aviation airports include the following:
  - **National** - Supports the national and state system by providing communities with access to national and international markets in multiple states and throughout the United States;
  - **Regional** - Supports regional economies by connecting communities to statewide and interstate markets;
  - **Local** - Supplements communities by providing access to primarily intrastate and some interstate markets;
  - **Basic** - Links the community with the national airport system and supports general aviation activities (e.g., emergency services, charter or critical passenger service, cargo operations, flight training and personal flying); and
  - **Unclassified** - Provides access to the aviation system.<sup>310</sup>

## *Airport roles/categories in the state system*

Airports within the state, even those not recognized in the federal system, have an identified state role to help guide planning for the South Carolina Airport System. If the airport is recognized in the federal system, it will have the same primary designation, either commercial or general aviation. However, the subcategories of roles under general aviation are different in the state and federal system. “Airport roles are typically reflective of the types of planes and customers the airport serves, as well as the characteristics of the area where the airport is located.”<sup>311</sup> The different roles are as follows:

- **Commercial Service (SC I)** - Provide regular scheduled service by airlines and/or commuter airlines, which are certificated under FAR Part 121.
  
- **General Aviation**
  - **Corporate/Business (SC II)** – Usually located in an urbanized environment or a rural location with a multi-jurisdictional service area, offer the full range of fuels and aviation services, and instrument approach procedures, and are forecasted to have a growing population of based aircraft and annual operations, activity profile consists of between 30% and 50% of corporate and business operations with a smaller number of recreational or private users, not constrained by surrounding incompatible land uses or environmentally sensitive areas and have expansion capability for not only runways and taxiways but for support facilities.
  
  - **Business/Recreation (SC III)** – Generally located in rural localities, these airports serve small business and recreation aircraft, do not typically serve multi-jurisdictional service areas, offer the full range of fuels and most aviation services, non-precision approach and are also forecasted to have a growing population of aircraft and annual operations, airport profile consists of 5-20% of corporate business use but a higher percentage of recreation use, airport is not constrained by surrounding incompatible land uses or environmentally sensitive areas and has adequate expansion capability not only for runways and taxiways but for support facilities as well.
  
  - **Recreation/Local (SC IV)** – Have low activity and are forecasted to remain fairly level, provide very limited airport facilities and services and may have safety or development constraints that limit their need, as well as their ability to expand. <sup>312</sup>

## Map of airport locations

Figure 8 includes SCAC's map that shows the locations of airports in South Carolina as of February 2019. In addition to the airports in South Carolina, this map shows the commercial service airports in Charlotte, North Carolina; August, Georgia; and Savannah, Georgia.

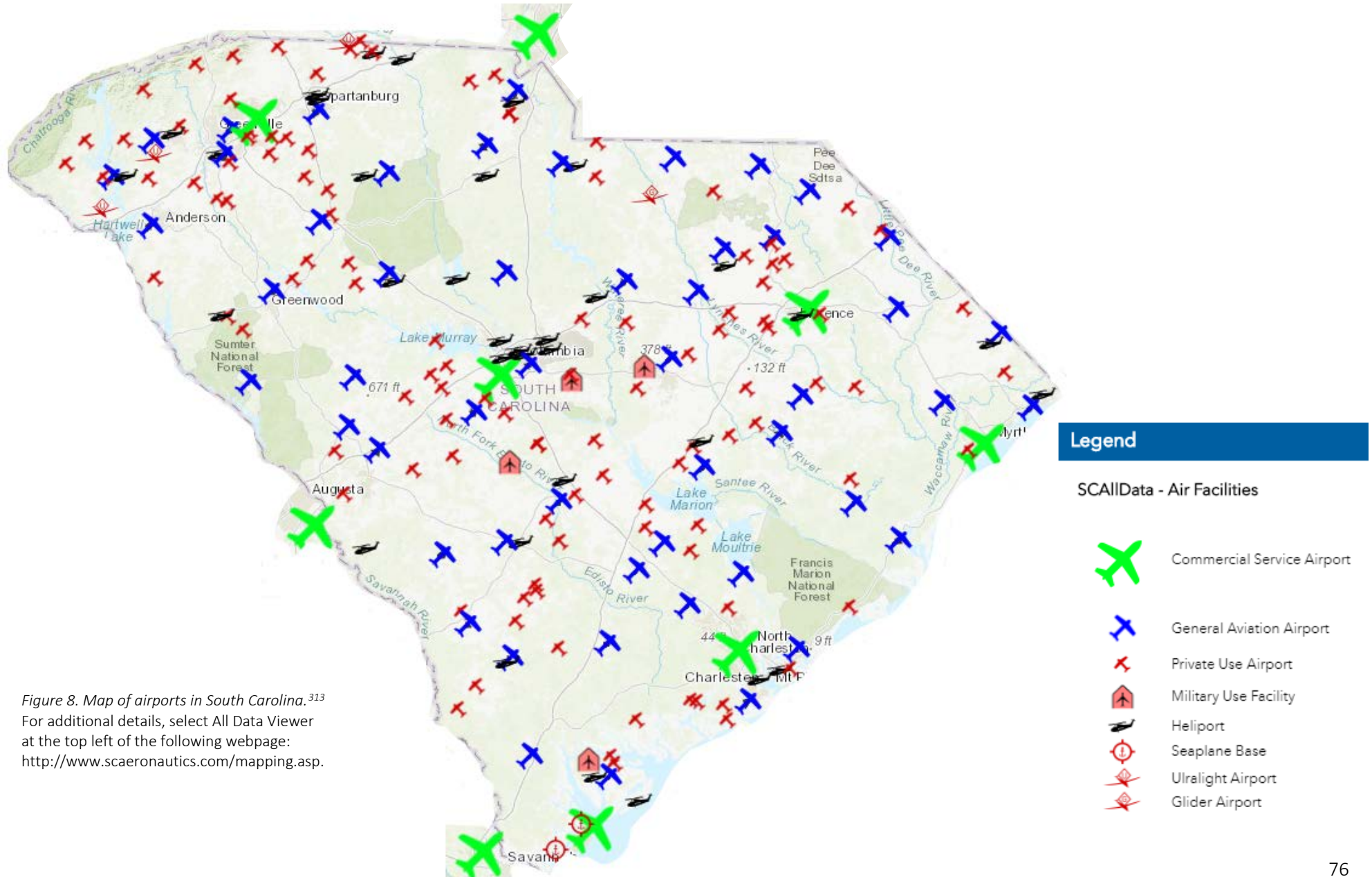


Figure 8. Map of airports in South Carolina.<sup>313</sup>  
 For additional details, select All Data Viewer  
 at the top left of the following webpage:  
<http://www.scaeronautics.com/mapping.asp>.

Figure 9 includes SCAC's map with locations and applicable roles in the state system, of each airport in South Carolina.<sup>314</sup>

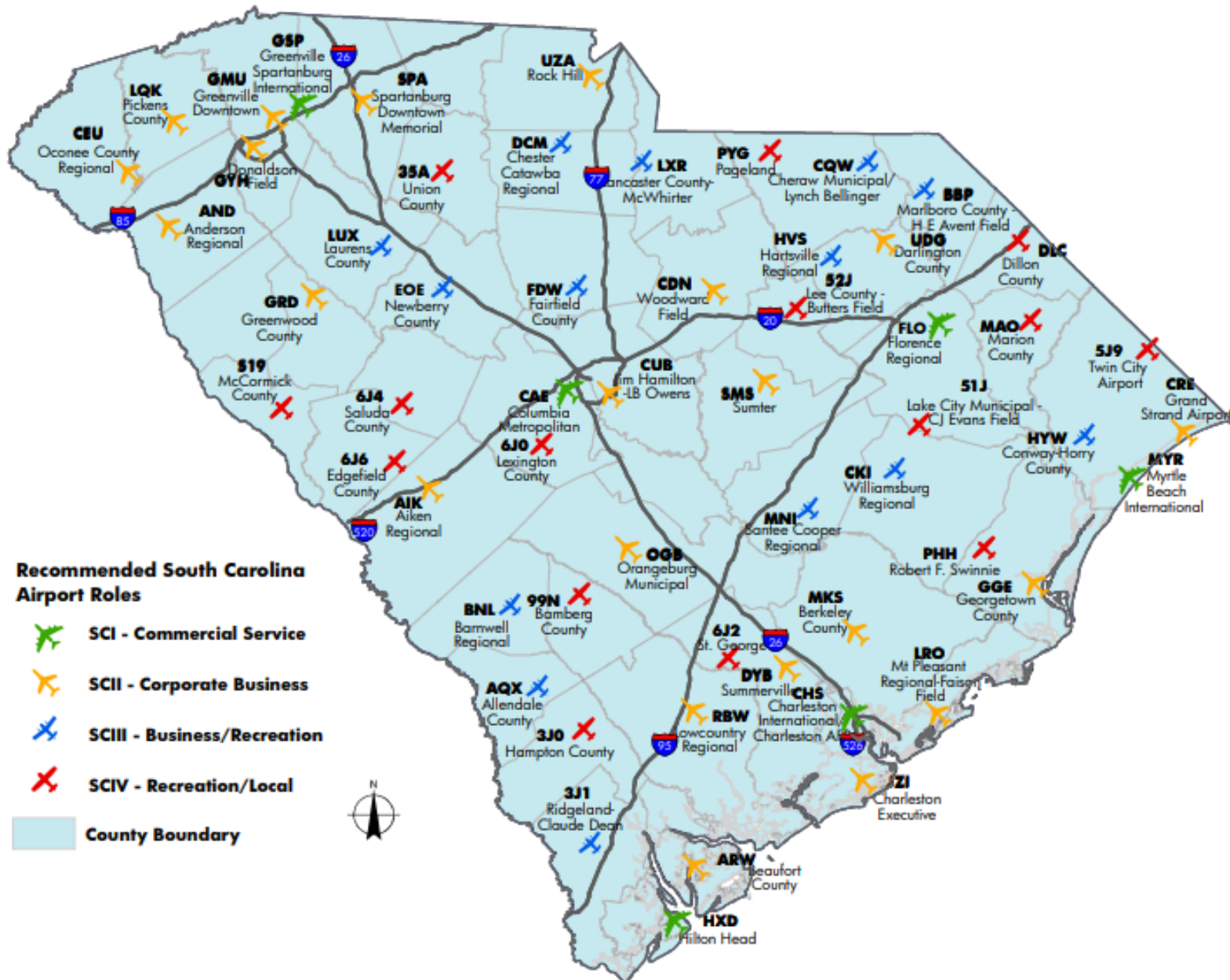


Figure 9. Map of airports in South Carolina, identified by role in state system<sup>315</sup>

## Data compilation: location, role, owner, use, and grant eligibility of each airport

Table 17 includes a list of all South Carolina airports, location, role in the state system, role in the federal system, ownership, use, grant eligibility, etc.

Table 17. Combined data related to S.C. airports as of February 2019

| County      | City               | Airport Name                         | Type               | Role in state system | Role in federal system | Owner  | Use    | In Federal System? (NPIAS) | Federal entitlement grants (\$150,00/yr) | State grants from SCAC |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Charleston  | Charleston         | Charleston AFB/International         | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Small Hub              | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Horry       | Myrtle Beach       | Myrtle Beach International           | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Small Hub              | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Lexington   | Columbia           | Columbia Metropolitan                | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Small Hub              | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Spartanburg | Greer              | Greenville Spartanburg International | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Small Hub              | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Beaufort    | Hilton Head Island | Hilton Head                          | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Nonhub                 | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Florence    | Florence           | Florence Regional                    | Commercial Service | Commercial Service   | Nonhub                 | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Greenville  | Greenville         | Greenville Downtown                  | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | National               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Anderson    | Anderson           | Anderson Regional                    | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Charleston  | Charleston         | Charleston Executive                 | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Georgetown  | Georgetown         | Georgetown County                    | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Greenville  | Greenville         | Donaldson Field                      | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Horry       | North Myrtle Beach | Grand Strand                         | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Oconee      | Clemson            | Oconee County Regional               | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Orangeburg  | Orangeburg         | Orangeburg Municipal                 | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |
| Pickens     | Pickens            | Pickens County                       | General Aviation   | Corporate Business   | Regional               | Public | Public | Yes                        | Eligible                                 | Eligible               |



| <u>County</u> | <u>City</u>    | <u>Airport Name</u>                      | <u>Type</u>      | <u>Role in state system</u> | <u>Role in federal system</u> | <u>Owner</u> | <u>Use</u> | <u>In Federal System?</u><br>(NPIAS) | <u>Federal entitlement grants</u><br>(\$150,00/yr) | <u>State grants from SCAC</u> |
|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Richland      | Columbia       | Jim Hamilton L B Owens                   | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Regional                      | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Spartanburg   | Spartanburg    | Spartanburg Downtown Memorial            | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Regional                      | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Sumter        | Sumter         | Sumter                                   | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Regional                      | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| York          | Rock Hill      | Rock Hill-York County - Bryant Field     | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Regional                      | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Beaufort      | Beaufort       | Beaufort County                          | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Berkeley      | Moncks Corner  | Berkeley County                          | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Charleston    | Mount Pleasant | Mount Pleasant Regional-Faison Field     | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Colleton      | Walterboro     | Lowcountry Regional                      | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Dorchester    | Summerville    | Summerville                              | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Greenwood     | Greenwood      | Greenwood County                         | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Kershaw       | Camden         | Woodward Field                           | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Darlington    | Darlington     | Darlington County Jetport                | General Aviation | Corporate Business          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Aiken         | Aiken          | Aiken Municipal                          | General Aviation | Commercial Service          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Barnwell      | Barnwell       | Barnwell Regional                        | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Chester       | Chester        | Chester Catawba Regional                 | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Chesterfield  | Cheraw         | Cheraw Municipal - Lynch Bellinger Field | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Darlington    | Hartsville     | Hartsville Regional                      | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Fairfield     | Winnsboro      | Fairfield County                         | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |

| <u>County</u> | <u>City</u>   | <u>Airport Name</u>                       | <u>Type</u>      | <u>Role in state system</u> | <u>Role in federal system</u> | <u>Owner</u> | <u>Use</u> | <u>In Federal System?</u><br>(NPIAS) | <u>Federal entitlement grants</u><br>(\$150,00/yr) | <u>State grants from SCAC</u> |
|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Horry         | Conway        | Conway-Horry County                       | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Jasper        | Ridgeland     | Ridgeland-Claude Dean Airport             | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Lancaster     | Lancaster     | Lancaster County - MC Whirter Field       | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Laurens       | Laurens       | Laurens County                            | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Williamsburg  | Kingstree     | Williamsburg Regional                     | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Allendale     | Allendale     | Allendale County                          | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Clarendon     | Manning       | Santee Cooper Regional                    | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Marlboro      | Bennettsville | Marlboro County Jetport - H E Avent Field | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Newberry      | Newberry      | Newberry County                           | General Aviation | Business / Recreation       | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Lexington     | Pelion        | Lexington County At Pelion                | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Local                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Chesterfield  | Pageland      | Pageland                                  | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Horry         | Loris         | Twin City                                 | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Marion        | Marion        | Marion County                             | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Saluda        | Saluda        | Saluda County                             | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Union         | Union         | Union County - Troy Shelton Field         | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Basic                         | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Bamberg       | Bamberg       | Bamberg County                            | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Unclassified                  | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Eligible                      |
| Dillon        | Dillon        | Dillon County                             | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Unclassified                  | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Eligible                      |
| Dorchester    | St. George    | St George                                 | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Unclassified                  | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Eligible                      |



| <u>County</u> | <u>City</u>  | <u>Airport Name</u>                  | <u>Type</u>      | <u>Role in state system</u> | <u>Role in federal system</u> | <u>Owner</u> | <u>Use</u> | <u>In Federal System?</u><br>(NPIAS) | <u>Federal entitlement grants</u><br>(\$150,00/yr) | <u>State grants from SCAC</u> |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Georgetown    | Andrews      | Robert F Swinnie                     | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Unclassified                  | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Eligible                      |
| Lee           | Bishopville  | Lee County - Butters Field           | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Unclassified                  | Public       | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Eligible                      |
| Edgefield     | Trenton      | Edgefield County                     | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Not in federal system         | Public       | Public     | No                                   | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Florence      | Lake City    | Lake City Municipal - CJ Evans Field | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Not in federal system         | Public       | Public     | No                                   | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Hampton       | Hampton      | Hampton-Varnville                    | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Not in federal system         | Public       | Public     | No                                   | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| McCormick     | McCormick    | Mc Cormick County                    | General Aviation | Recreation / Local          | Not in federal system         | Public       | Public     | No                                   | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Aiken         | Graniteville | Twin Lakes                           | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Darlington    | Darlington   | Branhams                             | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Florence      | Timmonsville | Huggins Memorial                     | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Horry         | Green Sea    | Green Sea                            | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Lancaster     | Lancaster    | Kirk Air Base                        | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Marlboro      | Clio         | Clio Crop Care                       | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Orangeburg    | Holly Hill   | Holly Hill                           | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Public       | Public     | No                                   | Eligible                                           | Eligible                      |
| Orangeburg    | Orangeburg   | Dry Swamp                            | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |
| Spartanburg   | Landrum      | Fairview                             | General Aviation |                             | Not in federal system         | Private      | Public     | Yes                                  | Not eligible                                       | Not eligible                  |

## APPENDIX G. GRANTS FOR AIRPORTS

During the study, members ask SCAC about how airports in the state receive funding for maintenance and capital improvement projects. Below is a compilation of information SCAC provides through testimony and in response to member questions during meetings and in correspondence.

SCAC assists South Carolina airports in obtaining state and federal grants through the agency's airport development division. The primary purpose of this division is found in S.C. Code Section 55-5-70, which states:

The division shall promote and foster air commerce within the State and the division shall have an interest in the maintenance and enhancement of the aeronautical activities and facilities within the State. The division shall adopt reasonable rules and promulgate regulations as it may deem necessary and advisable, in conjunction with Federal Aviation Administration regulations, for the public safety and for the promotion of aeronautics governing the designing, laying out, location, building, equipping, operation and use of all airports.

### *Which airports and projects receive federal grants?*

Federal grants from the Federal Aviation Administration are available through the Federal Airport Improvement Program (AIP). The AIP provides grants to public agencies (and, in some cases, to private owners and entities) for the planning and development of public-use airports that are included in the National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS).<sup>316</sup> The NPIAS, which is prepared and published every two years, "identifies public-use airports that are important to public transportation and contribute to the needs of civil aviation, national defense, and the postal service."<sup>317</sup> The NPIAS identifies nearly 3,330 existing and proposed airports that are included in the national airport system, the roles they currently serve, and the amounts and types of airport development eligible for Federal funding under the Airport Improvement Program (AIP).<sup>318</sup> Appendix F includes additional information on the roles each airport serves.

SCAC strives to leverage federal funding whenever possible.<sup>319</sup> There are some cases in which federal funding is not available as five airports are not in NPIAS, and thus not eligible for federal dollars, and another five in NPIAS are not currently receiving federal dollars.<sup>320</sup> SCAC asserts anytime it has to invest in projects that are not federally eligible, it slows SCAC's ability to assist airports in completing projects statewide.<sup>321</sup>

Table 18 includes the eligibility status for federal grants of airports in South Carolina. SCAC website contains data on its website, searchable by airport and year, of which projects have received federal grants.<sup>322</sup>

Table 18. Eligibility status for federal grants of airports in South Carolina<sup>323</sup>

**State and Federal grant eligible**

\*Note: General Assembly directs SCAC to fund general aviation airports before commercial service airports; accordingly, SCAC does not regularly fund the four large commercial service airports in the state.

| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In federal system and federal grant eligible</li> <li>Public owner so state grant eligible</li> </ul> |               |                                  |              |                 |                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| County                                                                                                                                       | City          | Airport Name                     | County       | City            | Airport Name                    |
| Aiken                                                                                                                                        | Aiken         | Aiken Municipal                  | Horry        | Conway          | Conway-Horry County             |
| Allendale                                                                                                                                    | Allendale     | Allendale County                 | Horry        | N. Myrtle Beach | Grand Strand                    |
| Anderson                                                                                                                                     | Anderson      | Anderson Regional                | Horry        | Myrtle Beach    | Myrtle Beach International      |
| Barnwell                                                                                                                                     | Barnwell      | Barnwell Regional                | Horry        | Loris           | Twin City                       |
| Beaufort                                                                                                                                     | Beaufort      | Beaufort County                  | Jasper       | Ridgeland       | Ridgeland-Claude Dean           |
| Beaufort                                                                                                                                     | Hilton Head   | Hilton Head                      | Kershaw      | Camden          | Woodward Field                  |
| Berkeley                                                                                                                                     | Moncks Corner | Berkeley County                  | Lancaster    | Lancaster       | Lancaster County - MC Whirter   |
| Charleston                                                                                                                                   | Charleston    | Charleston AFB/Int.              | Laurens      | Laurens         | Laurens County                  |
| Charleston                                                                                                                                   | Charleston    | Charleston Executive             | Lexington    | Columbia        | Columbia Metropolitan           |
| Charleston                                                                                                                                   | Mt. Pleasant  | Mt. Pleasant Regional-Faison     | Lexington    | Pelion          | Lexington County At Pelion      |
| Chester                                                                                                                                      | Chester       | Chester Catawba Regional         | Marion       | Marion          | Marion County                   |
| Chesterfield                                                                                                                                 | Cheraw        | Cheraw Municipal-Lynch Bellinger | Marlboro     | Bennettsville   | Marlboro Cty Jetport-H.E. Avent |
| Chesterfield                                                                                                                                 | Pageland      | Pageland                         | Newberry     | Newberry        | Newberry County                 |
| Clarendon                                                                                                                                    | Manning       | Santee Cooper Regional           | Oconee       | Clemson         | Oconee County Regional          |
| Colleton                                                                                                                                     | Walterboro    | Lowcountry Regional              | Orangeburg   | Orangeburg      | Orangeburg Municipal            |
| Darlington                                                                                                                                   | Darlington    | Darlington Cty Jetport           | Pickens      | Pickens         | Pickens County                  |
| Darlington                                                                                                                                   | Hartsville    | Hartsville Regional              | Richland     | Columbia        | Jim Hamilton L B Owens          |
| Dorchester                                                                                                                                   | Summerville   | Summerville                      | Saluda       | Saluda          | Saluda County                   |
| Fairfield                                                                                                                                    | Winnsboro     | Fairfield County                 | Spartanburg  | Greer           | Greenville Spartanburg Int.     |
| Florence                                                                                                                                     | Florence      | Florence Regional                | Spartanburg  | Spartanburg     | Spartanburg Memorial            |
| Georgetown                                                                                                                                   | Georgetown    | Georgetown County                | Sumter       | Sumter          | Sumter                          |
| Greenville                                                                                                                                   | Greenville    | Donaldson Field                  | Union        | Union           | Union County - Troy Shelton     |
| Greenville                                                                                                                                   | Greenville    | Greenville Downtown              | Williamsburg | Kingstree       | Williamsburg Regional           |
| Greenwood                                                                                                                                    | Greenwood     | Greenwood County                 | York         | Rock Hill       | Rock Hill-York County - Bryant  |

**State grant eligible only**

| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In federal system, but not eligible for federal grant</li> <li>Public owner so state grant eligible</li> </ul>    |             |                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| County                                                                                                                                                   | City        | Airport Name                         |
| Bamberg                                                                                                                                                  | Bamberg     | Bamberg County                       |
| Dillon                                                                                                                                                   | Dillon      | Dillon County                        |
| Dorchester                                                                                                                                               | St. George  | St George                            |
| Georgetown                                                                                                                                               | Andrews     | Robert F Swinnie                     |
| Lee                                                                                                                                                      | Bishopville | Lee County - Butters Field           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Not in federal system, so not eligible for federal grant</li> <li>Public owner so state grant eligible</li> </ul> |             |                                      |
| County                                                                                                                                                   | City        | Airport Name                         |
| Edgefield                                                                                                                                                | Trenton     | Edgefield County                     |
| Florence                                                                                                                                                 | Lake City   | Lake City Municipal - CJ Evans Field |
| Hampton                                                                                                                                                  | Hampton     | Hampton-Varnville                    |
| McCormick                                                                                                                                                | McCormick   | Mc Cormick County                    |
| Orangeburg                                                                                                                                               | Holly Hill  | Holly Hill                           |

**Not eligible for State or Federal grants**

| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Not in federal system, so not eligible for federal grant</li> <li>Private owner so not eligible for state grant</li> </ul> |              |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| County                                                                                                                                                            | City         | Airport Name     |
| Aiken                                                                                                                                                             | Graniteville | Twin Lakes       |
| Darlington                                                                                                                                                        | Darlington   | Branhams         |
| Florence                                                                                                                                                          | Timmonsville | Huggins Memorial |
| Horry                                                                                                                                                             | Green Sea    | Green Sea        |
| Marlboro                                                                                                                                                          | Clio         | Clio Crop Care   |
| Orangeburg                                                                                                                                                        | Orangeburg   | Dry Swamp        |
| Spartanburg                                                                                                                                                       | Landrum      | Fairview         |

## Which airports and projects receive state grants?

### Step 1 - Eligibility

SCAC normally receives grant requests from agencies at the beginning of the state fiscal year (July). Grants are grouped into two categories, capital projects and airport maintenance. A summary of the funding available in each category is below.<sup>324</sup>

- Capital Projects
  - Public airport + FAA eligible → 5% from the state (SCAC), 5% from local government, 90% from federal (FAA)
  - Public airport + Non-FAA eligible → 60% from the state (SCAC), 40% from local government
- Airport Maintenance (e.g., electrical, pavements, vegetation)
  - Public airport → 75% from the state (SCAC), 25% from local government

When SCAC receives a grant request, SCAC reviews it to make sure it complies with eligibility requirements.<sup>325</sup> In general, airports eligible for state funding must be available for public use and meet appropriate FAA design standards.<sup>326</sup>

Table 19 lists examples of projects that are eligible, and ineligible, for federal money; the list is not exhaustive.<sup>327</sup>

Table 19. Examples of projects eligible and ineligible for federal grants<sup>328</sup>

| Eligible Projects                                                                                    | Ineligible Projects                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Runway construction/rehabilitation                                                                   | Maintenance equipment and vehicles         |
| Taxiway construction/rehabilitation                                                                  | Office and office equipment                |
| Apron construction/rehabilitation                                                                    | Fuel farms*                                |
| Airfield lighting                                                                                    | Landscaping                                |
| Airfield signage                                                                                     | Artworks                                   |
| Airfield drainage                                                                                    | Aircraft hangars*                          |
| Land acquisition                                                                                     | Industrial park development                |
| Weather observation stations                                                                         | Marketing plans                            |
| Navigational aids such as runway end identifier light systems and precision approach path indicators | Training                                   |
| Planning studies                                                                                     | Improvements for commercial enterprises    |
| Environmental studies                                                                                | Maintenance or repairs of leased buildings |
| Safety area improvements                                                                             |                                            |
| Airport layout plans                                                                                 |                                            |
| Access roads only located on airport property                                                        |                                            |
| Removing, lowering, moving, marking, and lighting hazards                                            |                                            |

*Table Note:* An asterisk (\*) indicates the project may be conditionally eligible at non-primary airports. Contact your local Airport District or Regional Office for more information.

If a project is eligible, SCAC reviews the financial information to check that project costs (e.g., construction costs, consultant fees, administrative costs, etc.) are in line with current costs for airport projects in South Carolina.<sup>329</sup> After confirmation of project eligibility and costs, SCAC reviews the airport sponsor's grant history and status to check past

grant management performance.<sup>330</sup> SCAC may deny a request based on a sponsor's failure to comply with assurances in a prior grant, or ongoing grant.<sup>331</sup>

## *Step 2 - Prioritization*

Next, eligible projects go through a ranking system, which is a combination of quantitative and qualitative scoring criteria that help SCAC prioritize development projects.<sup>332</sup> There are four scoring categories, each separated into subcategories with assigned scoring levels.<sup>333</sup>

The rating system generally scores the airport development in accordance with SCAC goals and objectives with the highest priority placed upon safety (e.g. clearing runway approaches of obstructions).<sup>334</sup> Also, the General Assembly directs SCAC to fund the general aviation airports before commercial service airports, and as a result, SCAC does not regularly fund the four large commercial service airports in the state.<sup>335</sup>

The categories used for ranking are as follows:<sup>336</sup>

- *Category I - Project Justification*

Category I assigns points based upon the type of project and includes the following subcategories:

- safety and security;
- preserve/rehabilitate existing facilities;
- new air service/economic development;
- planning studies;
- environmental studies;
- upgrade to standards;
- capacity enhancements; and
- land acquisition.

- *Category II - Airport Classification and Demand*

Category II assigns points based upon the size and level of activity at the airport. More active airports get higher points than smaller less active airports. The subcategories include the following:

- state classification of airport;
- annual enplanements;
- air cargo;
- annual operations; and
- based aircraft.

- *Category III - Sponsor Responsibility*

Category III assigns points based upon how well an airport owner maintains, adheres to standards and implements recommended initiatives such as compatible land use zoning or airport minimum standards. SCAC annually monitors airport upkeep and maintenance through its airport inspection program.<sup>337</sup> The subcategories include the following:

- airport security;
- airport minimum standards;
- airport maintenance; and
- compatible zoning.

- *Category IV - Other Relevant Factors:*

Category IV assigns points based upon miscellaneous factors not considered in the other categories. It includes the following subcategories:

- federal funding (whether the project is receiving federal funding); and
- personal property tax initiative (property tax on aircraft).

In addition, SCAC uses a compiled state-wide list of airport capital projects to assist it in prioritizing funding requests for the current fiscal year, and those it anticipates in the next fiscal year.<sup>338</sup> SCAC compiles the list from the capital improvement plans (CIP) the Federal Aviation Administration requires airports in NPIAS to annually submit.<sup>339</sup> The annual CIP outlines the capital projects the airport intends to complete in the next five years.<sup>340</sup> Using this information allows SCAC to understand the current projects committed and those likely to be coming, all of which are funded from State Aviation Fund.<sup>341</sup> Additionally, SCAC obtains information on certain conditions statewide (e.g., strength of the pavements from which aircraft are taking off and landing at each airport), which it can utilize in prioritizing projects.<sup>342</sup>

Once SCAC prioritizes the projects, it determines which it can approve now and which will have to wait until airline property tax revenues for the year are deposited in the State Aviation Fund (Cash Flow Issues section of Appendix H).<sup>343</sup>

Currently, SCAC has policies for eligibility and disbursement of grants through which SCAC's commission makes final determinations.<sup>344</sup> However, the General Assembly requires SCAC to promulgate regulations related to the grants program that, "at a minimum, address: (1) priorities among improvements qualifying for grants; (2) an airport selection process to ensure an equitable distribution of funds among eligible airports; and (3) the criteria for distribution of funds among eligible airports."<sup>345</sup> SCAC affirms it will promulgate the regulations required as part of its regulation package, which is discussed in recommendation number four. Note, the April 2018 Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee Report on the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission recommends the General Assembly, with input from SCAC, establish the requirements for awarding aviation grants from the State Aviation Fund in the S.C. Code of Laws.

### *Step 3 - Approval and execution*

Once SCAC receives airline property tax revenue in the State Aviation Fund, which has occurred in January the past several years, it finalizes the list of projects to which it is committing grants. If cash does not become available during a fiscal year, any requested grants that were not funded, are not considered until the next fiscal year.<sup>346</sup> SCAC asserts if they were to be considered, the problem would compound year after year.<sup>347</sup>

Each grant offer comes with grant assurances the sponsor (e.g., airport, municipality, county) must adhere to for the useful life of the project.<sup>348</sup> To enforce these assurances, SCAC may withhold grant reimbursements for ongoing projects or withhold grants for future projects.<sup>349</sup>

If an airport sponsor does not spend the funds SCAC committed to them via a grant, SCAC can re-allocate those funds to another grant.<sup>350</sup>

SCAC website contains data on its website, searchable by airport and year, of which projects have received state grants.<sup>351</sup>

### *Web-based system*

SCAC is in the process of moving the capital and maintenance planning in its grant and aid program into a web based system that will allow better integration with the counties that own or operate airports.<sup>352</sup> Through the system SCAC and the local government can move from the entities' capital improvement plan to the grant to drawing on the grant, as well as storage of all documents related to the project, in the web based system.<sup>353</sup> SCAC anticipates having the system fully functioning by the end of 2019.<sup>354</sup>

## *Return on government's investment*

The SCAC grant program provides funding for a variety of airport capital improvement and planning projects.<sup>355</sup> The grants support full-time or part-time employment related to human resources, accounting, construction, grants administration, financials services, etc.<sup>356</sup> This employment generates income tax for the state.<sup>357</sup> In addition to employment, the grants support construction projects, which pay sales tax on materials purchased for supported projects.<sup>358</sup> In 2018, SCAC released an airport economic impact study highlighting the value of the airports within the system and estimated the taxes generated for the state at approximately \$650 million.<sup>359</sup> Also, on SCAC's website is information on the economic impact, by individual airport.<sup>360</sup>

## APPENDIX H. FUNDING FOR AIRPORT GRANTS

During the study, members ask SCAC about the State Aviation Fund. Below is a compilation of information SCAC provides through testimony and in response to member questions during meetings and in correspondence.

### *How is the State Aviation Fund used?*

The State Aviation Fund may be used for maintenance, rehabilitation, and capital improvements to public airports or for maintenance and repairs of SCAC's aircraft.<sup>361</sup> It may not be used for SCAC's operating expenses.<sup>362</sup>

While SCAC is permitted to utilize the funds for maintenance and repairs of its aircraft, it has not since 2014, when Director Stephens became executive director of the agency.<sup>363</sup> SCAC covers these costs with revenue it generates from flying other state agency personnel in SCAC aircraft and servicing other agencies' airplanes.<sup>364</sup> Director Stephens does not believe SCAC should use the State Aviation Fund for the maintenance of SCAC's aircraft because the taxes that support the State Aviation Fund, aircraft fuel sales tax, and airline property tax are born by those operating out of the airports in the state.<sup>365</sup>

From 2014 to the present, SCAC has spent all State Aviation Funds on maintenance, rehabilitation, and capital improvements for public airports in the state.<sup>366</sup> SCAC does not have a formal program to provide airports funding for marketing (e.g., advertising at a football game or having a suite at an arena for hosting potential clients during athletic games, concerts, or other events), and, to Director Stephens' knowledge, SCAC has never provided airports funding for marketing.<sup>367</sup> Also, SCAC is not involved at the operational level of the airports (e.g., whether or not the airport affords certain individuals special parking privileges, etc.).<sup>368</sup> Separate political subdivisions with independent commissions, appointed by local legislative delegations, govern and oversee each airport (e.g., Greenville-Spartanburg Airport Commission, Richland-Lexington Airport Commission, etc.).<sup>369</sup>

Appendix F includes a map of the over 50 publicly owned, and eight privately owned, airports in South Carolina and explanation of type (e.g., general aviation v. commercial, etc.).

### *What revenue supports the fund?*

Prior to 2012, the General Assembly directed monies from the following sources to the State Aviation Fund: (a) licensing of airports and landing fields, (b) fees for other licenses issued by SCAC, (c) funds appropriated for aviation grants, and (d) tax on aviation fuel.<sup>370</sup> SCAC did not license airports or landing fields.<sup>371</sup> Additionally, it did not have any policies in place outlining under what circumstances it would issue fees for other licenses.<sup>372</sup> Therefore, the primary sources of revenue for the State Aviation Fund were state general funds appropriated for aviation grants and aviation fuel taxes.<sup>373</sup>

In 2012, the General Assembly created the airline property tax to serve as another source of revenue for the State Aviation Fund.<sup>374</sup> From July 2012 through June 2016, the first \$5 million in tax revenue was directed to the general fund, the next \$5 million to the State Aviation Fund, and any amounts above \$10



million were split equally between the general fund and State Aviation Fund.<sup>375</sup> During this time, the tax revenue was approximately \$4.5-\$5 million.<sup>376</sup> Since the tax revenue never exceeded \$5 million, the State Aviation Fund, and airports within the state, received no revenue from the tax.

As a result, SCAC requested the General Assembly remove the \$5 million dollar threshold.<sup>377</sup> Beginning in fiscal year 2016-17, the General Assembly reduced the threshold by 50%, directing the first \$2.5 million to the general fund, the next \$2.5 million to the State Aviation Fund, and any amount above \$5 million split equally between the two.<sup>378</sup> This change enabled SCAC to provide the grants it has to public airports during the past three years.<sup>379</sup> Figure 10 shows State Aviation Fund revenue from fiscal year 2011-12 through 2017-18.<sup>380</sup>

### *Cash flow issues related to airline property tax*

While reducing the threshold has increased the funding for airports around the state, SCAC still experiences cash flow issues due to when funding from the airline property tax becomes available.<sup>381</sup> SCAC must wait until the state general fund receives the first \$2.5 million each year, which typically does not occur until January (third quarter of the state fiscal year).<sup>382</sup>

All SCAC grants are reimbursement only.<sup>383</sup> Therefore, each year, the SCAC begins with a fund balance that has much of its value encumbered by grants that are open from the previous year and in the process of being drawn upon.<sup>384</sup> After open encumbrances have been considered, the "uncommitted" amount of money and any revenues received during that same fiscal year are utilized to support eligible capital or maintenance projects at airports across the state.<sup>385</sup> To avoid promising more than it has, SCAC has taken the position that it will only execute approved grants based upon cash availability and priority.<sup>386</sup> However, for more than four years, SCAC has had to wait to receive revenues from the airline property tax.<sup>387</sup> This waiting period causes concern at the local level because the airports receive FAA grants in the first quarter of the state fiscal year.<sup>388</sup>

### *SCAC recommendation*

To facilitate better grant timing, and the availability of matching funds utilized to secure federal grants, the division recommends that SC Code Ann. §55-5-280(B) be amended to direct all the taxes collected pursuant to Section 12-37-2410 to the State Aviation Fund.<sup>389</sup> The revisions SCAC recommends to S.C. Code Section 55-5-280(b) are below:<sup>390</sup>

#### SECTION 55-5-280. State Aviation Fund

(B) ~~In any fiscal year in which the tax levied by the State pursuant to Section 12-37-2410, et seq., exceeds two and one-half million dollars, the revenues in excess of two and one-half million dollars must be directed to the State Aviation Fund; however, any revenue in excess of five million dollars must be credited in equal amounts to the general fund and the State Aviation Fund.~~

According to SCAC, this change would provide another \$2.5 million annually, position the State Aviation Fund in such a way that SCAC could offer grants when requested, and allow SCAC to develop other airport development programs for smaller airports that are not federally eligible and the larger commercial service airports who have not historically received State Aviation Fund grants.<sup>391</sup>

### State Aviation Fund Revenue

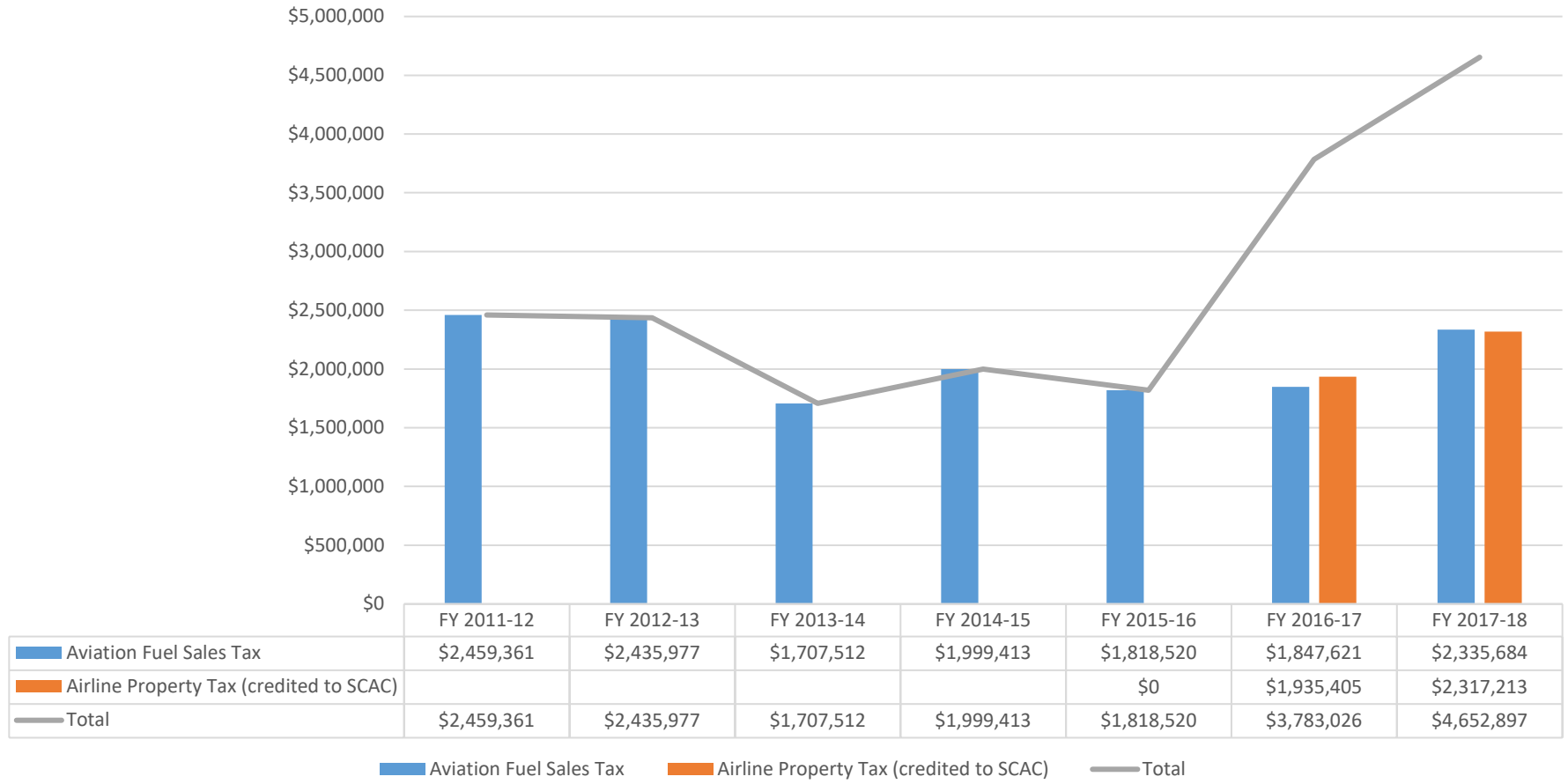


Figure 10. State Aviation fund revenue from fiscal year 2011-12 through 2017-18.<sup>392</sup>

Note: The first \$2.5 million in airline property tax is credited to the state general fund. Amounts above the \$2.5 million are credited to SCAC.

## *How SCAC would utilize additional funding*

The Committee asked SCAC how it would utilize the extra \$2.5 million it would receive if the General Assembly amended Code Section 55-5-280(8), as requested by the agency. Below are currently unfunded projects where SCAC asserts it could utilize the additional \$2.5 million in airport property tax.<sup>393</sup>

### **Projects eligible for AIP funding, but currently not funded due to FAA limitations**

The 2018 South Carolina Aviation System Plan Update identified needs of almost \$154 million annually to fund all system planning, capital and maintenance requirements. With FAA funding typically around \$35 million annually, there is significant funding shortfall (Section 6.4.3) for required airport improvements. According to the report, state and federal funding currently provide 25% of the estimated annual funding needs for South Carolina airports. Due to this funding limitation, airport sponsors often delay needed improvements until FAA funds become available.

### **Secondary Runways**

South Carolina has twelve (12) airports with secondary runways, which are not currently eligible for FAA funding. Secondary runways provide several benefits to pilots including better wind coverage (pilots land and take off into the wind) and redundancy when a runway requires maintenance or reconstruction.

### **Airports not eligible for FAA funding**

South Carolina currently has nine airports that are not eligible for FAA funding. Although not eligible for FAA funds, these airports are still valuable and part of the South Carolina system.

### **Commercial Service Airports not currently receiving State funding**

The agency has four (4) commercial service airports that are not currently eligible for state aid (Greenville- Spartanburg International, Columbia Metropolitan, Charleston International, and Myrtle Beach International). These airports contribute to the Agency's available grant funds through the airline property tax and should be eligible to receive some of this money for their projects.

### **Other projects not eligible for FAA funding**

There are not many projects that fall into this category, but one project of considerable importance is the strengthening and widening of Taxiway A at Donaldson Field (Greenville). Lockheed Martin has a facility at Donaldson Field where they perform maintenance on C-130 Hercules, C-5 Galaxy and P-3 Orion aircraft. In addition to the maintenance component, this Lockheed Martin facility was recently awarded a mission to assemble the F-16 Fighting Falcon. Although Lockheed Martin is a private company performing this work under contract, the FAA considers the Lockheed Martin activity as a military mission. Military mission aircraft operations are not eligible for FAA funding. Taxiway A is not wide enough or strong enough to support the military aircraft using Donaldson Field, which must taxi on the runway instead of using the parallel taxiway.

# APPENDIX I. STATE OPERATED AIRCRAFT (E.G., AIRPLANES, HELICOPTERS)

## *How can they be used and what information must be tracked?*

Laws relating to use of state operated aircraft include, but may not be limited to, S.C. Code of Laws Section 55-1-90 and Proviso 117.22 in the 2018-19 General Appropriations Act.<sup>394</sup> State law provides for the following:

- state operated aircraft are for official business use only;<sup>395</sup>
- sworn statement certifying and describing the official nature of the trip is required before, or within 24-hours after completion of the trip;<sup>396</sup>
- all agencies operating aircraft will post online a continual log of all flights;<sup>397</sup>
- SCAC must post its flight logs within one day of completing the trip;<sup>398</sup>
- flight logs must...
  - include the legal name of all passengers, with certain exceptions applicable to the State Law Enforcement Division and Department of Commerce;<sup>399</sup> and
  - be signed by those using the plane.<sup>400</sup>

Violation of the above requirements establishes the presumption of an ethical violation (i.e., violation of S.C. Code of Laws Section 8-13-700(A) which relates to use of official position or office for financial gain) that the violating party must prove is false.<sup>401</sup>

Notably, the **above provisions do not apply to:**

- state-owned or operated aircraft used by the Medical University of South Carolina;
- aircraft owned by the athletic department or educational foundation of any state-supported college or university; or
- law enforcement when flying on state-owned aircraft in pursuit of fugitives, missing persons, or felons or for investigation of gang, drug, or other violent crimes.<sup>402</sup>

## Who operates and maintains them?

SCAC provided information on state entities operating aircraft and vendors servicing those aircraft in Table 20.

Table 20. Entities operating state-owned aircraft<sup>403</sup>

| Agency                          | Aircraft                                                                               | Maintenance provided by...                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Clemson University              | Cessna Citation CJ3<br>King Air C90                                                    | Cessna Citation, Greensboro, NC Stevens Aviation, Greenville, SC                                                                                                             |
| SCAC                            | King Air C90<br>King Air 350                                                           | Division of Aeronautics                                                                                                                                                      |
| University of South Carolina    | King Air 350<br>King Air 350i                                                          | Stevens Aviation, Greenville, SC Interstate Turbines, Charleston, SC                                                                                                         |
| Department of Natural Resources | Vulcan Air P-68<br>Cessna 210<br>Cessna 206                                            | Division of Aeronautics                                                                                                                                                      |
| Forestry                        | Cessna 206<br>4 - Cessna 182<br>3 - Cessna T-41B (172)<br>2 - Cessna 172<br>Cessna 180 | Clamps Aero Service, Newberry, SC<br>Pride Aviation, Sumter, SC<br>S & S Aviation, Winnsboro, SC<br>Donald Bennet, IA, Walterboro, SC<br>Spencer Perrine, IA, Walterboro, SC |
| State Law Enforcement Division  | 3 - MD500                                                                              | Southeast Helicopters, Inc. Saluda, SC                                                                                                                                       |

## What information about flights taken is available online to the public?

The next pages contain, by state entity, information on the aircraft operated and the online location, format, and sample flight logs and flight manifests. SCAC provided the number and type of aircraft operated by each entity.

## SCAC flights

Aircraft: King Air 350; King Air C90

Flight logs and manifests available online: Yes. The multiple steps to access the information are below.

- On the homepage ([www.scaeronautics.com](http://www.scaeronautics.com)) select “Departments,” in tabs across the top;
- On the departments page ([www.scaeronautics.com/departments.asp](http://www.scaeronautics.com/departments.asp)) select “Logs and Manifests” in the menu on the left side, under Flight Department;
- On the flight logs and manifests page ([www.scaeronautics.com/flightLogs.asp](http://www.scaeronautics.com/flightLogs.asp)) select the flight log or manifest you want to view. When you click on a link, it will bring up the applicable portable document format (.pdf) documents. Figure 11 shows how the list of flight logs and manifests appear on the webpage.

| FLIGHT LOGS AND MANIFESTS                              |                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Flight Logs                                            | Flight Manifests                                                |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-01 to 2019-06-30 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-07-18 to 2019-07-18 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-05-01 to 2019-06-01 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-07-15 to 2019-07-15 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-05-01 to 2019-05-30 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-07-10 to 2019-07-10 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-04-01 to 2019-04-30 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-07-09 to 2019-07-09 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-03-01 to 2019-03-31 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-26 to 2019-06-26 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-02-01 to 2019-02-28 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-17 to 2019-06-17 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2019-01-01 to 2019-01-31 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-15 to 2019-06-15 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-11-01 to 2018-12-31 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-14 to 2019-06-14 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-09-01 to 2018-10-31 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-11 to 2019-06-11 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-07-01 to 2018-08-31 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-06-07 to 2019-06-07 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-05-01 to 2018-06-30 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-05-17 to 2019-05-17 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-03-01 to 2018-04-30 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-05-15 to 2019-05-15 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2018-01-01 to 2018-02-28 Flight Logs</a> | ▶ <a href="#">2019-05-06 to 2019-05-23 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |
| ▶ <a href="#">2017 Fit Logs</a>                        | ▶ <a href="#">2019-04-29 to 2019-05-03 Fit Flight Manifests</a> |

Figure 11. Links to .pdf documents with flight logs and manifests on SCAC webpage<sup>404</sup>

Format of logs and manifests: Individual .pdf documents, some with typed information, some with handwritten information. Examples in Figures 12 and 13.

| SOUTH CAROLINA AERONAUTICS        |               |                            |                            |                         |             |               | 07/22/2019                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Aircraft Passenger Summary Report |               |                            |                            |                         |             |               | 9:18                                                                                                    |
| 06/01/19 - 06/30/19               |               |                            |                            |                         |             |               | Page 1 of 6                                                                                             |
| <b>Authorizer:</b>                |               |                            |                            |                         |             |               |                                                                                                         |
| <u>DATE</u>                       | <u>A/C ID</u> | <u>FROM</u>                | <u>TO</u>                  | <u>S.M.</u>             | <u>TIME</u> | <u>CHARGE</u> | <u>PASSENGERS</u>                                                                                       |
| 6/7/19                            | N1SC          | CONWAY, SC (CONWAY-HORRY)  | CHARLESTON, SC (CHARLESTO) | 112                     | 0:40        |               | MCMASTER, GOVERNOR H.D.<br>PLOWDEN, MARK<br>PIPPIN, ZACH<br>STENSON, KIM<br>WOODS, ROBERT<br>PERRY, ROB |
| EXECUTIVE                         |               |                            |                            | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: |             | 600.00        |                                                                                                         |
| 6/7/19                            | N1SC          | CHARLESTON, SC (CHARLESTO) | BEAUFORT, SC (BEAUFORT MC) | 77                      | 0:30        |               | MCMASTER, GOVERNOR H.D.<br>PLOWDEN, MARK<br>PIPPIN, ZACH<br>STENSON, KIM<br>WOODS, ROBERT<br>PERRY, ROB |

Figure 12. Sample flight log on SCAC webpage<sup>405</sup>

| SOUTH CAROLINA AERONAUTICS                                                                                                                                |                  |             |          |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|
| PASSENGER MANIFEST                                                                                                                                        |                  |             |          |                |
| FLIGHT DATE:                                                                                                                                              | 06/07/19         | CREW:       | TRUEMPER | (803) 608-0935 |
| AIRCRAFT:                                                                                                                                                 | N1SC             |             | SMITH    | (803) 386-5814 |
| PRINTOUT:                                                                                                                                                 | 06-07-19 7:45    |             |          |                |
| Trip/Log No.                                                                                                                                              |                  |             |          |                |
| <b>PASSENGER</b>                                                                                                                                          | <b>SIGNATURE</b> | <b>LEG:</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b>       |
| 1. MCMASTER, GOVERNOR H.D.                                                                                                                                |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 2. PLOWDEN, MARK                                                                                                                                          |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 3. PIPPIN, ZACH                                                                                                                                           |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 4. WOODS, ROBERT                                                                                                                                          |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 5. PERRY, ROB                                                                                                                                             |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 6. STENSON, KIM                                                                                                                                           |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 7. ROARY, GRANT                                                                                                                                           |                  |             | X        | X              |
| 8. _____                                                                                                                                                  | _____            |             |          |                |
| 9. _____                                                                                                                                                  | _____            |             |          |                |
| 10. _____                                                                                                                                                 | _____            |             |          |                |
| 11. _____                                                                                                                                                 | _____            |             |          |                |
| 12. _____                                                                                                                                                 | _____            |             |          |                |
| 13. _____                                                                                                                                                 | _____            |             |          |                |
| 14. _____                                                                                                                                                 | _____            |             |          |                |
|                                                                                                                                                           | LEG 1            | LEG 2       | LEG 3    | LEG 4          |
| FROM                                                                                                                                                      | CAE              | HYW         | CHS      | NBC            |
| TO                                                                                                                                                        | HYW              | CHS         | NBC      | CAE            |
| NO. OF PAX                                                                                                                                                | 7                | 7           | 7        | 7              |
| PROPOSED ETD                                                                                                                                              | 9:05             | 11:15       | 13:50    | 16:10          |
| PROPOSED ETA                                                                                                                                              | 9:43             | 11:48       | 14:16    | 16:47          |
| PROPOSED ETE                                                                                                                                              | 0:28             | 0:23        | 0:16     | 0:27           |
| I hereby certify that this trip is for the official business of the state of South Carolina, the nature of the trip being: <u>MCMASTER PLOWDEN'S TOUR</u> |                  |             |          |                |
| By:                                                                                                                                                       |                  |             |          |                |
| Printed Name: <u>KIM STENSON</u>                                                                                                                          |                  |             |          |                |

Figure 13. Sample flight manifest on SCAC webpage<sup>406</sup>

*Department of Natural Resources flights*

Aircraft: Vulcan Air P-68; Cessna 210; Cessna 206

Flight logs and manifests available online: Yes. The multiple steps to access the information are below.

- On the homepage ([www.dnr.sc.gov](http://www.dnr.sc.gov)) select "Online Data," in menu on left side;
- On the online data page ([www.dnr.sc.gov/data.html](http://www.dnr.sc.gov/data.html)) select "Aviation Flight Logs" from the list in the middle;
- On the flight lookup page ([www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public\\_flight\\_lookup](http://www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public_flight_lookup)) enter the parameters of your search. You do not have to enter information in all fields to perform a search. If you select "Continue" with all the fields blank, it will provide you information on every flight. Figure 14 shows how the list of flight logs and manifests appear on the webpage.

**SCDNR - Aviation Lookup Parameters**

Welcome to the DNR's Online Aviation System. Please select the parameters below to look up specific information about DNR Aviation Missions. The more specific you are in selecting parameters, the shorter the list of missions will be. To see all DNR Aviation Missions, select NO parameters, then click the Continue Button.

Aircraft:  Pilot:

Flight Type:

Between    AND

Figure 14. DNR aviation lookup fields on DNR website<sup>407</sup>

Format of logs and manifests: Hypertext markup language (html), one-line flight descriptions. Figure 15 shows an example.

**SCDNR - Aviation Lookup Results**

Below is the list of missions found for the parameters you selected. Double Click on a Mission for full details of that mission. Press the Back to Search button to search again.

| Aircraft | Mission Type                | Pilot          | Flight Date | Flight  | Sub Flight |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------|------------|
| N19wl    | Jea Patrol                  | Owen W. Barker | 08-Aug-19   | 680039  | 0          |
| N8wl     | Aeronautics Airport Survey  | Ryan Wilbanks  | 07-Aug-19   | 2060034 | 0          |
| N8wl     | Lake Patrol                 | Ryan Wilbanks  | 06-Aug-19   | 2060033 | 0          |
| N8wl     | Lake Patrol                 | Ryan Wilbanks  | 05-Aug-19   | 2060032 | 0          |
| N8wl     | Dnr Law Enforcement (Other) | Ryan Wilbanks  | 01-Aug-19   | 2060031 | 0          |
| N547wl   | Maintenance Flight          | Owen W. Barker | 31-Jul-19   | 2100033 | 0          |

Figure 15. Sample information from DNR aviation lookup fields on DNR website<sup>408</sup>



### *Forestry Commission flights*

Aircraft: Cessna 206; Cessna T-41B (172); Cessna T-41B (172); Cessna 182; Cessna T-41B (172); Cessna 172; Cessna 180; Cessna 182; Cessna 182; Cessna 172; Cessna 182

Flight logs and manifests available online: No.<sup>409</sup>

- 2017 annual report contains some statistics on page 7 (<https://www.state.sc.us/forest/ar2017.pdf>).

Format of logs and manifests: Not applicable

### State Law Enforcement Division flights

Note: Provisions requiring use for official business only, sworn statements certifying nature of trip, etc., do not apply to law enforcement when flying on state-owned aircraft in pursuit of fugitives, missing persons, or felons or for investigation of gang, drug, or other violent crimes.<sup>410</sup>

Aircraft: MD500; MD500; MD500

Flight logs and manifests available online: Yes. The multiple steps to access the information are below.

- On the homepage ([www.sled.sc.gov](http://www.sled.sc.gov)) select “Aviation Flight Log” in the left side column;
- In the provided search engine (<http://services.sled.sc.gov/Aviation/CopViewPublic.aspx>), enter a date range (no earlier than July 7, 2009). Log number can alternatively be used in the search function directly underneath. You may enter either dates or a log number for results.

Figure 16 shows how the list of flight logs and manifests appear on the webpage.

**RECORD TO BE VIEWED**

**ENTER**

FROM DATE (mm/dd/yyyy)  TO DATE (mm/dd/yyyy)

SUBMIT

----- OR -----

LOG NUM

SUBMIT

Figure 16. SLED aviation flight log search on SLED website<sup>411</sup>

- Click “submit” and a record listing should appear, if any results match your inquiry; Figure 17 shows how the list of flight logs and manifests appear on the webpage.

| LogID     |
|-----------|
| 2019-1256 |
| 2019-1257 |

Figure 17. Sample information from SLED flight log search on SLED website<sup>412</sup>

- Matching results are listed in a column marked “LogID” in the “Record to be viewed” page. Result links are listed in descending-chronological order from the top, all by year (latest flight at bottom);
- Click on the individual link for more information about that flight. See sample report below;
- Click on the “Back to View Helicopter Mission” bottom left link to return to search results.

Format of logs and manifests: Hypertext markup language (html) listing with clickable html ID numbers. Figure 18 shows an example.

| VIEW HELICOPTER MISSIONS                 |                            |                 |                            |                |                                     |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| LOG NUM                                  | 2019-1257                  | FROM DATE       | 08/02/2019                 | TO DATE        | 08/02/2019                          |
| FROM TIME                                | 1250                       | TO TIME         | 1410                       | AIRCRAFT       | 502                                 |
| REQUESTING AGENCY                        | Orangeburg S.O.            |                 |                            | CALL STATUS    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| NATURE OF CALL 1.                        | Missing Person - Adult 17+ |                 | 2.                         |                |                                     |
|                                          | 3.                         |                 |                            | COUNTY         | ORANGEBURG                          |
| PILOT1                                   | SNOW, S D                  | PILOT2          | BISHOP,JOHN                |                |                                     |
| PIC Time 1                               | 0.4                        | NVG1            | 0                          | PIC Time 2     | 0.4                                 |
|                                          |                            | NVG2            | 0                          |                |                                     |
| Ins. Hours1                              | 0                          | Ins. App1       | 0                          | Ins. Hours2    | 0                                   |
|                                          |                            | Ins. App2       | 0                          |                |                                     |
| <b>-----ADDITIONAL INFORMATION-----</b>  |                            |                 |                            |                |                                     |
| CREWS/PASSENGERS                         |                            |                 |                            |                |                                     |
| RESULT                                   | Other                      | FLIR USED       | <input type="checkbox"/> N | MICROWAVE USED | <input type="checkbox"/> N          |
|                                          |                            | WEAPON INVOLVED | <input type="checkbox"/> N |                |                                     |
| TOTAL FUEL                               | 20                         | RECOVERIES      | 0                          | ARREST         | 0                                   |
| <b>-----MAINTENANCE INFORMATION-----</b> |                            |                 |                            |                |                                     |
| HOBBS IN                                 | 3720.2                     | START COUNTER   | 780                        | +              | 1                                   |
|                                          |                            |                 |                            | =              | 781                                 |
| HOBBS OUT                                | 3719.4                     | RIN COUNT       | 3526                       | +              | 1                                   |
|                                          |                            |                 |                            | =              | 3527                                |
| DURATION                                 | 0.8                        | A/C Total       | 7997.6                     | HOIST          | 0                                   |
|                                          |                            |                 |                            | +              | 0                                   |
|                                          |                            |                 |                            | =              | 0                                   |
| TAKE OFF                                 | 37                         | +               | 0                          | =              | 37                                  |
|                                          |                            |                 |                            | INSP. DUE      | 3738                                |
| MAINTENANCE REQUIRED                     | None                       |                 |                            |                |                                     |
| APPROVED BY                              | Lt. Moss                   |                 |                            |                |                                     |

Figure 18. Sample flight information on SLED webpage<sup>413</sup>

*Clemson University flights*

Note: Provisions requiring use for official business only, sworn statements certifying nature of trip, etc., do not apply to aircraft owned by the athletic department or education foundation of any state-supported college or university.<sup>414</sup>

Aircraft: Cessna Citation CJ3; King Air C90

Flight logs and manifests available online: Yes, same process as SCAC (above).

- On the homepage ([www.scaeronautics.com](http://www.scaeronautics.com)) select “Departments,” in tabs across the top;
- On the departments page ([www.scaeronautics.com/departments.asp](http://www.scaeronautics.com/departments.asp)) select “Logs and Manifests” in the menu on the left side, under Flight Department;
- On the flight logs and manifests page ([www.scaeronautics.com/flightLogs.asp](http://www.scaeronautics.com/flightLogs.asp)) select the flight log or manifest you want to view. When you click on a link, it will bring up the applicable portable document format (.pdf) documents.
- For Clemson, look for the “Authorizer: CLEM” label at the top of the document.

Format of logs and manifests: Individual .pdf links to files labeled: “Authorizer CLEM.” Figure 19 shows an example.

| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA AERONAUTICS</b>        |        |                              |                              |      |      |                                  | 06/13/2019                      |
|------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Aircraft Passenger Summary Report</b> |        |                              |                              |      |      |                                  | 13:15                           |
| <b>5/ 1/19 - 5/31/19</b>                 |        |                              |                              |      |      |                                  | Page 1 of 6                     |
| <b><u>Authorizer: CLEM</u></b>           |        |                              |                              |      |      |                                  |                                 |
| DATE                                     | A/C ID | FROM                         | TO                           | S.M. | TIME | CHARGE                           | PASSENGERS                      |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | COLUMBIA, SC (COLUMBIA MET   | CLEMSON, SC (OCONEE COUNTY   | 142  | 0.50 |                                  | *** No Passengers ***           |
| FERRY                                    |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 750.00   |                                 |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | CLEMSON, SC (OCONEE COUNTY   | BIRMINGHAM, AL (BIRMINGHAM   | 262  | 1.00 |                                  | BATES, TODD<br>CALDWELL, ROBBIE |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 1,500.00 |                                 |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | BIRMINGHAM, AL (BIRMINGHAM   | HUNTSVILLE, AL (HUNTSVILLE I | 104  | 0.40 |                                  | CALDWELL, ROBBIE                |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 914.00   |                                 |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | HUNTSVILLE, AL (HUNTSVILLE I | CLEMSON, SC (OCONEE COUNTY   | 250  | 0.80 |                                  | *** No Passengers ***           |
| FERRY                                    |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 1,582.00 |                                 |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | CLEMSON, SC (OCONEE COUNTY   | LAKELAND, FL (LAKELAND LIN   | 510  | 1.50 |                                  | HALL, LEMANSKI                  |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 2,250.00 |                                 |
| 5/6/19                                   | NISC   | LAKELAND, FL (LAKELAND LIN   | ATLANTA, GA (COBB COUNTY- M  | 489  | 1.60 |                                  | HALL, LEMANSKI                  |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 2,400.00 |                                 |
| 5/7/19                                   | NISC   | ATLANTA, GA (COBB COUNTY- M  | ATLANTA, GA (FULTON COUNTY   | 45   | 0.10 |                                  | *** No Passengers ***           |
| FERRY                                    |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 290.00   |                                 |
| 5/7/19                                   | NISC   | ATLANTA, GA (FULTON COUNTY)  | BIRMINGHAM, AL (BIRMINGHAM   | 158  | 0.60 |                                  | REED, MIKE                      |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 1,025.00 |                                 |
| 5/7/19                                   | NISC   | BIRMINGHAM, AL (BIRMINGHAM   | ATLANTA, GA (COBB COUNTY- M  | 157  | 0.50 |                                  | *** No Passengers ***           |
| FERRY                                    |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 1,064.00 |                                 |
| 5/7/19                                   | NISC   | ATLANTA, GA (COBB COUNTY- M  | NORFOLK, VA (NORFOLK INTL)   | 558  | 1.80 |                                  | SCOTT, JEFF                     |
| USER REIMBUR                             |        |                              |                              |      |      | TOTAL CHARGES THIS LEG: 2,700.00 |                                 |

Figure 19. Sample flight log for Clemson University flights on SCAC webpage<sup>415</sup>

## University of South Carolina flights

Note: Provisions requiring use for official business only, sworn statements certifying nature of trip, etc. do not apply to aircraft owned by the athletic department or education foundation of any state-supported college or university.<sup>416</sup>

Aircraft: King Air 350; King Air 350i

Flight logs and manifests available online: Yes. The multiple steps to access the information are below.

- Go directly to the Flight Operations page:  
([https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight\\_operations/flight\\_history/index.php](https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight_operations/flight_history/index.php));
- On the Flight Operations page, click the “Flight History” tab in the left-side column;
- On the Flight History tab, click the “Expand all” plus symbol button on the flight log drop down (listed by year);

Figure 20 shows how the list of flight logs appear by year on the webpage.

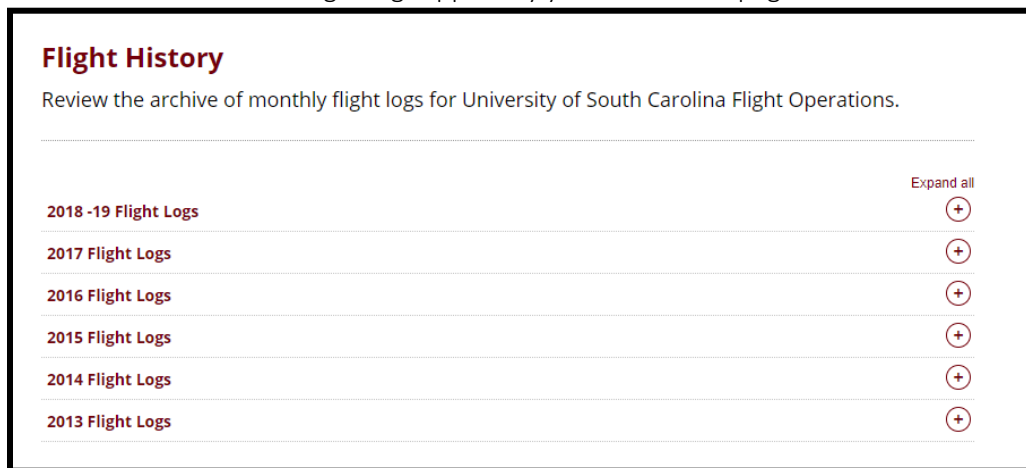


Figure 20. USC flight logs by year on USC website<sup>417</sup>

- Select the desired portable document format (.pdf) file – organized in month/ year format. Figure 21 shows how the list of flight logs in 2018-19 appear by month on the webpage.

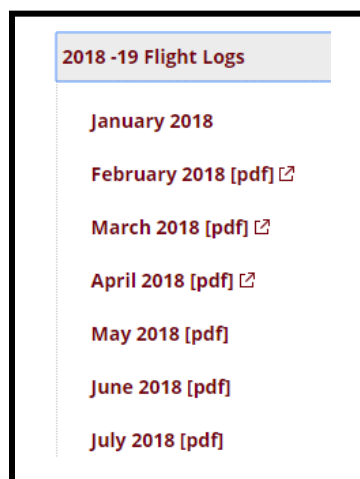


Figure 21. USC 2018-19 flight logs by month on USC website<sup>418</sup>

Format of logs and manifests: Links to individual .pdf documents. Figure 22 shows an example.

**February 2019 Univ of South Carolina Flight Operations Log**

| <b>Date</b> | <b>From</b>        | <b>To</b>          | <b>Flight Time</b> | <b>Purpose</b>         | <b>Passengers</b>                                                                                                            |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5-Feb-19    | CUB, Columbia, SC  | TEB, Teterboro NJ  | 2.1                | Univ Capital Financing | Ed Walton, Leslie Brunelli, Derek Gruner, Craig Parks, Mandy Kibler, Charlie Fitzsimons                                      |
| 5-Feb-19    | TEB, Teterboro NJ  | CUB, Columbia, SC  | 2.1                | Univ Capital Financing | Ed Walton, Leslie Brunelli, Derek Gruner, Craig Parks, Mandy Kibler, Charlie Fitzsimons                                      |
| 5-Feb-19    | CUB, Columbia, SC  | GYH, Greenville SC | 0.4                | Maintenance In         | Maintenance no passengers                                                                                                    |
| 21-Feb-19   | GYH, Greenville SC | CUB, Columbia, SC  | 0.5                | Maintenance Out        | Maintenance no passengers                                                                                                    |
| 24-Feb-19   | CUB, Columbia, SC  | PDK, Atlanta GA    | 0.8                | CASE & Alumni Meetings | Dr Harris Pastides, Mrs Patricia Pastides                                                                                    |
| 25-Feb-19   | PDK, Atlanta GA    | CUB, Columbia, SC  | 0.7                | CASE & Alumni Meetings | Dr Harris Pastides, Mrs Patricia Pastides                                                                                    |
| 28-Feb-19   | CUB, Columbia, SC  | AUO, Auburn AL     | 1.0                | Alumni Development     | President Harris Pastides, Mrs Patricia Pastides, Charles Waddell, Suzie Van Huss, Pat Van Huss, David Hodges, Eric Grabeski |
| 28-Feb-19   | AUO, Auburn AL     | CUB, Columbia, SC  | 0.9                | Alumni Development     | President Harris Pastides, Mrs Patricia Pastides, Charles Waddell, Suzie Van Huss, Pat Van Huss, David Hodges, Eric Grabeski |

Figure 22. February 2019 flight log on USC webpage<sup>419</sup>

# CONTACT INFORMATION

## Committee Contact Information

Physical:

South Carolina House of Representatives  
Legislative Oversight Committee  
1105 Pendleton Street, Blatt Building Room 228

Mailing:

Post Office Box 11867  
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Online:

You may visit the South Carolina General Assembly Home Page (<http://www.scstatehouse.gov>) and click on "Citizens' Interest" then click on "House Legislative Oversight Committee Postings and Reports". This will list the information posted online for the Committee; click on the information you would like to review. Also, a direct link to Committee information is <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee.php>.

## Agency Contact Information

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West Columbia, South Carolina 29170

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# ENDNOTES

<sup>1</sup> Visual Summary Figure 1 is compiled from information in the agency's study materials available online under "Citizens' Interest," under "House Legislative Oversight Committee Postings and Reports," and then under "Aeronautics Commission, S.C."

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyPHPFiles/AeronauticsCommission.php> (accessed February 1, 2019).

<sup>2</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, "Program Evaluation Report Submission (October 19, 2018)," under "Committee Postings and Reports," under "House Legislative Oversight Committee," and under "Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,"

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Aeronautics%20-%20Program%20Evaluation%20Report%20Submission.pdf> (accessed March 7, 2019). See question 6. Hereinafter, "Agency PER."

<sup>3</sup> 1935 Act No. 317.

<sup>4</sup> 49 U.S.C. § 106.

<sup>5</sup> 1993 Act No. 181.

<sup>6</sup> 2005 Act No 11.

<sup>7</sup> *Id.*

<sup>8</sup> *Id.*

<sup>9</sup> 2009 Act No. 23.

<sup>10</sup> 2010 Act No. 291.

<sup>11</sup> 2011 Act No. 73.

<sup>12</sup> 2012 Act No. 270.

<sup>13</sup> *Id.*

<sup>14</sup> 2014 Act No. 121.

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<sup>15</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Meeting Minutes” (March 5, 2019), under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,”

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/SubcommitteeMinutes/ExecutiveSub/March%205,%202019%20-%20Meeting%20Minutes.pdf> (accessed August 2, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8913&part=1>. Hereinafter, “3/5/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.” S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Meeting Minutes” (June 25, 2019), under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyPHPFiles/AeronauticsCommission.php> (Minutes will be posted once approved). A video of the meeting is available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8913&part=1>. Hereinafter, “6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.”

<sup>16</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting Minutes and Video; 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.

<sup>17</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.

<sup>18</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Meeting Minutes” (February 6, 2019), under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/SubcommitteeMinutes/ExecutiveSub/February%206,%202019%20-%20Meeting%20Minutes%20\(SCAC%20-%20Intro,%20history,%20etc.\).pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/SubcommitteeMinutes/ExecutiveSub/February%206,%202019%20-%20Meeting%20Minutes%20(SCAC%20-%20Intro,%20history,%20etc.).pdf) (accessed August 21, 2019). A video of the meeting is at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8860&part=1>, at 34:01. Hereinafter, “2/6/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.”

<sup>19</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.

<sup>20</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-1-90.

<sup>21</sup> *Id.* Authorized sponsor includes a legislative sponsor or a sponsor from an agency of the state attesting to the need for one or more flight operations.

<sup>22</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22; Act 97 of 2017, Proviso 117.22; Act 284 of 2016, Proviso 117.22; Act 91 of 2015, Proviso 117.22; Act 286 of 2014, Proviso 117.23; Act 101 of 2013, Proviso 117.23; Act 288 of 2012, Proviso 89.24; Act 73 of 2011, Proviso 89.25; Act 291 of 2010, Proviso 89.26; Act 23 of 2009, Proviso 89.27.

<sup>23</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>24</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting Minutes and Video at 40:09; S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Meeting Minutes” (March 26, 2019),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyPHPFiles/AeronauticsCommission.php> (Minutes will be posted once approved). A video of the meeting is available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8863&part=1>, at 39:55. Hereinafter, “3/26/19 Meeting Minutes and Video.

<sup>25</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and Video. Other related information includes: 3/26/19 Meeting Minutes and Video at 38:09; S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “SCAC Letter to Committee (March 29, 2019),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Correspondence,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Letter%20from%20SCAC%20to%20Committee%20\(March%2029,%202019\).pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Letter%20from%20SCAC%20to%20Committee%20(March%2029,%202019).pdf) (accessed August 23, 2019). See Question 14. Hereinafter, “3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee. S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “SCAC Letter to Committee (April 18, 2019),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Correspondence,”

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Letter%20from%20SCAC%20to%20Oversight%20Committee%20\(April%202018,%202019\).pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Letter%20from%20SCAC%20to%20Oversight%20Committee%20(April%202018,%202019).pdf) (accessed August 21, 2019). See Questions 18 and 19. Hereinafter, “4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee.”

<sup>26</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 1-11-220, et. seq., was created by 1978 Act No. 644. It is commonly referred to as the Motor Vehicle Management Act. It cites specific objectives for the agency to achieve through its policies and regulations,



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including: (a) achieve maximum cost-effective management of state-owned motor vehicles in support of the established missions and objectives of the agencies, boards, and commissions; (b) eliminate unofficial and unauthorized use of state vehicles; (c) minimize individual assignment of state vehicles; (d) eliminate the reimbursable use of personal vehicles for accomplishment of official travel when this use is costlier than the utilization of state vehicles; (e) acquire motor vehicles offering optimum energy efficiency for the tasks to be performed; (f) ensure motor vehicles are operated in a safe manner in accordance with a Statewide Fleet Safety Program; and (g) promote and foster environmental stewardship by utilizing fuel efficient and alternative fuel vehicles to conserve resources and limit the discharge of pollutants. Not all state agencies utilize the services of the state fleet management division. South Carolina Department of Administration, “Motor Vehicle Management Act,” under “Agency Services,” under “Division of State Agencies Support Services,” and within the “State Fleet Management” page, available at <https://admin.sc.gov/files/MVMA.pdf> (accessed August 14, 2019). See also, South Carolina Department of Administration, “State Fleet Management,” under “Agency Services,” and under “Division of State Agencies Support Services,” available at <https://www.admin.sc.gov/stateagenciessupportservices/state-fleet-management> (accessed August 14, 2019).

<sup>27</sup> *Id.*

<sup>28</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 14.

<sup>29</sup> There is a potential for more agencies to acquire aircrafts as the South Carolina Department of Administration introduced twelve new law enforcement agencies to the 1033 program, which allows law enforcement agencies to acquire excess department of defense assets including, but not limited to, aircrafts. South Carolina Department of Administration, “FY 2019-20 Budget Plans, page 23, Form F – Reducing Cost and Burden to Businesses and Citizens” page, available at <https://www.admin.sc.gov/files/D500%20-%20Administration.pdf> (accessed August 8, 2019). See also, Department of Administration, “1033 Program,” under “Agency Services,” under “Division of State Agencies Support Services,” and under “Surplus Property Office,” available at <https://www.admin.sc.gov/stateagenciessupportservices/surplus/1033-program> (accessed August 14, 2019).

<sup>30</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#); 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#); and 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Questions #18 and #19.

<sup>31</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 14.

<sup>32</sup> Agency PER, Successes.

<sup>33</sup> *Id.*

<sup>34</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:09:30 - 0:11:52.

<sup>35</sup> James Stephens, SCAC Executive Director, email message to Charles Appleby, Oversight Committee Legal Counsel, August 12, 2019.

<sup>36</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 9:30- 0:11:52.

<sup>37</sup> After implementing its UAS program, SCAC hosted an exhibition and assisted other agencies with Federal Aviation Administration questions. See also; 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:09:30 - 0:11:52; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 21.

<sup>38</sup> *Id.* at Question 19.

<sup>39</sup> *Id.* at Question 18.

<sup>40</sup> Recommendation 12 is to for the General Assembly to consider establishing a stakeholders’ group to recommend a legislative/regulatory framework for operation of unmanned aircraft systems (i.e., drones) in the state. Recommendation 13 is for the General Assembly to consider adopting state statutes that mirror federal statutes pertaining to the use of unmanned aircraft systems (i.e., drones) in and around military facilities.

<sup>41</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#); S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Meeting Minutes” (February 26, 2019), under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/SubcommitteeMinutes/ExecutiveSub/February%2026,%202019%20-%20Meeting%20Minutes.pdf> (accessed August 2, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8913&part=1>. The discussion begins at 1:20:55. Hereinafter, “2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).” See also, 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 6:38, 8:46, 9:25, and 10:50.

<sup>42</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 12:28.

<sup>43</sup> 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 18.

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<sup>44</sup> South Carolina General Assembly, “Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis, Budget and Control Board (January 2014),” under “Publications,” under “Budget and Control Board - Office of the Executive Director,” available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/reports/B&CB/AircraftCharteringServicesAnalysisReportToGeneralAssembly.pdf> (accessed August 5, 2019). (The Department of Natural Resources is the Division’s primary customer for fuel sales, but the State Law Enforcement Division and Civil Air Patrol also purchased fuel from SCAC during FY 2012 and FY 2013. SCAC sold these agencies 4,983 gallons in FY 2012 and 5,259 in FY 2013 at or below market prices.) Hereinafter, “Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis, Budget and Control Board (January 2014).”

<sup>45</sup> *Id.*

<sup>46</sup> *Id.*

<sup>47</sup> *Id.*

<sup>48</sup> *Id.*

<sup>49</sup> Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis, Budget and Control Board (January 2014); 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 12:00.

<sup>50</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 6:38.

<sup>51</sup> *Id.*

<sup>52</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>53</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#); 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Questions 12 and 18.

<sup>54</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>55</sup> Federal Aviation Administration, under “Airports,” and under “National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS),” available at [https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning\\_capacity/npias/](https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning_capacity/npias/) (accessed August 5, 2019). Hereinafter, “National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS).”

<sup>56</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 54:10.

<sup>57</sup> *Id.* at 54:10 and 1:11:59.

<sup>58</sup> Federal Aviation Administration, “Appendix A: List of NPIAS Airports with 5-Year Forecast Activity and Development Estimate,” under “Planning & Capacity,” under “National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS),” available at [https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning\\_capacity/npias/reports/media/NPIAS-Report-2019-2023-Appendix-A.xlsx](https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning_capacity/npias/reports/media/NPIAS-Report-2019-2023-Appendix-A.xlsx) (accessed March 7, 2019). Federal Aviation Administration, “Appendix C: Statutory and Policy Airport Categories Used in the NPIAS Report,” under “Planning & Capacity,” under “National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS),” available at [https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning\\_capacity/npias/reports/media/NPIAS-Report-2019-2023-Appendix-C.pdf](https://www.faa.gov/airports/planning_capacity/npias/reports/media/NPIAS-Report-2019-2023-Appendix-C.pdf) (accessed March 7, 2019).

<sup>59</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:11:59.

<sup>60</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#). The state fiscal year begins in July, and the federal fiscal year begins in October.

<sup>61</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 47:38; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24; Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 87.5. To facilitate better grant timing, and the availability of matching funds to secure federal grants, SCAC recommends amending S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-280(B) to direct all revenue collected from the airline property tax (S.C. Code Section 12-37-2410) to the State Aviation Fund. The revisions SCAC recommends are below.

SECTION 55-5-280. State Aviation Fund

(B) ~~In any fiscal year in which the tax levied by the State pursuant to Section 12-37-2410, et seq., exceeds two and one-half million dollars, the revenues in excess of two and one-half million dollars must be directed to the State Aviation Fund; however, any revenue in excess of five million dollars must be credited in equal amounts to the general fund and the State Aviation Fund.~~

According to SCAC, this change would provide another \$2.5 million annually, position the State Aviation Fund in such a way that SCAC could offer grants when requested from airports in the state, and allow SCAC to develop other airport development programs for smaller airports that are not federally eligible and larger commercial service airports who have not historically received State Aviation Fund grants. The General Assembly requires SCAC to submit a report on the expenditure of State Aviation Funds to the Senate Finance Committee and the House Ways and Means Committee. Appendix G includes further background on the State Aviation Fund, process in which SCAC issues grants, and list of several currently unfunded projects where SCAC believes it could utilize the

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additional \$2.5 million. Recommendation numbers eight and fourteen address the aircraft fuel sales tax and airline property tax.

<sup>62</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 58:10 - 58:55.

<sup>63</sup> *Id.*

<sup>64</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 27.

<sup>65</sup> *Id.* at Question 24.

<sup>66</sup> *Id.*

<sup>67</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) 53:47 - 54:10; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>68</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>69</sup> *Id.* at Question 32; 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>70</sup> *Id.*

<sup>71</sup> *Id.*

<sup>72</sup> *Id.*

<sup>73</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>74</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, "Meeting Minutes" (March 26, 2019)," under "Committee Postings and Reports," under "House Legislative Oversight Committee," under "Committee Information," under "Meeting Minutes," under "Full Committee," and under "123<sup>rd</sup> General Assembly," <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes.php> (Minutes will be posted once approved). A video of the meeting is available at <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=8863&part=1>.

<sup>75</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#); 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#); and 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>76</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>77</sup> *Id.*

<sup>78</sup> Finding number one is addressed by recommendation number one.

<sup>79</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 1-1-1310.

<sup>80</sup> All initial commission members start February 15, 2005. The initial terms for members from districts one and two should end February 15, 2007, and thereafter, every four years. Initial terms for members from districts three, four, and seven should end February 15, 2008, and thereafter every four years. If vacancies occur, the person elected to fill the vacancy can only serve the remainder of the unexpired term. Therefore, there should have been no change in term end dates. The current correct term end date for district one is 2023 and for district three is 2020. The Secretary of State's website does not show an end date for district one and shows 2021 as the end date for district three.

See S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1050(A); 13-1-1050(B)(1); 13-1-1050(B)(2); and S.C. Secretary of State, under "Searches", and under "Boards and Commissions," <https://search.scsos.com/boardsandcommissions> (accessed September 27, 2019).

<sup>81</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>82</sup> *Id.* at 0:47:17.

<sup>83</sup> *Id.* at 0:48:40.

<sup>84</sup> *Id.*

<sup>85</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>86</sup> *Id.*

<sup>87</sup> *Id.*

<sup>88</sup> SCAC generates the flight manifest form and certain information within it, like passenger names, electronically based on information provided in advance of the flight. Other parts of the form individuals on the flight handwrite, such as the description of the nature of the trip under the section that reads, "I hereby certify that this trip is for the official business of the state of South Carolina, the nature of the trip being." 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:17 and 54:02.

<sup>89</sup> *Id.* at 40:48 and 49:28.

<sup>90</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 12. Additionally, there is no requirement that SCAC report data such as the breakdown of flight hours by entity utilizing the plane, whether the flights were reimbursable, or the purpose of the flights. See 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 14.

<sup>91</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 50:29.

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<sup>92</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22 establishes a presumption that S.C. Code of Laws § 8-13-700(A), which relates to use of official position or office for financial gain, has been violated.

<sup>93</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 54:02.

<sup>94</sup> 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Questions 16 and 17.

3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 54:58 and 55:34.

<sup>95</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 12. Electronically collecting the information in advance of the flight and posting it in a searchable format promotes accountability and government transparency by increasing the ease in which the public can view information about who utilizes state-owned planes operated by SCAC, which are paying for those flights, and amounts paid. See, 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 42:24 and 42:32.

<sup>96</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, "Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis Report as required by Proviso 117.130 of Act 101 of 2013," under "Publications," under "Current State Agency Reports," and under "Budget and Control Board – Office of the Executive Director,"

scstatehouse.gov/reports/B&CB/AircraftCharteringServicesAnalysisReportToGeneralAssembly.pdf (accessed September 27, 2019).

<sup>97</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:09:30 - 0:11:52.

<sup>98</sup> Agency PER, Question 6.

<sup>99</sup> Laws requiring SCAC to promulgate certain regulations include, but are not limited to, S.C. Ann. § 55-5-70 (Promotion and maintenance of air commerce and aeronautical activities; authority to promulgate rules as necessary) and Proviso 87.5 (AERO: Aviation Grants) from the 2018-19 General Appropriations Act. (...The Aeronautics Commission shall promulgate regulations establishing the grants program that, at a minimum, address: (1) priorities among improvements qualifying for grants; (2) an airport selection process to ensure an equitable distribution of funds among eligible airports; and (3) the criteria for distribution of funds among eligible airports...).

<sup>100</sup> Agency PER, Legal Standards Chart.

<sup>101</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:02:01.

<sup>102</sup> *Id.*

<sup>103</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:53:00; 0:52:21; and 0:56:28; 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 13; 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:02:59 and 52:48.

<sup>104</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>105</sup> *Id.*

<sup>106</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5.

<sup>107</sup> *Id.*

<sup>108</sup> *Id.*

<sup>109</sup> *Id.*

<sup>110</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:47 - 54:10; 55:50 - 56:37; and 1:33:58; 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 55:24 and 56:07. Also, the Federal Aviation Administration requires airports in the National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems to annually submit a capital improvement plan).

<sup>111</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5.

<sup>112</sup> *Id.* See also, Agency PER, Question 1.

<sup>113</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5. See also, 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 52:35.

<sup>114</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5; Agency PER, Question 1.

<sup>115</sup> Agency PER, Question 1; 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:33:04, 1:33:12, 1:33:20, and 1:33:46.

<sup>116</sup> Agency PER, Question 1.

<sup>117</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:34:34.

<sup>118</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5.

<sup>119</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:34:34.

<sup>120</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 4(c).

<sup>121</sup> SCAC is collaborating with local government officials to create and adopt local ordinances that mirror the state requirement in in S.C. Code Ann. § 55-13-5. 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 4(b).

<sup>122</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 4(b).

<sup>123</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>124</sup> 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 20.

<sup>125</sup> *Id.*

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<sup>126</sup> *Id.* at Question 21.

<sup>127</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#).

<sup>128</sup> The federal government may place assets on the market through its 1033 program or its general federal surplus program. The 1033 program is accessible to law enforcement agencies. However, if the federal government places an asset in the 1033 program and there are no state or local law enforcement agencies who seek to obtain it, the asset may then pass to the general federal surplus program to which other state or local agencies have access. S.C. Department of Administration, “1033 Program,” under “Agency Services,” under “Division of State Agencies Support Services,” and under “Surplus Property Office,” available at <https://www.admin.sc.gov/stateagenciessupportservices/surplus/1033-program> (accessed August 14, 2019); 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 14:58.

<sup>129</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 14:58.

<sup>130</sup> *Id.*; 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 1.

<sup>131</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1010.

<sup>132</sup> *Id.*

<sup>133</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 1-11-405.

<sup>134</sup> As an example, three years ago the federal government gave SCAC the opportunity to obtain a Lear 35 airplane for \$7,500 if SCAC could put the aircraft into service for at least five years. At the end of the five years, SCAC could keep or sell the aircraft that SCAC estimated had a market value of \$750,000. Depending on the costs to maintain (e.g., training SCAC mechanics in how to service the different type of aircraft) and utilize the aircraft during the five years, obtaining it from the federal government and later selling it on the open market may have resulted in positive cash flow, which could go toward the future cost of replacing one of its current aircrafts. See, 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 16:07 - 18:24; 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 1.

<sup>135</sup> The narrow waiver may potentially require SCAC’s commission to perform certain cost analyses as part of their approval process. See also, 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Questions 1 and 2.

<sup>136</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 18:57 - 32:00; 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Questions 3 and 11.

<sup>137</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#) at 1:20:01. Currently, airports do not report information to SCAC on which airlines are operating in the state and to where each has flights. The only similar type information SCAC receives from air carrier airports are enplanement numbers (i.e., passenger counts).

<sup>138</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:13:40; S.C. Code Ann. § 17-37-2430 (valuation of aircraft); S.C. Code Ann. § 12-37-2440 (ratios for valuation of aircraft).

<sup>139</sup> The Department of Revenue obtains information for this calculation from the annual property taxes each airline company files. S.C. Code Ann. § 12-37-2420. If the determination of time on the ground and mileage over the state is based on airline self-reporting, or route numbers, it may be difficult to validate the information. Telephone call between James Stephens, SCAC Executive Director, and Charles Appleby, Legislative Oversight Committee Legal Counsel; 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 10; 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:13:40; 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#) at 1:21:30.

<sup>140</sup> Agency PER, Question 4.

<sup>141</sup> *Id.*

<sup>142</sup> *Id.* at Question 5; 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 08:29.

<sup>143</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#).

<sup>144</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:06:08; 0:06:58; and 0:07:19.

<sup>145</sup> *Id.* at 0:07:54 and 54:52.

<sup>146</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#).

<sup>147</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>148</sup> *Id.*

<sup>149</sup> *Id.*

<sup>150</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22; Act 97 of 2017, Proviso 117.22; Act 284 of 2016, Proviso 117.22; Act 91 of 2015, Proviso 117.22; Act 286 of 2014, Proviso 117.23; Act 101 of 2013, Proviso 117.23; Act 288 of 2012, Proviso 89.24; Act 73 of 2011, Proviso 89.25; Act 291 of 2010, Proviso 89.26; Act 23 of 2009, Proviso 89.27.

<sup>151</sup> *Id.*

<sup>152</sup> *Id.*

<sup>153</sup> *Id.*

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<sup>154</sup> There may be opportunities to clarify what is required before air transportation can be provided, and what is required after completion of a trip: "...no member of the General Assembly, no member of a state board, commission, or committee, and no state official shall use any state-owned or operated aircraft unless the member or official files within twenty-four hours after the completion of the flight with the agency that provided the flight a sworn statement certifying and describing the official nature of his trip; and no member of the General Assembly, no member of a state board, commission or committee, and no state official shall be furnished air transportation by a state agency unless such agency prepares and maintains in its files a sworn statement from the highest ranking official of the agency or its designee certifying that the member's or state official's trip was in conjunction with the official business of the agency...." In terms of potential benefits, electronic collection of the information in advance of flights and posting it in searchable formats promotes transparency and accountability for flights on state aircrafts. Additionally, it may help those who regulate entities taking flights.

<sup>155</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 14.

<sup>156</sup> Proviso 117.22

<sup>157</sup> Proviso 117.22

<sup>158</sup> Proviso 117.22

<sup>159</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>160</sup> Agency PER, Agency Successes Section.

<sup>161</sup> *Id.*

<sup>162</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:09:30 - 0:11:52.

<sup>163</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 18.

<sup>164</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:11:52.

<sup>165</sup> *Id.*

<sup>166</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:14:03 and 0:15:00. 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 20(b).

<sup>167</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>168</sup> *Id.* at 0:11:52; 0:14:03; and 0:15:00.

<sup>169</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>170</sup> 4/18/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question #9 and Agency PER, Agency Challenges Section.

<sup>171</sup> *Id.*

<sup>172</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:09:22.

<sup>173</sup> *Id.*

<sup>174</sup> 3/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 1:10:33.

<sup>175</sup> *Id.*

<sup>176</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>177</sup> *Id.*

<sup>178</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 0:58:18 and 0:58:54.

<sup>179</sup> *Id.*

<sup>180</sup> *Id.* at 1:17:52.

<sup>181</sup> While the original motion from the subcommittee meeting referenced §§ 15-9-390,400, & 410 only § 15-9-410 needs to be revised as it is the only statute that references the certificate and contains the inaccurate reference to the issuing body.

<sup>182</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#).

<sup>183</sup> *Id.* at 1:25:27.

<sup>184</sup> 2005 Act No 11.

<sup>185</sup> 2012 Act No. 270.

<sup>186</sup> 2014 Act No. 121.

<sup>187</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 11-35-1550(4) and potentially others.

<sup>188</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 2-2-10(1).

<sup>189</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, "May 3, 2018 Meeting Minutes," under "Committee Postings and Reports," under "House Legislative Oversight Committee," and under "Full Committee Minutes,"

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18\\_Meeting\\_Minutes\\_Full\\_LOC.pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18_Meeting_Minutes_Full_LOC.pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>.



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<sup>190</sup> S.C. House of representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Subcommittees -2019,” under “Committee Information,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/Subcommittees\\_2019.pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/Subcommittees_2019.pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>191</sup> A brochure about the House Legislative Oversight’s Committee process is available online. Also, there are ongoing opportunities to request notification when meetings are scheduled and to provide feedback about state agencies under study that can be found online.

<sup>192</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee. <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee.php> (accessed July 10, 2017).

<sup>193</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “May 3, 2018 Meeting Minutes,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” and under “Full Committee Minutes,”

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18\\_Meeting\\_Minutes\\_Full\\_LOC.pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18_Meeting_Minutes_Full_LOC.pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>.

<sup>194</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “January 28, 2019 Meeting Minutes,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” and under “Full Committee Minutes,”

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18\\_Meeting\\_Minutes\\_Full\\_LOC.pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18_Meeting_Minutes_Full_LOC.pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>.

<sup>195</sup> Agency PER, Question 6.

<sup>196</sup> 49 U.S.C. § 106.

<sup>197</sup> 1993 Act No. 181.

<sup>198</sup> 2005 Act No 11.

<sup>199</sup> *Id.*

<sup>200</sup> *Id.*

<sup>201</sup> Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis, Budget and Control Board (January 2014) at page 2-3 (II. Overview of Aeronautics Commission and Division). This transfer occurs via proviso in 2009-10, 2010-11, and 2011-12, then permanently via statute in 2012-13. Act 23 of 2009, Proviso 89.127; Act 291 of 2010, Proviso 89.104; Act 73 of 2011, Proviso 89.93; and Act 270 of 2012-13.

<sup>202</sup> *Id.*

<sup>203</sup> *Id.*

<sup>204</sup> *Id.*

<sup>205</sup> 2014 Act No. 121.

<sup>206</sup> Agency PER, Laws Chart.

<sup>207</sup> Agency PER, Organizational Units Chart.

<sup>208</sup> Agency PER.

<sup>209</sup> Agency PER, Question 7.

<sup>210</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1010.

<sup>211</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1090.

<sup>212</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1020.

<sup>213</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1090.

<sup>214</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1020.

<sup>215</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1050.

<sup>216</sup> *Id.*

<sup>217</sup> 2005 Act No. 11.

<sup>218</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1030(B).

<sup>219</sup> *Id.*

<sup>220</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1050.

<sup>221</sup> *Id.*

<sup>222</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1080(A)(1).

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<sup>223</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1080(A)(2); 13-1-1080(A)(4) (The appointment must comply with the provisions contained in Chapter 13, Title 8.)

<sup>224</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1080(A)(3).

<sup>225</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1080(A)(1); 13-1-1090.

<sup>226</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 13-1-1080(B).

<sup>227</sup> 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 32:08.

<sup>228</sup> When SCAC hired James Stephens as Program Manager, he cross-trained under the executive director. Director Stephens is now doing the same with the current SCAC Airport Development Program Manager. Additionally, Director Stephens believes his personnel over finance and human resources are knowledgeable in what is necessary to run the agency. Therefore, if the Airport Development Program Manager is unable to serve in the role, he and those in finance and human resources can assist the commission as they determine the next appointee. In addition to this informal succession process, Director Stephens plans to implement a formal **succession plan**, agreed upon by the commission, to assist in transiting the new executive director, whenever that may occur in the future. 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 44:34;3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 3.

<sup>229</sup> Agency PER, Organizational Units Chart.

<sup>230</sup> Agency Overview presentation, slide 19.

<sup>231</sup> *Id.* at slide 25.

<sup>232</sup> *Id.* at slide 25.

<sup>233</sup> *Id.* at slide 25.

<sup>234</sup> *Id.* at slide 22.

<sup>235</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#).

<sup>236</sup> *Id.* at 32:23 and 36:21.

<sup>237</sup> *Id.*

<sup>238</sup> *Id.* at 32:23 and 32:33.

<sup>239</sup> *Id.*

<sup>240</sup> *Id.*

<sup>241</sup> *Id.*

<sup>242</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Agency Presentation - Administration,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,”

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/SCAC%20Presentation%20-%20Administration.pdf> (accessed August 9, 2019).

<sup>243</sup> *Id.*

<sup>244</sup> *Id.*

<sup>245</sup> Agency PER, Question 8.

<sup>246</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “S.C. Aeronautics Commission Oversight Report and Summary,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “Senate Transportation,”

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/SenateTransportationCommittee/SCAC%20Final%20Report%20and%20Summary%205818.pdf> (April 2018). Hereinafter, “Senate Oversight Report.”

<sup>247</sup> 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 41:00 - 45:00.

<sup>248</sup> *Id.* at 42:28.

<sup>249</sup> *Id.* at 42:40.

<sup>250</sup> *Id.* at 42:28 and 42:55; James Stephens, SCAC Executive Director, email message to Charles Appleby, Oversight Committee Legal Counsel, August 19, 2019. Last fiscal year, SCAC spent \$4,877,133.72 of its \$5,000,000.00 authorization, leaving \$122,866.28 available.

<sup>251</sup> 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 43:10.

<sup>252</sup> *Id.*

<sup>253</sup> *Id.* at 43:25.

<sup>254</sup> *Id.* at 45:05.

<sup>255</sup> *Id.* at 44:54.

<sup>256</sup> *Id.* at 43:25

<sup>257</sup> *Id.*



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<sup>258</sup> *Id.* at 41:00 - 45:00.

<sup>259</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Agency Overview (mission, history, governing body, etc.),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Meetings,”

[https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/SCAC%20Presentation%20-%20Overview%20and%20History%20of%20agency%20\(2.6.19\).pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/SCAC%20Presentation%20-%20Overview%20and%20History%20of%20agency%20(2.6.19).pdf) (accessed March 7, 2019), slide 28. A video of the meeting is available at

<https://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/archives.php?key=7820>. Hereinafter, “Agency Overview presentation.”

<sup>260</sup> Agency PER.

<sup>261</sup> *Id.*

<sup>262</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-80(C).

<sup>263</sup> Act 288 of 2013, Proviso 117.130.

<sup>264</sup> Aircraft Chartering Service Analysis, Budget and Control Board (January 2014).

<sup>265</sup> Agency PER, Performance Measures Chart.

<sup>266</sup> “2018 Airports Economic Impact Technical Report,” under “Downloads,” and under “Reference Documents,” available at [http://www.scaeronautics.com/download/2018\\_Economic\\_Impact\\_Technical\\_FinalReport.pdf](http://www.scaeronautics.com/download/2018_Economic_Impact_Technical_FinalReport.pdf) (accessed August 14, 2019). Hereinafter, “2018 Airports Economic Impact Technical Report.” James Stephens, SCAC Executive Director, email message to Charles Appleby, Oversight Committee Legal Counsel, August 15, 2019. Hereinafter, “August 15, 2019, staff email.”

<sup>267</sup> 2018 Airports Economic Impact Technical Report.

<sup>268</sup> Agency FY 2017-18 Accountability Report, Partners template; 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#) at 32:23.

<sup>269</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 1-30-10.

<sup>270</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Restructuring and Seven-Year Plan Report” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Other Reports, Reviews, and Audits,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/2015AgencyRestructuringandSevenYearPlanReports/2015%20Aeronautics%20Commission.pdf> (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>271</sup> *Id.* See, S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “2016 Annual Restructuring Report” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Other Reports, Reviews, and Audits,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/2016%20ARR/2016%20ARR%20-%20Aeronautics%20Commission.PDF> (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>272</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “2017-18 Agency Accountability Report” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Other Reports, Reviews, and Audits,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/reports/aar2018/U300.pdf> (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>273</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Program Evaluation Report Guidelines and Templates (July 17, 2018)” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Other Reports, Reviews, and Audits,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/PER-Guidelines\(July-2018\).PDF](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/PER-Guidelines(July-2018).PDF) (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>274</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Program Evaluation Report Submission (October 19, 2018)” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Other Reports, Reviews, and Audits,” <https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Aeronautics%20-%20Program%20Evaluation%20Report%20Submission.pdf> (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>275</sup> A brochure about the House Legislative Oversight’s Committee process is available online. Also, there are ongoing opportunities to request notification when meetings are scheduled and to provide feedback about state agencies under study that can be found online.

<sup>276</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee. <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee.php> (accessed July 10, 2017).

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<sup>277</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Press Release Announcing Public Survey (July 17, 2018),” under “Public Survey and Public Input” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Press%20Release%20Announcing%20Public%20Survey%20\(July%202017,%202018\).pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/AeronauticsCommission/Press%20Release%20Announcing%20Public%20Survey%20(July%202017,%202018).pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019). Hereinafter, “Press release announcing public survey.”

<sup>278</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Results of Survey of Department of Agriculture; Department of Health and Environmental Control; Law Enforcement Training Council and Criminal Justice Academy; Department of Archives and History; and Retirement System Investment Commission (May 1 - 31, 2016),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” and under “The Department of Archives and History,” <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/SurveysforAllAgencies/Results%20of%20Survey%20of%20Dept.%20of%20Agric.;%20DHEC;%20CJA;%20Archives%20and%20History;%20and%20RSIC.PDF> (accessed May 19, 2017).

<sup>279</sup> Committee Standard Practice 10.4.

<sup>280</sup> Press release announcing public survey.

<sup>281</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Submit Public Input,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee” <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee.php> (accessed May 23, 2017).

<sup>282</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “Survey Results (July 17 – August 20, 2018),” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” under “Aeronautics Commission, S.C.,” and under “Public Survey and Public Input,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/Public\\_Survey\\_JulAug2018.PDF](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/AgencyWebpages/Corrections/Public_Survey_JulAug2018.PDF) (accessed March 6, 2019).

<sup>283</sup> *Id.*

<sup>284</sup> Committee Standard Practice 10.4.2 allows for the redaction of profanity.

<sup>285</sup> Also, the presiding chair has the discretion to allow testimony during meetings.

<sup>286</sup> Press release announcing the public survey.

<sup>287</sup> S.C. House of Representatives, House Legislative Oversight Committee, “January 28, 2019 Meeting Minutes,” under “Committee Postings and Reports,” under “House Legislative Oversight Committee,” and under “Full Committee Minutes,” [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18\\_Meeting\\_Minutes\\_Full\\_LOC.pdf](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/CommitteeInfo/HouseLegislativeOversightCommittee/FullCommitteeMinutes/5.3.18_Meeting_Minutes_Full_LOC.pdf) (accessed March 6, 2019). A video of the meeting is available at <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/video/videofeed.php>.

<sup>288</sup> *Id.*

<sup>289</sup> 6/25/19 Meeting Minutes and [Video](#) at 0:58:18 and 0:58:54.

<sup>290</sup> *Id.* at 1:17:52.

<sup>291</sup> *Id.* at 1:25:27.

<sup>292</sup> February 20, 2019 SCAC Letter, Question 2.

<sup>293</sup> *Id.* at Question #2; James Stephens, SCAC Executive Director, email message to Charles Appleby, Oversight Committee Legal Counsel, August 22, 2019.

<sup>294</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 3:37.

<sup>295</sup> *Id.*

<sup>296</sup> February 20, 2019 SCAC Letter, Question 3 and 4.

<sup>297</sup> *Id.*

<sup>298</sup> *Id.* at Question 3.

<sup>299</sup> *Id.*

<sup>300</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 55.

<sup>301</sup> February 20, 2019 SCAC Letter, Question 4.

<sup>302</sup> *Id.*

<sup>303</sup> *Id.*

<sup>304</sup> *Id.*

<sup>305</sup> *Id.*

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<sup>306</sup> *Id.*

<sup>307</sup> *Id.*

<sup>308</sup> Federal Aviation Administration, “Airport Implement Program (AIP),” under “Airports,” and under “Overview,” <https://www.faa.gov/airports/aip/overview/> (accessed March 7, 2019). Hereinafter, “Airport Implement Program (AIP).”

<sup>309</sup> National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS).

<sup>310</sup> Agency Overview presentation.

<sup>311</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “2018 Executive Summary Airports System Plan and Economic Impact,” under “Downloads,” under “Reference Documents,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/download/2018%20South%20Carolina%20Executive%20Summary-Final.pdf> (accessed March 7, 2019), page 22. Hereinafter, “2018 Executive Summary Airports System Plan and Economic Impact.”

<sup>312</sup> Agency Overview presentation, slide 29.

<sup>313</sup> <http://scac.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=6265e9bc64144950bd9039a044a0b4eb> (accessed February 1, 2019).

<sup>314</sup> 2018 Executive Summary Airports System Plan and Economic Impact; and Agency Overview presentation, slide 29.

<sup>315</sup> *Id.*

<sup>316</sup> Airport Implement Program (AIP).

<sup>317</sup> *Id.*

<sup>318</sup> National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS).

<sup>319</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 58:10 - 58:55. Also, the General Assembly requires SCAC “enter into contracts or agreements with the Federal Aviation Administration to administer, and shall administer grant programs, maintenance programs, or other programs in the support of the state aeronautical system.” S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-80(b).

<sup>320</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 58:56 - 59:25.

<sup>321</sup> *Id.*

<sup>322</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “FAA Grant History Records,” under “Airport Data,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/GrantHistoryFAA.asp> (accessed March 7, 2019). Hereinafter, “FAA Grant History Records.” S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “SC Grant History Records,” under “Airport Data,” and available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/GrantHistorySC.asp> (accessed March 7, 2019). Hereinafter, “SC Grant History Records.”

<sup>323</sup> Confirmed accurate by Director Stephens, SCAC in February 2019.

<sup>324</sup> Airport Development presentation, slide 6.

<sup>325</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 26.

<sup>326</sup> *Id.* at Question 25.

<sup>327</sup> Airport Implement Program (AIP).

<sup>328</sup> *Id.*

<sup>329</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 26.

<sup>330</sup> *Id.*

<sup>331</sup> *Id.* at Question 29.

<sup>332</sup> *Id.* at Question 25.

<sup>333</sup> *Id.*

<sup>334</sup> *Id.*

<sup>335</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 42:50 - 45:00 and 51:20.

<sup>336</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 25.

<sup>337</sup> *Id.* at Question 26.

<sup>338</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 55:50 - 56:37.

<sup>339</sup> Required to submit in December each year. 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:47 - 54:10.

<sup>340</sup> *Id.* at 55:50 - 56:37.

<sup>341</sup> *Id.*

<sup>342</sup> *Id.* at 56:37 - 57:19.

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<sup>343</sup> Since SCAC has information from the Airport Capital Improvement plans that airports submit to the Federal Aviation Administration, SCAC staff often communicate with airports about their needs prior to the airports submitting a grant request. As a result of the communication prior to submission of the grant, SCAC believes 97-100% of the airports that request funding, receive it because SCAC has been able to work out any issues in advance. 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 36:03 - 40:00.

<sup>344</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 59:43 - 1:00:10.

<sup>345</sup> *Id.* at 42:50 - 45:00; Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 87.5. The General Assembly allows SCAC to promulgate regulations governing the eligibility requirements and procedures for disbursements from the fund. S.C. Code Section 55-5-280(d). In the April 2018 Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee Report on the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission recommended the General Assembly, with input from SCAC, establish the requirements for awarding aviation grants from the State Aviation Fund in the S.C. Code of Laws.

<sup>346</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>347</sup> *Id.*

<sup>348</sup> 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 45:47; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 28.

<sup>349</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 29.

<sup>350</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-9-220.

<sup>351</sup> FAA Grant History Records; SC Grant History Records.

<sup>352</sup> 3/5/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 31:02 - 34:59.

<sup>353</sup> *Id.*

<sup>354</sup> *Id.*

<sup>355</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 30.

<sup>356</sup> *Id.*

<sup>357</sup> *Id.*

<sup>358</sup> *Id.*

<sup>359</sup> 2018 Airports Economic Impact Technical Report; August 15, 2019, staff email.

<sup>360</sup> “Airport Impact,” under “Airport Data,” under “Web Applications,” and under “Aviation Facilities,” for an individual airport in the chart, click on the link in the “FAA Site” column, then, on the next page that appears, click on the “Airport Impact,” link at the top. The impact of Holly Hill’s airport is available at [http://www.scaeronautics.com/systemplan/images/EconomicImpactRptsPdf%5CEIR\\_5J5.pdf](http://www.scaeronautics.com/systemplan/images/EconomicImpactRptsPdf%5CEIR_5J5.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2019).

<sup>361</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-280(a)(4) and (c); Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 87.5.

<sup>362</sup> *Id.*

<sup>363</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 37:26 - 39:40.

<sup>364</sup> *Id.*

<sup>365</sup> *Id.*

<sup>366</sup> *Id.* at 37:26 - 39:40 and 42:50 - 45:00. SCAC funds capital projects at airports.

<sup>367</sup> *Id.* at 42:50 - 45:00.

<sup>368</sup> *Id.* at 39:46.

<sup>369</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-11-10, et. seq. Operational decisions, including marketing, are determined by each airport’s management and commission. 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) 42:50 - 45:00. Appointing authorities for an airport commission may include the governor, county legislative delegation, and/or city or county councils. S.C. Code § 55-11-10, et. seq.

<sup>370</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-280(A) and (B).

<sup>371</sup> 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 44:56 - 46:12.

<sup>372</sup> *Id.*

<sup>373</sup> SCAC does not license airports; there are no fees it may collect for licensing airports. Additionally, SCAC currently does not have any policies which outline items for which it would assess a fine or fee. When it comes to compliance with grants, SCAC could assess fines or fees if an airport/municipality/county is not meeting the assurances to which it agreed when SCAC awarded it the grant. However, SCAC does not currently have any policies in place outlining under what circumstances this would occur nor the amount of the fine or fee. See, 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 44:56 - 46:12.

<sup>374</sup> 12-37-2410, et. seq., 2012 Act 270, Section 3; [https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess119\\_2011-2012/prever/3918\\_20120607.htm](https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess119_2011-2012/prever/3918_20120607.htm).

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<sup>375</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-280(B); 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:08 - 53:47.

<sup>376</sup> *Id.*

<sup>377</sup> *Id.*

<sup>378</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 55-5-280(B); 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:08 - 53:47.

<sup>379</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:08 - 53:47.

<sup>380</sup> For additional information on changes North Carolina made to increase the funding it provides airports, see 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 48:33.

<sup>381</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:47 - 54:10.

<sup>382</sup> *Id.*

<sup>383</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 27.

<sup>384</sup> All SCAC grants are reimbursements. SCAC commits to providing the funds months, or even years, in advance of distributing those funds (i.e., once the airport finishes the project for which SCAC awarded the grant). See, 2/6/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 43:03; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>385</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>386</sup> *Id.*

<sup>387</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 53:47 - 54:10; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>388</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>389</sup> *Id.*

<sup>390</sup> 2/26/19 Meeting [Minutes](#) and [Video](#) at 47:38.

<sup>391</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 24.

<sup>392</sup> Senate Transportation Oversight Subcommittee Report on the South Carolina Aeronautics Commission; 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 22.

<sup>393</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 31; August 15, 2019, staff email.

<sup>394</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>395</sup> *Id.*; S.C. Code Ann. § 55-1-90.

<sup>396</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>397</sup> *Id.*

<sup>398</sup> *Id.*

<sup>399</sup> *Id.*

<sup>400</sup> *Id.*

<sup>401</sup> *Id.*

<sup>402</sup> *Id.*

<sup>403</sup> 3/29/19 SCAC Letter to Committee, Question 15.

<sup>404</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “Flight Logs and Manifests,” under “Departments,” and under, “Flight Department,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/flightLogs.asp> (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>405</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission “2019-06-01 to 2019-06-30 Flight Logs,” under “Departments,” under, “Flight Department,” under “Flight Logs and Manifests,” and under “Flight Logs,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/FlightDept/logs/2019-06-01%20to%202019-06-30%20Flt%20Logs.pdf> (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>406</sup> S.C. Aeronautics Commission, “2019-06-07 to 2019-06-07 Flt Flight Manifests,” under “Departments,” under, “Flight Department,” under “Flight Logs and Manifests,” and under “Flight Manifests,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/FlightDept/logs/2019-06-07%20to%202019-06-07%20Flt%20Manifests.pdf> (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>407</sup> S.C. Department of Natural Resources, “Aviation Lookup Parameters,” under “Online Data,” and under “Aviation Flight Logs,” available at [http://www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public\\_flight\\_lookup](http://www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public_flight_lookup) (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>408</sup> The chart appears if you click on “continue,” with no information entered in the fields in the aviation lookup parameters. “Aviation Lookup Parameters,” under “Online Data,” and under “Aviation Flight Logs,” available at [http://www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public\\_flight\\_lookup?p\\_id=1&p\\_search\\_flag=1](http://www.dnr.sc.gov/aviation/public_flight_lookup?p_id=1&p_search_flag=1) (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>409</sup> August 2019 phone call between agency staff and LOC law clerk.

<sup>410</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>411</sup> “Record to be viewed,” under “Aviation Flight Log,” available at <http://services.sled.sc.gov/Aviation/CopViewPublic.aspx> (accessed August 19, 2019).

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<sup>412</sup> The chart appears if you enter 8/02/2019 in “From Date” and 8/02/19 in “To Date,” and click “Submit.” “Record to be viewed,” under “Aviation Flight Log,” available at <http://services.sled.sc.gov/Aviation/CopViewPublic.aspx> (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>413</sup> “2019-1257,” in the links that appear if you enter 8/02/2019 in “From Date” and 8/02/19 in “To Date,” and click “Submit.” Links available under - “Record to be viewed,” under “Aviation Flight Log,” available at <http://services.sled.sc.gov/Aviation/CopViewPublic.aspx> (accessed August 19, 2019). Example data available at <http://services.sled.sc.gov/Aviation/CopViewPublic2.aspx?LOGID=2019-1257> (accessed August 19, 2019)

<sup>414</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>415</sup> “2019-05-01 to 2019-06-01 Flight Logs,” under “Departments,” under, “Flight Department,” under “Flight Logs and Manifests,” and under “Flight Logs,” available at <http://www.scaeronautics.com/FlightDept/logs/2019-05-01%20to%202019-06-01%20Flt%20Logs.pdf> (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>416</sup> Act 264 of 2018, Proviso 117.22.

<sup>417</sup> University of South Carolina, “Flight History,” under “Flight Operations,” available at [https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight\\_operations/flight\\_history/index.php](https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight_operations/flight_history/index.php) (accessed August 19, 2019).

<sup>418</sup> *Id.*

<sup>419</sup> “University of South Carolina, “February 2019 [pdf],” under “Flight Operations,” and under “Flight History,” available at [https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight\\_operations/documents/flight\\_logs/201902.pdf](https://www.sc.edu/facultystaff/flight_operations/documents/flight_logs/201902.pdf) (accessed August 19, 2019).